

# Answer Key

## Unit 1

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. Doctor Smith has an office in the city.
2. We don't have any time.
3. John bought coffee, milk, and sugar at the store.
4. My mother put a cake in the oven.

#### Exercise 2

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. c

#### Exercise 3

1. firefighter
2. apartment
3. sweater
4. fear

#### Exercise 4

	People	Places	Things	Ideas
1.		✓	✓✓	
2.	✓		✓	✓
3.	✓✓	✓		

#### Exercise 5

(tree) (house) (boredom) go (girl)  
 swim (Mr. Smith) (love) run (camp)  
 leave sad (school) (dad) (truck)  
 teach (printer) (cards) catch have  
 (friendship) (fun) (brother) (room) walk

Places	People	Things	Ideas
house	brother	tree	love
camp	girl	printer	friendship
room	Mr. Smith	truck	fun
school	dad	cards	boredom

#### Exercise 6

1. lion/tiger
2. tiger/lion
3. zoos
4. parents
5. stripes
6. manes
7. animals

#### Exercise 7

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. F

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

Countable Nouns: book, boy, country, teacher, tooth, monkey, eraser, cup

Uncountable Nouns: music, sugar, bread, ice, juice, gold, rain, wood

#### Exercise 2

1. The woman (C) keeps her jewelry (U) in a box (C).
2. The tailor (C) cut some cloth (U).
3. I filled my cup (C) with juice (U).
4. He had cereal (U) for breakfast (U).
5. The team (C) scored five goals (C).

#### Exercise 3

1. sandwich
2. paper
3. chair
4. cookie

#### Exercise 4

1. some
  2. a
  3. some
  4. any
- Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 4, 1

#### Exercise 5

1. I drank some water yesterday.
2. She is buying twelve eggs and three apples.
3. There was too much butter on my popcorn.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I had pizza, cola, and French fries for lunch yesterday.
2. I don't have any uncles, but I have four grandparents.

#### Exercise 7

1. fresh bread
2. mayonnaise
3. meat
4. some lettuce, cheese,
5. salt and pepper
6. a big bite

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

First, you need some fresh bread. Then, you spread some mustard on the bread. Next, you put some chicken on the bread. Then, you add some pickles and onion. Finally, you cut your sandwich in half and take a big bite!

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. I have one sister. Yesterday, I walked my **sister's** dog to the park.
2. I don't like my **brother's** new girlfriend.
3. My family bought a pet parrot. **The parrot's/Its** color is very unusual.
4. My sister doesn't like the color **of** the parrot.

### Exercise 2

1. John saw our teacher's car.
2. I ate my brother's dinner.
3. Sarah met her cousins' friend.
4. They bought my friend's computer.

### Exercise 3

1. Who ate his French fries?
2. We borrowed their pool cues.
3. I lost her keys.
4. We ripped our books.

### Exercise 4

1. John
2. Sarah
3. Kelly
4. Peter

### Exercise 5

1. of the
2. dog's
3. man's
4. of the

### Exercise 6

1. The mother of the bride is collecting gifts.
2. The sister of my friend speaks German.
3. England's queen is very old.
4. My sister's friends are very nice.
5. That kitten's eyes are cute.

### Exercise 7

1. John's ball
2. Sunday's game
3. team's goalkeeper
4. of the

### Exercise 8

1. F
2. F
3. T
4. T

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

- |                   |                     |                  |                 |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>an</b> ostrich | <b>an</b> hour      | <b>an</b> owl    | <b>an</b> uncle |
| <b>a</b> clock    | <b>an</b> elephant  | <b>a</b> unicorn | <b>a</b> tiger  |
| <b>a</b> house    | <b>a</b> university | <b>a</b> pear    | <b>a</b> yo-yo  |

### Exercise 2

1. a
2. an
3. an
4. —
5. —

### Exercise 3

1. a, The
2. a, The
3. the
4. the
5. a, an
6. The

### Exercise 4

1. Cheetahs
2. —
3. the
4. —
5. a cheetah
6. a

### Exercise 5

1. The Earth moves around the sun.
2. The English book is on the table.
3. Jupiter is a very big planet.
4. Did you put the pie in the oven?

### Exercise 6

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. Roses       | 2. The rose |
| 3. The dolphin | 4. Dolphins |
| 5. The tree    | 6. Trees    |

### Exercise 7

1. —
2. the
3. the
4. —
5. A
6. —
7. a
8. —

### Exercise 8

1. T
2. F
3. T
4. T

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. the
2. Nick's
3. an
4. of the
5. his

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary.

Countable

1. a bed
2. a table
3. a sofa
4. a mirror
5. an oven

Uncountable

6. tape
7. furniture
8. jewelry
9. money
10. juice

**Exercise 4**

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. university | 2. alligator  |
| 3. dentist    | 4. restaurant |
| 5. pilot      |               |

**Exercise 5**

- |      |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|
| 1. — | 2. a   | 3. the |
| 4. — | 5. the | 6. the |

**Exercise 6**

Places	People	Things	Ideas
Italy city	police officer Justin	computer hot chocolate	joy time

**Unit 2****| Part A |****Exercise 1**

- |            |          |         |
|------------|----------|---------|
| 1. in      | 2. under | 3. on   |
| 4. next to | 5. in    | 6. near |

**Exercise 2**

- |                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. under       | 2. at             |
| 3. in front of | 4. on, between    |
| 5. above       | 6. beside, behind |

**Exercise 3**

1. above the table
2. in my bedroom
3. between the two restaurants
4. on her left wrist
5. behind the tree
6. in the fridge

**Exercise 4**

1. B
2. B, C
3. A

**Exercise 5**

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 6**

1. It's in the fridge
2. next to the eggs
3. into this bowl
4. the cupboard
5. on the counter

**Exercise 7**

1. next to the juice
2. into a bowl
3. coffee
4. on the counter

**| Part B |****Exercise 1**

- |       |        |       |       |
|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1. on | 2. in  | 3. at | 4. in |
| 5. on | 6. at  | 7. on | 8. on |
| 9. at | 10. in |       |       |

**Exercise 2**

- |           |          |       |
|-----------|----------|-------|
| 1. for    | 2. in    | 3. at |
| 4. during | 5. until |       |

**Exercise 3**

- |        |           |           |
|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. for | 2. until  | 3. by     |
| 4. by  | 5. during | 6. until  |
| 7. for | 8. until  | 9. during |

**Exercise 4**

Pictures (left to right): 2, 1, 4, 3

### Exercise 5

1. I went to bed at eleven o'clock.
2. My sister saw him in July.
3. Mike fell down during the soccer game.
4. We waited for you until noon.
5. Be home by four o'clock, please.
6. I read a lot of books during my vacation.

### Exercise 6

1. Class is over in one hour.
2. My mother's birthday is in four days.
3. The train will leave in forty-five minutes.
4. I have a test in four days.
5. Christmas is in seven days.

### Exercise 7

Central Bank was robbed at about three o'clock on Monday afternoon. There were two bank robbers. The manager called the police at three fifteen, and they arrived in less than ten minutes. The bank robbers were in the bank for an hour. They stayed there until ten past four. The police caught one of the robbers, but one escaped. They hope to catch the other robber by this evening. Nobody was hurt during the robbery.

### Exercise 8

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. F
5. F

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. at
2. about
3. with
4. by
5. without
6. on

### Exercise 2

1. I like music by Beethoven.
2. Can I watch that movie with you?
3. Dad doesn't like traveling by airplane.
4. You can get a driver's license at sixteen.
5. We went to the island by helicopter.

### Exercise 3

1. I am reading a book about lions.
2. She can't read without her glasses.
3. I went to Seoul with/without my brother.
4. He will go to Hawaii on a plane.
5. We want a house with/without a garden.

### Exercise 4

1. with
2. about
3. at
4. by

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. I get up at six o'clock.
2. I go to school by bus.
3. I live with my parents.
4. We talk about our teachers.
5. I go to bed at ten o'clock.

### Exercise 6

Hi Jerry,

I am on vacation **about** my family on a tropical island. We arrived here two days ago. We came **in front of** plane and then **next to** boat. The boat trip was great fun. We were speeding **in** 60 mph. We are staying with a family, and they are really nice. Tomorrow, we are going to take a tour of the island and learn **by** the animals that live here. I can't wait. I have to go. See you soon.

Ben

1. with
2. by
3. by
4. at
5. about

### Exercise 7

1. He got to the island by plane and by boat.
2. The boat was speeding at 60 mph.
3. They will learn about the island's animals on the tour.

## | Part D - Review |

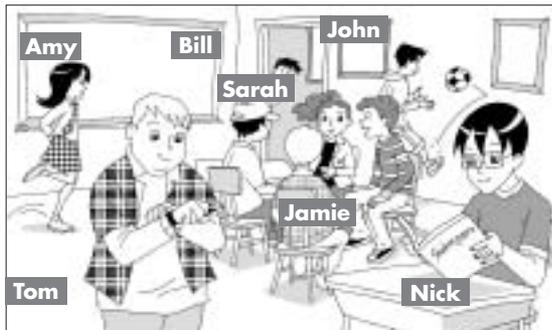
### Exercise 2

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. c

### Exercise 3

1. The fish are in the fish tank.
2. The boy is standing next to the red door.
3. That game starts at 8:00 p.m.
4. Have you ever seen a painting by da Vinci?

### Exercise 4



### Exercise 5

Down

1. about      3. during

Across

2. for      4. until      5. without

## Unit 3

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. or      2. yet      3. but  
4. and      5. so

#### Exercise 2

1. c      2. b      3. c  
4. b      5. c      6. c

#### Exercise 3

1. or      2. but      3. for      4. or  
5. and      6. so      7. but      8. nor

#### Exercise 4

1. snack, and      2. Saturday or  
3. soccer or      4. books, so  
5. early, yet

#### Exercise 5

1. I am healthy and happy.
2. Is he Korean or Chinese?
3. The girl's name is either Ann or Jane.
4. A whale shark is neither a whale nor a shark.
5. Sam earns lots of money, but (yet) he saves little.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I like cake and cheese.
2. I like ice cream, but I don't like frogs.
3. I don't like frogs or mice.

### Exercise 7

1. and      2. but      3. or  
4. so      5. and      6. and  
7. or      8. but      9. and

### Exercise 8

1. and; B      2. or; A

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. because      2. since      3. even though  
4. since      5. although

#### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

1. I am really tired because/since I had a bad dream last night.  
Since/Because I had a bad dream last night, I am really tired.
2. Because/Since the bus broke down, John walked to school.  
John walked to school because/since the bus broke down.
3. She is hungry because/since she did not eat lunch.  
Because/Since she did not eat lunch, she is hungry.
4. The garden is beautiful because/since there are lots of flowers.  
Because/Since there are lots of flowers, the garden is beautiful.
5. Birds can fly because/since they have wings.  
Since/Because they have wings, birds can fly.
6. I can't hear you because/since you speak too softly.  
Because/Since you speak too softly, I can't hear you.

### Exercise 3

1. Although it was raining, I didn't get wet.
2. Fred couldn't buy a gift because he didn't have any money.
3. Although I have a car, I like to take the bus.
4. Jenny doesn't like fried food since it is too greasy.
5. I got a good score in the exam because I studied really hard.
6. Even though I like comic books, I prefer to watch movies.
7. I couldn't enjoy the movie because the man was snoring.
8. Since I was late for class, I ran fast.

### Exercise 4

1. Because our team won the tournament, we were excited.
2. Although he didn't have breakfast, Fred wasn't hungry.
3. Even though we didn't train hard, our team won the tournament.
4. Since he didn't have breakfast, Fred was hungry.
5. Because the children were late, their parents were worried.

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Although penguins have wings, they can't fly. / Penguins can't fly although they have wings.
2. Even though the sun was shining, it was cold. / It was cold even though the sun was shining.
3. Although Paul hurt his leg, he still played basketball. / Paul still played basketball although he hurt his leg.
4. Even though Sarah was late, the teacher did not punish her. / The teacher did not punish her even though Sarah was late.
5. Although Jennifer was full, she ate half a pizza. / Jennifer ate half a pizza although she was full.
6. Even though I drank three cups of coffee, I still fell asleep. / I still fell asleep even though I drank three cups of coffee.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. John is tired because it is late.
2. Even though it was cold, we stood in the garden.
3. Tom is in trouble because he forgot his math book at home.

### Exercise 7

1. since it's raining, my father won't let me go out
2. Even though I finished all my homework, she won't let me watch TV
3. I'm going to read a book because I can't do anything else
4. Although I'm bored, I don't want to read
5. it will rain all day because of a storm in the south

### Exercise 8

1. F
2. F
3. T
4. T
5. F

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. If
2. When/After
3. Unless
4. after/when
5. before

### Exercise 2

1. When I'm tired, I always take a nap.
2. When I fell, I cut my knee.
3. When I called him, he wasn't at home.
4. When the movie was over, we went home.

### Exercise 3

1. If I'm late, don't wait for me.
2. Unless I get a free pass, I won't go to the concert.
3. If you aren't careful, you will hurt yourself.
4. Unless we take the bus, we won't be on time.

### Exercise 4

1. before
2. if
3. unless
4. When

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Pack your bags **before** we go to the airport.
2. I will go to bed **after/when** I finish my work.
3. **When** the class starts, stop talking to your classmates.
4. **When/After** she leaves, I'll be very sad.
5. Finish your homework **before** you watch TV.
6. **After** we eat dinner, we wash the dishes.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. If it rains, she will be bored.
2. When she is sick, she goes to the doctor.
3. When it's cold, he wears warm clothes.
4. If you're sleepy, go to bed.

### Exercise 7

1. When
2. before
3. if
4. Unless
5. when
6. If
7. when

### Exercise 8

1. T
2. T
3. T
4. F

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. d

### Exercise 3

1. Although they have wings, penguins can't fly.
2. I like rice and chicken.
3. I will go home when I'm finished.
4. If you are good, we will go to the zoo.

### Exercise 4

1. Although/Even though
2. because/since
3. if
4. when
5. because/since
6. or

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Although my parents are short, I am tall.
2. My eyes are brown, and my hair is black.
3. I like swimming, but I don't like skiing.

## Unit 4

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. He had better cut the grass.
2. Shall we have chicken for dinner?
3. Steve can play computer games well.
4. We shouldn't talk during class.
5. Your sister can't dance well.
6. You ought to grow your hair longer.
7. I couldn't finish all of my dinner.
8. You had better not copy my homework!

#### Exercise 2

1. Can
2. should
3. can't
4. can
5. shouldn't

#### Exercise 3

1. Can he swim?
2. Should I buy the green dress or the red dress?
3. Shall we go out for dinner tonight?
4. Could you speak French when you were young?
5. Can you baby-sit for us tonight?
6. Should I enter the singing contest?

#### Exercise 4

1. couldn't go to the department store; b
2. can't go to the party; c
3. should buy a new shirt; d
4. had better walk to school; a

#### Exercise 5

1. Shall
2. had better
3. couldn't
4. can
5. should

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I can't play tennis well.
2. I couldn't do math when I was a baby.
3. I should exercise more.
4. I shouldn't eat a lot of candy.
5. I had better study for my English test.

### Exercise 7

Anna likes computer games. She can play *Maple Story*, *Kart Rider*, and *Starcraft*. Sometimes when she ought to study, she plays games instead. If she plays a lot, her mom can get mad and often doesn't let her watch TV or play computer games. When Anna can't play video games, she can go outside to see her friends. Last Saturday, Anna played computer games for five hours. On Sunday, her mom was really angry, so Anna couldn't watch TV. She couldn't go out, and she couldn't meet her friends either.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. Anna should listen to her mom more often.
2. Anna's mom ought to let Anna play computer games more often.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. Could I help you with those bags?
2. Would you help me with my homework?
3. Would you pass me that apple, please?
4. May I see your passport, please?

### Exercise 2

- |        |        |          |
|--------|--------|----------|
| 1. Can | 2. May | 3. Would |
| 4. Can | 5. May | 6. Will  |

### Exercise 3

1. Can I eat ice cream?
2. Can John join our club?
3. Could I borrow your pencil, please?
4. Could we hear you sing a song, please?
5. Can Tom buy a CD?
6. Could I use your phone, please?

### Exercise 4

1. A: Could you please help me with my homework?  
B: Sure!
2. A: May I borrow your new sweater?  
B: Sorry, I need it today.
3. A: Would you pass me the salt, please?  
B: Sure, here you go.
4. A: Will you please take out the garbage?  
B: Yes, dear.

### Exercise 5

1. Can I go to the bathroom?
2. Can I please borrow your newspaper?
3. Could you call back later?
4. Would you please turn down the music?
5. May I have another bowl of soup?
6. Will you stop teasing your sister!

### Exercise 6

1. Could I have a chocolate bar, please?
2. May I borrow an umbrella?
3. Would you turn off (down) the radio, please?
4. Could I go play in the park, please?
5. Will you stop drawing on the walls!
6. Can I use/borrow your soccer ball?

### Exercise 7

Jason had a difficult weekend. First, his mother asked him, "Can you please cut the grass?" "OK, Mom," he said. Then, his father asked him, "Would you go to the store for me?" "OK, Dad," he said. When he was playing a computer game, his sister said, "Will you turn off that computer! I'm trying to study!" "OK," Jason said and turned off the computer. Jason was sad and angry. "May I go to the park to play?" he asked his parents. "OK, Jason," they said. Finally, he felt happy!

### Exercise 8

1. Jason's father was the most polite to him.
2. Jason's sister was the least polite to him.
3. Yes, Jason was polite to his parents.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. must not | 2. can      |
| 3. must not | 4. must not |

### Exercise 2

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. must / have got to | 2. can                |
| 3. shouldn't          | 4. must not           |
| 5. can't              | 6. have got to / must |

### Exercise 3

- |                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1. don't have to | 2. need to  |
| 3. has to        | 4. must not |

#### Exercise 4

1. Tom must finish his science project on Saturday.
2. Sarah can help Tom on Saturday morning.
3. Sarah has to baby-sit her little sister in the evening.

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. You must not talk loudly in class.
2. I have to study tonight.
3. I don't have to watch TV tonight.
4. You must do a lot of exercises.
5. We don't have to have short hair in my school.
6. You must not smoke cigarettes.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I have to go to school five days a week.
2. I don't have to go to school on Saturday or Sunday.
3. I failed the last test. I have got to study more!
4. I must clean my room, or my parents won't give me money.
5. I must not fight with my sister, or my parents won't give me money.

#### Exercise 7

Billy is very busy on Tuesdays and Thursdays. First, he needs to get up early in the morning. He has to make his own breakfast because his mother must get his younger sister ready for school. Then, Billy has to catch the bus. He needs to ride the bus for twenty minutes before he arrives at school. He has to stay at school until 4:30 because he has got to practice the trumpet. After school, Billy must walk to the park for soccer practice. Billy is the star player, but he still has to practice hard. After practice, he goes home and has dinner. Then, he does his homework. He has to go to bed before ten o'clock.

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. I must wash the dishes, clean my room, and cut the grass.
2. I don't have to vacuum the carpets.
3. Tuesday is my busiest day. I have school, swimming lessons, and scouts on Tuesdays.

### | Part D |

#### Exercise 1

- |                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| 1. should       | 2. might |
| 3. should       | 4. must  |
| 5. might, might | 6. must  |

#### Exercise 2

1. There might not be enough food for everyone. / Uncertain
2. I might swim with my friends later. / Uncertain
3. There may not be enough time. / Uncertain
4. He will see you tomorrow evening. / Certain
5. The weather should get better next week. / Uncertain
6. She does go to our school. / Certain

#### Exercise 3

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. should | 2. should |
| 3. must   | 4. should |
| 5. must   |           |

#### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. F | 3. F |
| 4. T | 5. F |      |

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. People won't write letters in the future.
2. People might spend less time at home.
3. Computer games should become more popular than sports.
4. Credit cards could replace cash.
5. People won't travel by train.

#### Exercise 6

1. won't
2. should
3. might/may
4. may/might
5. must
6. will

#### Exercise 7

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. T | 2. F | 3. T |
|------|------|------|

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

1. Can/Could
2. has/needs
3. might/will/won't/should
4. could
5. might/may/could
6. must

### Exercise 3

1. B            2. A            3. B
4. A            5. A

### Exercise 4

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Have (got) to | It's not necessary |
| 2. Must          | It's OK.           |
| 3. Can           | It is necessary    |
| 4. Don't have to | It has to be done  |
| 5. Can't         | It's not OK.       |
| 6. Must not      | It is forbidden    |

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. don't have to / need not
2. Can            3. Must            4. can't
5. may / might / could

## Unit 5

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. to do            2. to be            3. to eat
4. to buy            5. to have            6. to be

#### Exercise 2

1. D. to watch            2. B. to sleep
3. C. to do            4. A. to play

#### Exercise 3

1. to take            2. to be
3. to eat            4. to study
5. to meet            6. to wash

#### Exercise 4

1. to visit            2. to go            3. to ask
4. to call            5. to buy

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. John hates to do homework.
2. Sarah's mother wants to buy a new car.
3. Most children like to play computer games.
4. We can't afford to buy a new house.
5. Jennifer likes to go shopping.
6. I like to drink coffee first thing in the morning.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I hate to wash the dishes after dinner.
2. I want to get a new bike for my birthday.
3. We decided not to buy a new computer this year.
4. She agreed to help me study.
5. My parents allow me to watch TV at night.
6. My dad asked me to mind my baby brother.

### Exercise 7

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. to break in | 2. to steal |
| 3. to walk     | 4. to stop  |
| 5. to give     | 6. to help  |
| 7. to have     |             |

### Exercise 8

1. He is a security guard.
2. Robbers tried to steal some paintings.
3. James stopped the robbers.
4. The museum wanted to give James a reward.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. Exercising | 2. Cooking  |
| 3. flying     | 4. speaking |
| 5. getting    |             |

### Exercise 2

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. Playing               | a new language is sometimes difficult. |
| 2. I don't enjoy         | his backpack at school.                |
| 3. Learning              | gum isn't allowed in class.            |
| 4. He keeps leaving      | together on the project.               |
| 5. Chewing               | tennis is good exercise.               |
| 6. She suggested working | washing dishes.                        |

**Exercise 3**

- riding
- watching
- going
- eating
- walking

**Exercise 4**

- F
- T
- F

**Exercise 5**

- Kelly enjoys playing the flute.
- She thinks about eating candy.
- Dad put off working.
- She dislikes taking medicine.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

- I don't enjoy playing soccer.
- I often think about going to university.
- I don't talk about playing video games with my friends often.
- I don't mind waking up early.
- I like reading scary books.
- I hate listening to classical music.

**Exercise 7**

- loves
- swimming / to swim
- swimming
- doing
- enjoys
- practicing
- competing
- dreams
- winning

**Exercise 8**

- Y
- N
- N
- Y

**| Part C |****Exercise 1**

- went hiking
- go running
- go sledding
- goes dancing
- goes swimming

**Exercise 2**

- Let's go shopping.
- I like to go dancing.
- We go swimming every Saturday.
- Nick went jogging yesterday.
- Are you going ice skating?

**Exercise 3**

- I go dancing every Tuesday.
- John likes to go ice skating.
- Amy and Tom went jogging yesterday.
- My brother doesn't like going (to go) shopping.
- We will go hiking tomorrow.

**Exercise 4**

- How
- you
- going fishing
- camping
- going shopping
- Thanks

**Exercise 5**

- go skiing
- go sledding
- go shopping
- go dancing

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

- swimming
- go skiing
- dancing
- camping

**Exercise 7**

Peter is on vacation with his family. They are having a lot of fun. Yesterday, he **went** swimming in the ocean with his brother and sister. His dad went **fishing** on a big boat, and his mom went **walking** around the city. Then, after dinner, they all **went** hiking. It was beautiful! Now they are deciding on plans for today. Peter wants to **go** sailing, and his sister wants to **go** bowling. What do you think they should do first?

**Exercise 8**

- Peter's dad went fishing.
- Peter went swimming.
- All of Peter's family went hiking.
- Peter wants to go sailing today.

**| Part D - Review |****Exercise 2**

- a
- c
- c
- b
- a

**Exercise 3**

- My sister loves to go sledding every winter.
- I don't like to hike in the morning.
- Amy likes to dance with her friends.

#### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

1. I suggest seeing Stonehenge.
2. I also suggest seeing Buckingham Palace.
3. I advise you to buy clothes at Camden Market.
4. I recommend eating fish and chips.
5. I don't recommend eating fast food.

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Riding
2. to talk
3. Riding a bike
4. to ski
5. Speaking English

## Unit 6

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. was snowing
2. going
3. were not
4. were
5. waiting
6. saw
7. were carrying

#### Exercise 2

1. E
2. D
3. A
4. B
5. C

#### Exercise 3

1. I wasn't wearing a coat yesterday.
2. Amy was waiting for the train for two hours.
3. The boys weren't playing soccer on Sunday.
4. At this time last week, we were studying for our science test.
5. I was watching my favorite show. Then my brother changed the channel.

#### Exercise 4

1. was walking
2. see
3. not telling
4. was buying
5. Was he buying
6. can't tell

#### Exercise 5

1. John was painting his bedroom walls blue yesterday.
2. Tom was not listening as the teacher called his name.
3. Nick was playing golf before it started to rain.

4. Sarah was not feeling well after the party yesterday.

#### Exercise 6

1. was listening to music
2. was searching
3. wasn't wearing
4. was chasing
5. was barking

#### Exercise 7

1. Judy was listening to music, when it disappeared.
2. The puppy wasn't wearing a collar because his puppy was lost.
3. Judy's neighbor was worried at a cat.
4. The puppy was barking and then the doorbell rang.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. while
2. When
3. When
4. While
5. when

#### Exercise 2

Last weekend, we went horseback riding in Arizona. While we arrived, we were greeting by the ranch owner. He was very friendly. While we were preparing for the day, he was exercised the horses. When we went for a ride, he showing us how to sit properly on a horse. The whole day was very exciting and was entertaining.

1. When
2. greeted
3. was exercising / exercised
4. showed
5. entertaining

#### Exercise 3

1. were talking while / talked while
2. was taking, when
3. While, cheered / were cheering
4. when, started
5. was burning when

#### Exercise 4

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. F

**Exercise 5**

1. was raining
2. was shining
3. didn't go shopping
4. painted

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

1. I was swimming when it started to rain.
2. My friends and I were playing basketball when I fell and hurt my leg.
3. I was playing outside while my sister was taking summer classes.
4. While my friend was visiting his grandparents, I was bored.
5. I was camping with my family when my friend came back from his grandparents' home.

**Exercise 7**

1. was boring
2. was sleeping
3. was watching
4. When
5. While
6. was so embarrassing

**Exercise 8**

1. F
2. F
3. F

**| Part C - Review |****Exercise 2**

1. Was he raking the leaves when we arrived?
2. Were they discussing the hockey game?
3. Were John and Amy watching a movie?
4. Were you standing outside the shop while Lisa was buying the milk?

**Exercise 3**

1. The builders were not working all night.
2. What was he doing while you were sleeping?
3. Why were they knocking down the wall?
4. My hand was shaking after the test.
5. Who was vacuuming the living room this morning?

**Exercise 4**

1. found
2. bought
3. was cleaning
4. was leaking

**Exercise 5**

1. Was → Were
2. were → was
3. Then → When/While
4. movie. → movie,
5. burned → burning

**Unit 7****| Part A |****Exercise 1**

1. forgot → have forgotten
2. paid → have paid
3. took → have taken
4. kept → have kept
5. left → have left
6. received → have received

**Exercise 2**

Answers will vary.

1. many hours
2. done my homework
3. a few hours
4. the flu
5. the ocean
6. India

**Exercise 3**

1. have never broken
2. Has, missed
3. have never stolen
4. have seen
5. has not/hasn't visited
6. Have, told

**Exercise 4**

	has/hasn't	frequency	action
1. John	has	often	cooked dinner for his family
2. Sarah	has	never	been to France
3. Amy	has	always	liked pizza
4. Tom	hasn't	ever	eaten sushi

**Exercise 5**

1. John has gone to Spain.
2. Tom has played soccer for many years.
3. Nick has liked playing tennis since he was six years old.
4. Amy and John have never driven a car.

**Exercise 6**

- 1. did you start
- 2. have never sent
- 3. was born
- 4. was sold
- 5. poured
- 6. has lived

**Exercise 7**

- 1. Steve has already gone shopping.
- 2. Steve hasn't bought film yet.
- 3. Steve has already bought milk.
- 4. Steve hasn't fixed the door yet.
- 5. Steve hasn't called Phyllis yet.
- 6. Steve has already baked cookies.
- 7. Steve hasn't done the laundry yet.
- 8. Steve hasn't sent letters yet.

**Exercise 8**

Answers will vary.

- 1. I have already eaten breakfast.
- 2. I have already gone home.
- 3. I haven't studied yet.
- 4. I haven't brushed my teeth yet.

| **Part B** |

**Exercise 1**

- 1. has been staring
- 2. has been sleeping
- 3. is washing
- 4. are waiting
- 5. has been working
- 6. have been feeling

**Exercise 2**

- |                                      |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. I have been touring               | for the school's soccer team.     |
| 2. Our team has been practicing      | for her new tour?                 |
| 3. I am practicing                   | part-time in the library.         |
| 4. She is working                    | after school every day this week. |
| 5. Has the band been touring         | since February?                   |
| 6. Hasn't the singer been practicing | the country all month.            |

**Exercise 3**

- 1. They have been living here for ten years.
- 2. What have you been doing these days?
- 3. He has been annoying me all day.
- 4. The telephone has been ringing for five minutes.
- 5. Lisa has been humming that tune since this morning.

- 6. Our school hasn't/has not been collecting money for charity.

**Exercise 4**

Answers may vary.

- 1. Nick has been reading a book.
- 2. Sarah has been reading in a coffee shop.
- 3. Amy has been sleeping because she has a headache.
- 4. John has been washing the car for money.

**Exercise 5**

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. B

**Exercise 6**

- 1. He has been collecting our trash for years.
- 2. My mother has driven that old car since 1980.
- 3. The waves have been changing the cliffs for centuries.
- 4. That robin has been nesting in that tree since last summer.
- 5. My neighbor has taught the piano to many children.

**Exercise 7**

- 1. have been teaching / have taught
- 2. am looking
- 3. has been searching
- 4. have enclosed / am enclosing

**Exercise 8**

- 1. She has been teaching Spanish for over ten years.
- 2. Maria has worked in New York, California, and New Mexico.
- 3. Her second job was as a Spanish teacher.
- 4. She has had three jobs.

| **Part C - Review** |

**Exercise 2**

- 1. broken → have broken
- 2. hasn't → haven't
- 3. rain → rained
- 4. Are → Has

**Exercise 3**

- 1. Your taxi has arrived.
- 2. I have been taking French classes for two years.
- 3. She's been my best friend for a long time.
- 4. I have been dreaming about going to the moon.
- 5. This tree has grown very tall.
- 6. Have you seen the new teacher?

#### Exercise 4

1. has taught for / has been teaching for
2. has studied for / has been studying for
3. hasn't worked, since
4. has been, since
5. bought / has bought

#### Exercise 5

1. since
2. for
3. since
4. for
5. for
6. since

## Unit 8

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. My dog has a short tail.
2. He likes sour candy.
3. Karen's hair is brown.
4. This book is interesting.
5. I think penguins are cute.
6. The door is open.
7. Dogs and cats are good pets.
8. We made a delicious cake yesterday.

#### Exercise 2

1. awful
2. glasses
3. Italian
4. huge
5. delicious
6. stylish

#### Exercise 3

1. He is wearing a dark sweater ~~dark~~.
2. My ~~nice~~ friends are nice.
3. ~~Big~~ hippos are big animals.
4. We ~~long~~ have a long rope.

#### Exercise 4

1. fast
2. large
3. interesting
4. huge
5. creative
6. silent

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Tom's mother is angry.
2. Amy is under a warm blanket.
3. It is a beautiful day.
4. John ordered a large hamburger meal.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. My eyes are green.
2. I like rock music.
3. My hair is curly.
4. I have a big bed in my bedroom.
5. I love funny movies!

#### Exercise 7

Dear Alan,

April 2

Hi! How are you? Brazil is amazing! The people here are very nice, and everything is beautiful! Did you see the front of this card? I went there yesterday! The water was very clean. On the way there, we saw a big, orange butterfly!

Take care!

Ann

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. I have been to Singapore.
2. It was very beautiful and busy.
3. The weather was hot and rainy.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. a lot of
2. any
3. much
4. some
5. a few

#### Exercise 2

1. many
2. a little
3. a few
4. a lot of

Pictures (top left to bottom right): 4, 3, 2, 1

#### Exercise 3

1. any
2. some
3. some
4. any
5. any
6. some

#### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 4, 1

#### Exercise 5

1. She didn't buy many books.
2. He didn't eat much ice cream last night.
3. That man doesn't have much hair!
4. We didn't have much cake at the party.
5. There aren't many students in my class.
6. I don't want much butter on my toast.

**Exercise 6**

- 1. a lot of    2. much    3. a few
- 4. many    5. any

**Exercise 7**

- 1. A few days ago.
- 2. It was fun!
- 3. We learned how to surf, enjoyed a little sun, and ate lots of food!
- 4. I took lots of photos, but let me show you just a few of the good ones.

**Exercise 8**

- 1. F            2. T            3. T
- 4. F            5. T

| **Part C** |

**Exercise 1**

quickly, proudly, daily, slowly, wonderfully, beautifully, badly

**Exercise 2**

- 1. terribly    2. loudly    3. boldly
- 4. easily    5. heavily    6. lately
- 7. poorly    8. slowly    9. politely
- 10. carefully

**Exercise 3**

- 1. Did Jane run loudly.
- 2. Their dog barks the ceiling easily.
- 3. Jim is tall. He can touch surprisingly intelligent.
- 4. For a young child, she is terribly on the math test.
- 5. Tony did quickly during the race?

**Exercise 4**

- 1. Tom is reading quietly.
- 2. Lisa plays the guitar beautifully.
- 3. John swims quickly.
- 4. Sarah can kick the ball really far.

**Exercise 5**

- 1. heavy → heavily            2. easily → easy
- 3. terrible → terribly        4. careful → carefully
- 5. politely → polite            6. quiet → quietly

**Exercise 6**

- 1. I walked silently through the library.
- 2. My father shouted angrily at our neighbor.
- 3. Luckily, our team scored a minute before the match ended.
- 4. Snow fell heavily throughout the night.

**Exercise 7**

Ben: What are you doing?  
 Clara: **Slowly** cleaning my paintbrushes.  
 Ben: What did you paint?  
 Clara: I **carefully** painted some clouds on my bedroom walls.  
 Ben: Wow! That's cool!  
 Clara: Thanks, they were **really** hard to do.  
 Ben: Can I come over and see?  
 Clara: Sure! Come **quickly**!

**Exercise 8**

Answers may vary.  
 1. She painted clouds on her walls.  
 2. No, she did it carefully.  
 3. He is going to visit Clara's home.

| **Part D** |

**Exercise 1**

- 1. wide    2. very    3. hard, well
- 4. hardly    5. widely

**Exercise 2**

- 1. quiet → quite                    2. wide → widely
- 3. hardly → hard                    4. real → really
- 5. near → nearly

**Exercise 3**

- 1. You speak Spanish very well.
- 2. My sister is a really good singer.
- 3. We didn't arrive early for the party.
- 4. He ate less food today at dinnertime.
- 5. My neighbor has a friendly dog.
- 6. I didn't walk far yesterday.

**Exercise 4**

- 1. A: Were you quite early to school today?  
 B: No, I wasn't. Actually, I was ten minutes late.
- 2. A: Can you jump high?  
 B: Yes, I can jump very high.

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Sarah ran quickly because of the heavy rain.
2. Lisa sings loudly but not well.
3. John lifted the weights easily.
4. Tom got nearly all the questions right.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I play tennis well.
2. I can write fast.
3. I think watching movies is quite fun.
4. There is too much snow in January.
5. I work hard at learning math.

### Exercise 7

1. hardly
2. quiet
3. early
4. slowly
5. straight
6. loudly
7. heavily
8. quickly
9. very

### Exercise 8

1. She is happy because there is no school today.
2. They are going to play computer games.
3. There is no school because it snowed heavily.

## | Part E |

### Exercise 1

1. Mary always has cereal for breakfast.
2. She never eats meat in the mornings.
3. She and I usually eat cafeteria food for lunch.
4. Sometimes, we bring lunches from home.
5. On those days, we often eat lunch outside.

### Exercise 2

1. a
2. c
3. a
4. b

### Exercise 3

1. I am never late for school.
2. They always stretch before they exercise.
3. Tim usually wakes up at seven o'clock.
4. We seldom eat at expensive restaurants.
5. My family rarely goes on vacation.

### Exercise 4

1. rarely
2. watch TV
3. go shopping
4. always

### Exercise 5

1. She often cries at sad movies.
2. Our dog usually barks at visitors.
3. My sister is usually late for tennis practice.
4. My brother rarely washes the dishes.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

	Dave	Stan	Tanya
1. Do you ever study in a library?	Yes, sometimes.	No, never.	Yes, rarely.
2. Do you ever go hiking?	Yes, rarely.	Yes, often.	Yes, often.
3. Do you often eat snacks?	No, never.	Yes, always.	No, never.
4. Do you ever read comic books?	Yes, often.	Yes, sometimes.	No, never.
5. Do you often listen to music?	Yes, very often.	Yes, often.	Yes, often.

### Exercise 7

1. usually
2. always
3. Sometimes
4. sometimes
5. always
6. never

### Exercise 8

3. They have iced tea or lemonade.
1. They weed the garden.
2. They take a break.
5. They water the garden.
4. They pick ripe vegetables.

## | Part F - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. c
2. d
3. b
4. b

### Exercise 3

1. My father's eyes are green.
2. I always wash my hands before dinner.
3. Our science test was very difficult.

#### Exercise 4



#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. I always watch TV on Sundays.
2. I am wearing a brown shirt and blue jeans.
3. My family never eats breakfast together.
4. I am tall and beautiful.

## Unit 9

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. John is not as old as I am.
2. Nick is as fast as I am.
3. When I walk home, I am as careful as I can be.
4. My brother is as angry as I am.
5. He isn't as tired as he was yesterday.
6. We're not as tall as they are.

#### Exercise 2

1. the tallest
2. slower than
3. more comfortable than
4. old as
5. the most exciting
6. ugliest

#### Exercise 3

1. That was the stranger movie I have ever seen. strangest
2. I think a Lexus is most comfortable than a Nissan. more
3. A cheetah is more quicker than a horse. quicker
4. I am nearly as tall than my older brother. as
5. I think Paris is the most expensive than Vancouver. more

#### Exercise 4

	Alan	Peter	Kevin
tall	taller	tall	tallest
strong	stronger	strongest	strong

#### Exercise 5

<b>est/iest</b>	<b>most . . .</b>
angry	interesting
early	wonderful
lazy	comfortable
tidy	intelligent
thin	important
dirty	expensive

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. Jack is more intelligent than Emily.
2. Jack is older than Emily.
3. Jack is taller than Emily.
4. Jack is heavier than Emily.

#### Exercise 7

Dear Stephanie,

How are you? I'm still traveling across America. Right now, I'm in New York. It's a very big city, but not as big than Los Angeles. It's a very beautiful city. It's most beautiful as Chicago. I'm going to the zoo today. It's farthest away from our hotel than the zoo in Los Angeles was, so we will take the subway. The subway here isn't as cleaner as the subway in Washington, but it is cheapest than the one in Chicago.

Next, I'm going to go to Boston. Boston's not as busy like New York, but I think it will be nice. It's the more expensive than New York, but I have a little money left.

I'll write to you from Boston. Talk to you soon.

Jimmy

#### Exercise 8

1. It's a very big city, but not as big as Los Angeles.
2. It's as beautiful as Chicago.
3. It's farther away from our hotel than the zoo in Los Angeles was, so we will take the subway.
4. The subway here isn't as clean as the subway in Washington, but it is cheaper than the one in Chicago.
5. Boston's not as busy as New York, but I think it will be nice.

6. It's more expensive than New York, but I have a little money left.

**| Part B |**

**Exercise 1**

1. higher                      2. better  
3. more quickly            4. more loudly  
5. faster                      6. more freely

**Exercise 2**

1. more beautifully than    2. the hardest  
3. harder than                4. more carefully than  
5. the earliest                6. more clearly

**Exercise 3**

1. more brightly  
2. the most impressively  
3. longer than  
4. more fluently  
5. as bad as  
6. less quickly

**Exercise 4**

- A. 1. Steve    2. Amanda    3. Alan  
B. 1. Jane    2. Paul        3. Karen

**Exercise 5**

Answers will vary.

1. I play basketball worse than I play hockey.  
2. I speak the most quietly in my class.  
3. I walk farther to school than most other kids.  
4. Of all the students in my class, I speak English the best.  
5. I ride my bike as well as my brother does.

**Exercise 6**

Answers may vary.

1. Sarah jumps higher than John.  
2. The pig eats the fastest of all the animals.  
3. Nick studies the hardest of the students.

**Exercise 7**

1. fluently    2. poorly    3. quickly  
4. good        5. recently    6. easily  
7. the lowest

**Exercise 8**

1. Who speaks English the most fluently? Anne  
2. Who scored the highest on the test? Anne

3. Who improved the most of the three students?  
Brian

**| Part C - Review |**

**Exercise 2**

1. worst                                      2. tall  
3. more easily                              4. most expensive  
5. slowest                                    6. nicely

**Exercise 3**

1. than        2. as        3. more        4. the

**Exercise 4**

1. the best                                      2. later  
3. more clearly                                4. the nicest  
5. worse

**Exercise 5**

1. England is the nearest country to Ireland.  
2. That movie was better the first time I saw it.  
3. Snails are the most disgusting animals ever!  
4. Boys are not as clever as girls.  
5. Time passes more quickly when you are having fun.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

1. I speak English more fluently than my sister.  
2. I work the hardest in my science class.  
3. I am not as stylish as my mother.

**Unit 10**

**| Part A |**

**Exercise 1**

Verb Tense	Active	Passive
Simple present	teaches makes	is taught is made
Simple past	taught made	was taught was made
Present progressive	is teaching is making	is being taught is being made

Past progressive	was teaching was making	was being taught was being made
Present perfect	has taught has made	has been taught has been made

### Exercise 2

1. C      2. B      3. A      4. D

### Exercise 3

- Someone is doing everything to speed up the order.
- Someone stole the TVs before delivery.
- A crane lifted the boxes.
- Something made both sides think carefully.
- Someone is promising the workers a raise.
- Someone has given Lisa a promotion.

### Exercise 4

- John took Amy's book. A
- It was taken to the library. P
- The librarian was angry. A
- John paid the late fee. A

### Exercise 5

- had been robbed
- has been painted
- Was, knocked down
- was written
- was found
- was, inhabited

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

- A bank is being robbed.
- The food is being cooked for the girl.
- a. The picture is being taken in Paris.
- b. John visited Paris.

### Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

- It is located in Asia.
- Mandarin is the most common language spoken.
- Rice and wheat are grown.
- Electronics, clothes, and many products are made.
- Many manufactured products are exported.
- Cars and oil are imported.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

- My city is located in North America.
- Hockey is played every winter in my city.
- Too many cars are driven, so traffic is usually bad.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- Many newspaper articles are written by her.
- Hamlet* was written by Shakespeare.
- All the letters are written by the secretary.
- Polar bears have been affected by global warming.
- The magazine is sold by good stores everywhere.
- Dinner is made every night by Joe.

### Exercise 2

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. were hurt      | 2. were struck     |
| 3. was distracted | 4. had been caused |
| 5. was injured    | 6. was taken       |

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

- The grass is being cut by John.
- The ducks are being fed by Amy.
- The clothes are being ironed by Nick.
- Lisa's hair is being washed by the stylist.

### Exercise 4

- John's new iPod has been borrowed by Peter.
- The garage door is being opened by Dave.
- That poem was written by Sally.

### Exercise 5

- is watched by students
- are asked, by children
- are used by parents
- is eaten by people
- is spoken, by, people
- is won by a different writer

### Exercise 6

- The store won't deliver the TV.
- My sister neatly wrapped the box.
- Jane didn't send the letters.
- Has an earthquake hit the city?