

UNIT 1

Nouns and Articles

Part A Categorization of Nouns

Practice 1 p. 7

Exercise 1

1. build
2. difficult
3. quietly
4. speak
5. happen
6. friendly

Exercise 2

1. ^P Vera collects ^T dolls as a ^I hobby.
2. My ^P mother put a ^T cake in the ^{T/Pl} oven.
3. ^I Honesty is important in ^I friendship.
4. Green ^T tea is good for your ^I health.
5. The ^P president talked about the ^I future.
6. ^P Dr. Thomas has a large ^{Pl/T} office in this ^{Pl} building.
7. ^P Mia bought ^T coffee, ^T milk, and ^T sugar at the ^{Pl} store.
8. ^P Jina tried to fix her ^T computer, but she couldn't find the ^I problem.

Practice 2 p. 8

Exercise 1

1. firefighter
2. apartment
3. sweater
4. fear

Exercise 2

People	Places	Things	Ideas
girl	house	flower	boredom
brother	room	truck	feeling
Mr. Smith	camp	printer	beauty
dad	school	cards	age
teacher	bakery		

Grammar in Use p. 9

Exercise 1

1. lion
2. tiger
3. zoos
4. parents
5. stripes
6. manes
7. cats
8. animals

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. A liger is a mix between a lion and a tiger.
2. They live in zoos.
3. They both have stripes.
4. Their manes are long and hairy. / Their manes are like a lion's.

Part B Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Practice 1 p. 11

Exercise 1

1. I like eating rice and noodles.
2. How many cats do you have?
3. My brother played ten songs.
4. The air in the city is very dirty.
5. I don't often play video games.
6. Her cousin is afraid of thunder.
7. What kind of shoes do you wear?
8. Our new house still has little furniture.

Exercise 2

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. a

Practice 2 p. 12**Exercise 1**

1. many 2. some 3. some 4. many
5. some 6. many 7. some 8. some

Exercise 2

1. room 2. rooms 3. noises
4. noise 5. time 6. times

Grammar in Use p. 13**Exercise 1**

1. advice 2. things 3. trash
4. bags 5. bottles 6. tips

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- The reading gives three pieces of advice.
- We should throw away less trash.
- We should keep all our plastic and paper bags.
- We should recycle all our cans and bottles.

Part C Articles**Practice 1** p. 15**Exercise 1**

1. the 2. a 3. the 4. an
5. the 6. the 7. an 8. a

Exercise 2

1. a 2. b 3. c
4. a 5. d 6. b

Practice 2 p. 16**Exercise 1**

1. a → the 2. a → an 3. an → a
4. A → The 5. a → the 6. a → an

Exercise 2

1. uncle 2. a 3. A
4. brother 5. an 6. a

Grammar in Use p. 17**Exercise 1**

1. a 2. the 3. the
4. an 5. a 6. the

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- She's working on a project about the history of the Internet.
- He thinks it's an interesting topic.
- She found a good article (about it).
- He wants to read the article.

Part D Review p. 18**Exercise 1**

- People:** police officer, Justin, actress
Places: Italy, city, pharmacy
Things: computer, chocolate, spoon
Ideas: joy, time, dream

Exercise 2

1. music 2. glasses 3. traffic
4. rooms 5. rain 6. information

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

- I live in an apartment in Seoul.
- My favorite animal is the chimpanzee.
- My favorite musical instrument is the saxophone.
- I have a brother and two sisters.

Answer Key

Further Learning p. 19

Quick Check

1. little 2. a few 3. a little 4. Few

UNIT 2 Prepositions

Part A Prepositions of Place

Practice 1 p. 21

Exercise 1

1. on 2. in 3. in
4. near 5. next to 6. under

Exercise 2

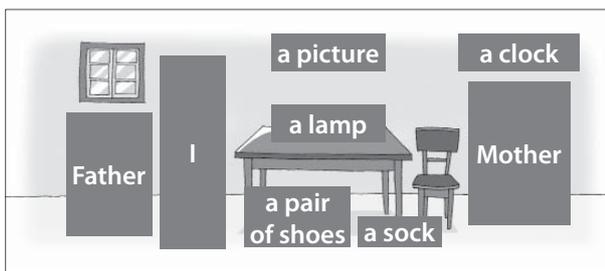
1. above 2. at
3. under 4. in front of
5. on, between 6. beside, behind

Practice 2 p. 22

Exercise 1

1. in my bedroom
2. near/above the table
3. on her left wrist
4. between the two restaurants
5. in the fridge
6. in/behind the tree

Exercise 2 (sample answers)



Grammar in Use p. 23

Exercise 1

1. It's in the fridge
2. next to the eggs
3. in this bowl
4. the cabinet
5. above the sink
6. the counter

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She thinks it is next to the juice.
2. She pours it in the bowl.
3. The coffee is next to the sugar.
4. She puts it on the counter.

Part B Prepositions of Time

Practice 1 p. 25

Exercise 1

1. in, on 2. in, on 3. at, on
4. at, on 5. on, at 6. in, at

Exercise 2

1. for 2. for 3. during 4. by
5. by 6. until 7. during 8. until

Practice 2 p. 26

Exercise 1

1. I went to bed at 11:00.
2. Be home by 4:00, please.
3. My sister saw him in July.
4. We waited for you until noon.
5. Mike fell down during the soccer game.
6. Have fun on your vacation.

Exercise 2

1. Class is over in an hour.
2. Christmas is in seven days.
3. The train will leave in forty-five minutes.

4. I have a test in four days.
5. Our vacation starts in two months.
6. My mother's birthday is in four days.

Grammar in Use p. 27

Exercise 1

1. Central Bank was robbed at about 3:00 on Monday afternoon. There were two bank robbers. The manager called the police at 3:15, and they arrived in less than ten minutes. The bank robbers were in the bank for an hour. They stayed there until 4:10. The police caught one of the robbers, but one escaped. They hope to catch the other robber by this evening.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The robbery happened at about 3:00 on Monday afternoon.
2. The manager called the police (at 3:15).
3. They were in the bank for an hour.
4. The police might catch the other robber (by this evening).

Part C Other Prepositions

Practice 1 p. 29

Exercise 1

1. with 2. about 3. without 4. at
5. with 6. by 7. about 8. on

Exercise 2

1. I like music by Beethoven.
2. Don't go outside without a scarf.
3. Can I watch that movie with you?
4. Dad doesn't like traveling by airplane.
5. We went to the island by helicopter.
6. You can get a driver's license at 16.

Practice 2 p. 30

Exercise 1

1. She can't read without her glasses.
2. We want a house with a garden.
3. I went to Seoul with my brother.
4. I am reading a book about lions.
5. You can apply for the job by email.
6. He will go to Hawaii by plane / on a plane.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I get up at 7:30.
2. I live with my parents and my sister.
3. I go to school by bus.
4. I go to bed at 11:00.
5. I started school at five.
6. I talk about movies with my friends.

Grammar in Use p. 31

Exercise 1

Hi Jerry,

I am on vacation about my family on a tropical island. We arrived here two days ago. We came in front of plane and then next to boat. The island has so many activities. We are learning to surf today. Lessons are in front of the beach and look like great fun. Tomorrow, we are going snorkeling so we can see the brightly colored fish. They swim just on the water. I can't wait.

I have to go. I'll tell you more with my vacation later.

See you soon,
Ben

1. with 2. by 3. by
4. on/at 5. under 6. about

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He got to the island by plane and by boat.
2. He is learning to surf. / He is taking surfing lessons.
3. They are going snorkeling.
4. They will see brightly colored fish.

Part D Review p. 32

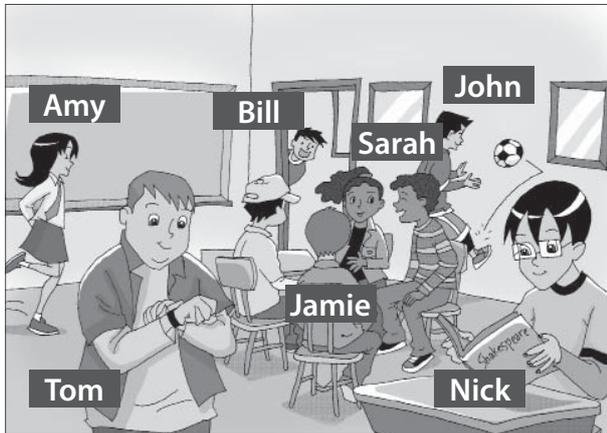
Exercise 1

1. a 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. b

Exercise 2

1. The fish are in the fish tank.
2. That game starts at 8:00 p.m.
3. The boy is standing next to the red door.
4. Have you ever seen a painting by Leonardo da Vinci?

Exercise 3



Further Learning p. 33

Quick Check

1. about 2. on 3. with 4. for

UNIT 3 Conjunctions

Part A Coordinating Conjunctions

Practice 1 p. 35

Exercise 1

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. c

Exercise 2

1. or 2. or 3. but/yet 4. and
5. so 6. and/so 7. or 8. but/yet

Practice 2 p. 36

Exercise 1

1. I am healthy and happy.
2. Is he Korean or Chinese?
3. I think her name is Jane or Janet.
4. Sam is a good singer, but he doesn't sing in front of others.
5. A whale shark is not really a whale or a shark.
6. Pat always sleeps a lot, yet/but she feels tired.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I like chocolate and vanilla ice cream.
2. I like pie, but I don't like cake.
3. I don't like butter or mayonnaise.
4. Frogs are ugly, so I don't like them.

Grammar in Use p. 37

Exercise 1

1. and 2. or 3. but 4. and 5. but 6. and

Exercise 2

1. and, D 2. or, B 3. and, C 4. but, A

Part B Correlative Conjunctions

Practice 1 p. 39

Exercise 1

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. d 5. c 6. a

Exercise 2

1. Melissa has either a cold or the flu.
2. My sister loves both cake and donuts.
3. My homework is neither fun nor interesting.
4. Either my friends or my sister drives me to school.
5. The dog not only ate my new shoes, but my pants, too.
6. He doesn't know whether to buy the soccer ball or not.

Practice 2 p. 40

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. He doesn't know whether to go to Las Vegas or Denver.
2. She is afraid of both the snake and the mouse.
3. His room is neither neat nor clean.
4. She is not only pretty but also smart.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I don't know whether to learn the guitar or the piano.
2. My mom loves both movies and books.
3. Some people have not only a day job but a night job, too.
4. Either my parents or my brother helps me with my homework.
5. Today, I used neither my computer nor my MP3 player.
6. Firefighters not only put out fires, but also help rescue people.

Grammar in Use p. 41

Exercise 1

1. Both 2. and 3. not only / both
4. but also / and 5. neither 6. nor
7. Whether 8. or

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I would like to visit Korea.
2. I can travel around this country either by car or by train.
3. I can eat both kimchi and bibimbap.
4. I can see not only Mount Seorak but also Jeju Island.

Part C Subordinating Conjunctions I

Practice 1 p. 43

Exercise 1

1. Since I was late for class, I ran fast.
2. Although it was raining, I didn't get wet.
3. Although she has a car, she likes to take the bus.
4. Jenny doesn't like fried food since it is too greasy.
5. Fred couldn't buy a gift because he had no money.
6. I got a good score on the exam because I studied hard.
7. Even though I like comic books, I prefer to watch movies.
8. I couldn't enjoy the movie because the man was snoring.

Exercise 2

1. Birds can fly because they have wings.
2. I can't hear you because you speak so softly.
3. Since I did not sleep well last night, I am really tired.

Answer Key

4. Since she did not eat lunch, she is hungry now.
5. John walked to school because the bus broke down.
6. The garden is beautiful because there are lots of flowers.

Practice 2 p. 44

Exercise 1

1. f. Because our team won the final game, we were excited.
2. b. Although he didn't have breakfast, Fred wasn't hungry.
3. d. Even though we didn't practice, our team won the tournament.
4. a. Since he didn't have breakfast, Fred was hungry.
5. e. Even though school finished early, the children were late.
6. c. Because the children were late, their parents were worried.

Exercise 2

1. Even though the sun was shining, it was cold.
2. Although the dog looks scary, it is friendly.
3. Jennifer ate half a pizza even though she was full.
4. Although Paul hurt his leg, he still played basketball.
5. I still fell asleep although I drank three cups of coffee.
6. Even though Sarah was late, the teacher did not punish her.

Grammar in Use p. 45

Exercise 1

1. since it's raining, my father won't let me go out.
2. Even though I finished all my homework, she won't let me watch TV.

3. I'm going to read a book because I can't do anything else.
4. Although I'm bored, I don't want to read.
5. it will rain all day because there's a storm in the south.
6. Since lunch is almost ready, I need to go set the table.

Exercise 2

1. The weather is beautiful because the sun is shining. **F**
2. James and Fred are reading a book together. **F**
3. Fred is going to read a book since he can't go out. **T**
4. Fred said he has to go because lunch is almost ready. **T**

Part D Subordinating Conjunctions II

Practice 1 p. 47

Exercise 1

1. before
2. if
3. If
4. Unless
5. When
6. After
7. when
8. unless

Exercise 2

1. If I'm late, don't wait for me.
2. Unless I get a free pass, I won't go to the concert.
3. If you aren't careful, you will hurt yourself.
4. Unless we bring extra, there may not be enough.

Practice 2 p. 48

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. When/After she leaves, I'll be very sad.
2. I will go to bed after/when I finish my work.
3. After we eat dinner, we wash the dishes.
4. Pack your bags before we go to the airport.

5. Finish your homework before you watch TV.
6. Before/When the class starts, stop talking to your classmates.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She will dress warmly if it is cold.
2. He goes to the doctor when he is sick. / If he is sick, he should see a doctor.
3. If it snows, he will be cold. / When it snows, he is cold.
4. When she's tired, she goes to bed. / If she is tired, she should go to bed.

Grammar in Use p. 49

Exercise 1

1. When
2. before
3. if
4. Unless
5. If
6. when

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The weather was terrible (when they arrived).
2. They will go to the beach (if it is sunny tomorrow).
3. They will go home early (unless the weather gets better).
4. Jenny will call Lucy when she gets back home.

Part E Review p. 50

Exercise 1

1. c
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. d
6. a

Exercise 2

1. I like both chicken and fish.
2. I will go home when I'm finished.
3. If you are good, we will go to the zoo.
4. I can't decide whether to have soda or juice.

5. Although penguins have wings, they can't fly.
6. Neither the green shirt nor the red one fits him.

Exercise 3

1. Since/Because
2. because/since
3. if
4. when/after
5. because/since
6. or

Further Learning p. 51

Quick Check

1. As soon as
2. Now that
3. as soon as
4. Now that

UNIT 4

Modal Auxiliaries

Part A Basic Modal Auxiliaries

Practice 1 p. 53

Exercise 1

1. Can
2. shouldn't
3. should
4. should
5. can't
6. can

Exercise 2

1. Can he swim?
2. Shall we go out for dinner?
3. Can you babysit for us tonight?
4. Should I enter the singing contest?
5. Should I buy the green dress or the red dress?
6. Could you speak French when you were young?

Practice 2 p. 54

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Shall | 2. had better |
| 3. couldn't | 4. can |
| 5. should | 6. can't |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I can play tennis with my friend.
2. I ought to eat more vegetables.
3. I can't draw very well.
4. I shouldn't fight with my brother.
5. I couldn't finish my homework yesterday.
6. I had better study hard tonight.

Grammar in Use p. 55

Exercise 1

Anna likes computer games. She can play *Maple Story*, *Kart Rider*, and *Starcraft*. Sometimes when she ought to study, she plays games instead. If she plays a lot, her mom gets angry and says she had better study. When Anna can't play video games, she can go outside to see her friends. Last Saturday, Anna played computer games for five hours. On Sunday, her mom was really angry, so Anna couldn't watch TV. She couldn't go out, and she couldn't meet her friends, either.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Anna had better not play games so often.
2. Anna's mom ought to play games with her sometimes.
3. Kids should listen to their parents.
4. Parents should be nice to their kids.
5. Video games can distract students from studying.
6. TV can be fun to watch sometimes.

Part B Polite Requests and Permission

Practice 1 p. 57

Exercise 1

1. a. Can, bags
2. c. Would, homework
3. a. Would, apple
4. b. May, passport

Exercise 2

1. Can I have ice cream?
2. Can I join the club?
3. Can you lend me a CD?
4. Could I (please) borrow your pencil?
5. Could I (please) use your phone?
6. Could we (please) hear you sing a song?

Practice 2 p. 58

Exercise 1

1. Could you call back later?
2. Can I go to the bathroom?
3. May I have another bowl of soup?
4. Will you stop bothering your sister?
5. Can I please borrow your newspaper?
6. Would you please turn down the music?

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Can I (please) have a chocolate bar?
2. May I (please) borrow an umbrella?
3. Will you stop drawing on the wall?
4. Would you please turn down the radio?
5. Can I go to the park?
6. Can I borrow your soccer ball?

Grammar in Use p. 59

Exercise 1

Jason had a difficult weekend. First, his mother asked him, "Can you please cut the grass?" "OK, Mom," he said. Then his father

asked him, “Would you go to the store for me?” “OK, Dad,” he said. When he was playing a computer game, his sister said, “Will you turn off that computer? I’m trying to study!” “OK,” Jason said and turned off the computer. Jason wanted to get out of the house. “May I go play soccer with some friends?” he asked his parents. “OK, Jason,” they said. Finally, he felt happy!

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Jason’s father was the most polite to him.
2. His sister was the least polite to him.
3. She asked him to turn off the computer.
4. Yes, he was (polite to his parents).

Part C Necessity and Obligation

Practice 1 p. 61

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. must not | 2. can |
| 3. must not | 4. must not |
| 5. can | 6. can |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| 1. must not | 2. can’t |
| 3. don’t have to | 4. have got to |
| 5. shouldn’t | 6. should |

Practice 2 p. 62

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. A police officer has to wear a uniform.
2. Girls don’t have to have short hair.
3. Doctors have to work hard.
4. Athletes must do a lot of exercises.
5. You must not talk loudly in the library.
6. People must not smoke cigarettes.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I have to go to bed at 11:00 every night.
2. I don’t have to clean my room today.
3. I must take care of my younger sister.
4. I have got to get a new backpack.
5. I must not play loud music at night.
6. I have to be home for dinner at 7:00.

Grammar in Use p. 63

Exercise 1

Bill is very busy Monday through Friday. First, he needs to get up early in the morning. He has to pack his lunch and make sure his school bag is ready, and then he must pack his athletics bag. Then Bill has to catch the bus. He needs to ride the bus for twenty minutes before he arrives at school. He has got to study hard all day to keep his grades up. After school, Bill must walk to the school field for soccer practice. Bill is one of the best players, but he still has to practice hard. After practice, he goes home and has dinner. Then he does his homework. He has to go to bed before eleven o’clock.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I had to take a shower and brush my teeth.
2. I must not eat in the living room.
3. I had a busy day yesterday.
4. I had to go to school, to a Chinese lesson, and to taekwondo class.
5. I last had a free day on Sunday.
6. I watched a movie with my friends.

UNIT 5

Infinitives and Gerunds

Part A To-Infinitives

Practice 1 p. 71

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. to be | 2. to be |
| 3. to do | 4. not to wear |
| 5. to have | 6. not to talk |
| 7. to eat | 8. to buy |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. to watch, 4 | 2. to sleep, 2 |
| 3. to do, 3 | 4. to play, 1 |

Practice 2 p. 72

Exercise 1

1. Mario hates to do laundry.
2. I love to watch really old movies.
3. Jennifer likes to eat Italian food.
4. Dad loves to drink tea in the morning.
5. Jun's mother wants to buy a new car.
6. We can't afford to buy a bigger house.
7. Sophia tried to play golf for the first time.
8. Most children like to play computer games.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I want to get a new bike for my birthday.
2. I hate to wash the dishes after dinner.
3. My parents allow me to watch TV at night.
4. We decided not to buy a new TV.

Grammar in Use p. 73

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1. to break into | 2. to steal |
| 3. to sneak | 4. to ring |
| 5. to check | 6. to run |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He is a security guard.
2. Robbers broke into the museum.
3. They wanted to steal expensive paintings.
4. The alarm started to ring.

Part B Bare Infinitives

Practice 1 p. 75

Exercise 1

1. We watched the people walk by.
2. The song makes me want to dance.
3. Lena helped them build a snowman.
4. Do your parents let you stay out late at night?
5. I opened the door and felt the cold air come in.
6. The teacher had all her classes take the test again.
7. Please raise your hand when you hear me call your name.
8. Nina was excited to see her little brother walk for the first time.

Exercise 2

1. I didn't hear the bell ring.
2. Did you see him score the goal?
3. Amy's parents often let her drive.
4. They want to watch the plane take off.
5. Matt's piano teacher has him practice a lot.
6. Let me help you carry those heavy suitcases.

Practice 2 p. 76

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. He's helping his son ride a bike.
2. She is making her dog sit.
3. He's watching the rain fall.
4. They're listening to the teacher explain the lesson.

Answer Key

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. My friend sometimes helps me study.
2. My parents often make me watch my little brother.
3. Our teachers often have us take quizzes.
4. My teacher never lets us eat in class.
5. I like to watch my fish eat their food.
6. I don't let my sister wear my clothes.

Grammar in Use p. 77

Exercise 1

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. improve | 2. repeat |
| 3. to be | 4. cheer |
| 5. choose | 6. feel |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Yuna's aunt is helping her improve her English.
2. She teaches her new words and has her repeat them.
3. She is glad to be there.
4. Her aunt lets her choose something for dinner.

Part C Gerunds

Practice 1 p. 79

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. coughing | 2. Cooking |
| 3. getting | 4. Riding |
| 5. flying | 6. to email |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. riding | 2. to do |
| 3. going | 4. to have / to eat |
| 5. eating/having | 6. walking |

Practice 2 p. 80

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. Kelly enjoys playing the flute.
2. Dad put off working.
3. She thinks about eating candy.
4. She dislikes taking medicine.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I don't enjoy playing soccer.
2. I don't mind waking up early.
3. I sometimes think about going to university.
4. I talk about playing video games with my friends often.
5. I like reading scary books.
6. I hate going to the dentist.

Grammar in Use p. 81

Exercise 1

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. to swim/swimming | 2. swimming |
| 3. doing | 4. enjoys |
| 5. practicing | 6. competing |
| 7. dreams | 8. winning |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I often think about eating delicious food.
2. I enjoy playing with my dog.
3. I like to practice hitting a baseball.
4. I dream about being a famous singer.

Part D Go + Gerund

Practice 1 p. 83

Exercise 1

1. Let's go bowling.
2. I like to go camping.
3. Are you going ice skating?
4. We go fishing every Saturday.
5. Nick went sightseeing yesterday.

6. They want to go skiing next month.

Exercise 2

1. Our club will go hiking tomorrow.
2. Do you often go sledding in the winter?
3. Amy and Tom went jogging yesterday.
4. John likes to go /going ice skating with his friends.
5. She and her husband go dancing every Tuesday.
6. My brother doesn't like to go / going shopping for clothes.

Practice 2 p. 84

Exercise 1

1. go skiing
2. go sledding
3. go shopping
4. go dancing

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I never go sledding.
2. I often go hiking.
3. Today, I'd like to go shopping.
4. I want to go camping this weekend.
5. I like to go swimming in the summer.
6. I sometimes go skiing in the winter.

Grammar in Use p. 85

Exercise 1

Peter is on vacation with his family. They are having a lot of fun. Yesterday he went swimming in the ocean with his brother and sister. His dad went fishing on a big boat, and his mom went walking around the city. Then, after lunch, they all went hiking. It was beautiful! Now they are deciding on plans for today. Peter wants to go sailing, but his sister wants to go bowling. What do you think they should do first?

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Peter's dad went fishing.
2. Peter went swimming.
3. Peter's family went hiking.
4. Peter wants to go sailing today.

Part E Review p. 86

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. c | 3. a | 4. a |
| 5. b | 6. a | 7. b | 8. c |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I advise buying clothes at Camden Market.
2. I suggest seeing Buckingham Palace.
3. I recommend eating fish and chips.
4. I also suggest seeing Stonehenge.
5. I don't recommend eating fast food.
6. I don't recommend seeing the London Zoo.

Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. Learning Japanese is easy.
2. I once tried to fly / flying a kite.
3. Riding horses is a lot of fun.
4. It is exciting to climb a mountain.
5. Getting good grades is important to me.
6. Students are not allowed to use cell phones in class.

Further Learning p. 87

Quick Check (sample answers)

1. People exercise (in order) to be healthy.
2. People go to zoos (in order) to see animals.
3. People go to the beach (in order) to go swimming.
4. People use smart phones (in order) to check their email.

UNIT 6

Past Progressive

Part A Form and Function

Practice 1 p. 89

Exercise 1

1. was snowing
2. going
3. were
4. waiting
5. saw
6. were carrying

Exercise 2

1. F
2. E
3. A
4. C
5. B
6. D

Practice 2 p. 90

Exercise 1

1. I was not / wasn't wearing a coat yesterday.
2. Amy was waiting for the train for two hours.
3. The boys were not / weren't playing soccer on Sunday.
4. At this time last week, we were studying for our science test.

Exercise 2

1. John was painting his bedroom walls blue yesterday.
2. Tom was not listening as the teacher called his name.
3. Nick was playing golf before it started to rain.
4. Sarah was not feeling well after the party yesterday.

Grammar in Use p. 91

Exercise 1

1. was listening to
2. was standing
3. was searching
4. was not / wasn't wearing

5. was barking
6. was chasing

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She was listening to music.
2. Her neighbor was standing at the door.
3. The puppy wasn't wearing a collar.
4. It was chasing a squirrel in the park.

Part B When and While

Practice 1 p. 93

Exercise 1

1. was taking, when
2. was burning, when
3. While, were cheering
4. when, started
5. were talking, while
6. was watching, when

Exercise 2

Last weekend, we went horseback riding in Arizona. While we arrived, we were seeing the ranch owner. He was very friendly. While we were prepare for the day, he was exercised the horses. During our whole ride, he showing us how to sit properly on a horse. The whole day, we were smiling and were enjoying ourselves.

1. were arriving
2. saw
3. preparing
4. exercising
5. was showing
6. and enjoying

Practice 2 p. 94

Exercise 1

1. was raining
2. was shining
3. went shopping
4. painted

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The sun was shining when we arrived at our hotel.
2. I was swimming in the pool while my parents were reading books.
3. We ate a lot of good food while we were staying there.
4. We were feeling sad when we had to leave.

Grammar in Use p. 95

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. When | 2. was sleeping |
| 3. was watching | 4. While |
| 5. was snoring | 6. was ending |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. the school play started
2. everyone was watching the play
3. she was sleeping
4. the play was ending

Part C Review p. 96

Exercise 1

1. Was he raking leaves when we arrived?
2. Were they discussing the hockey game?
3. Were John and Alison trying to make a cake?
4. Were you standing outside the shop while Lisa was buying milk?

Exercise 2

1. My hand was shaking after the test.
2. The builders were working all night.
3. Why were they moving the furniture?
4. What was he doing while you were sleeping?
5. I was taking notes while the teacher was talking.

6. Who was vacuuming the living room this morning?

Exercise 3

1. Were Gail and Kenji studying all day?
2. While I was eating the soup, I burned my tongue.
3. He was smiling when he walked into the room.
4. While he was watching the movie, Nick fell asleep.
5. The building was burning when the firefighters arrived.
6. Who was preparing the meal when you came home? Mom or Dad?

Further Learning p. 97

Quick Check

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. d

UNIT 7 Perfect Tenses

Part A Present Perfect

Practice 1 p. 99

Exercise 1

1. I've eaten most of my candy already.
2. Ivan has worn glasses since age seven.
3. Our family has lived here for ten years.
4. Have you ever gone to a summer camp?
5. Rachel has been to five different countries.
6. Why haven't you or your brother taken out the trash?
7. We've already washed the dishes and cleaned the kitchen.
8. I've chosen a topic for my project, but I haven't started yet.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I've always disliked action movies.
2. I haven't seen my sister today.
3. I've never eaten tacos before.
4. I haven't had a cold yet this year.
5. I've read for two hours so far this week.
6. I've never seen the Eiffel Tower in my life (so far).
7. I've spent four hours on the Internet this week.
8. I've seen a concert only once in my life (so far).

Practice 2 p. 100

Exercise 1

1. have never stolen
2. has broken
3. have seen
4. hasn't visited / has not visited
5. have never let
6. Have, told
7. Has, missed
8. have, read

Exercise 2

1. has gone
2. have, driven
3. has, liked
4. has played

Grammar in Use p. 101

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. Steve has already gone shopping.
2. Steve hasn't bought film yet.
3. Steve has already bought milk.
4. Steve hasn't fixed the door yet.
5. Steve hasn't called Phyllis yet.
6. Steve has already baked cookies.
7. Steve hasn't done the laundry yet.
8. Steve hasn't sent letters yet.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I've already taken a shower.
2. I've already had three classes.
3. I haven't practiced the violin yet.
4. I haven't fed my fish yet.

Part B Present Perfect vs. Simple Past

Practice 1 p. 103

Exercise 1

1. paid, have paid
2. took, have taken
3. kept, have kept
4. left, have left
5. knew, have known
6. spent, have spent
7. forgot, have forgotten
8. received, have received

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

I have a friend named Jake.

I first met him/her¹: two years ago.

I have known him/her for²: two years.

The name of my school is Central Middle School.

I started going to my school in³: 2010.

I have gone to this school for⁴: three years.

My favorite sport/game is World of Warcraft.

I started playing it⁵: three years ago.

I have played it for⁶: three years.

Practice 2 p. 104

Exercise 1

1. was
2. have never won
3. did you start
4. was sold
5. has lived
6. hasn't sent
7. wrote
8. has started

Exercise 2

1. have never met
2. got
3. saw
4. haven't had / have not had
5. was
6. have come

Grammar in Use p. 105

Exercise 1

1. Have you ridden
2. got
3. haven't had
4. have been
5. saw
6. went
7. did you see
8. was

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Jim hasn't tried his new bike yet.
2. He has been busy lately.
3. He saw a movie yesterday.
4. He enjoyed the movie.

Part C Present Perfect Progressive

Practice 1 p. 107

Exercise 1

1. have been feeling
2. has been working
3. is washing
4. has been sleeping
5. has been staring
6. are waiting

Exercise 2

1. He has been annoying me all day.
2. What have you been doing these days?
3. They have been living here for ten years.
4. The telephone has been ringing for five minutes.
5. Lisa has been humming that tune since this morning.
6. Our school hasn't been collecting money for charity.

Practice 2 p. 108

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. Sarah has been reading at a café.
2. John has been washing cars for money.
3. Nick has been reading a book.
4. Amy has been resting because she has a headache.

Exercise 2

1. He has been collecting our trash for years.
2. People have farmed this land for centuries.
3. I have been going to the same school since second grade.
4. That bird has been living in that tree since last summer.
5. My mother has driven that old car since 1995.
6. My neighbor has taught piano to many children.

Grammar in Use p. 109

Exercise 1

1. have been teaching / have taught
2. have been looking / am looking
3. has been searching
4. have enclosed

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She has been teaching Spanish for about ten years.
2. She has worked in New York, California, and New Mexico.
3. Her second job was as a Spanish teacher.
4. She has had three jobs.

Part D Review p. 110

Exercise 1

1. has studied / has been studying, for
2. has been, since
3. has taught / has been teaching, for
4. hasn't had, since
5. hasn't practiced, since
6. hasn't bought, since

Exercise 2

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. didn't go | 2. was |
| 3. haven't seen him | 4. hasn't won |
| 5. have watched | 6. was |
| 7. stopped working | 8. hasn't given |

Exercise 3

1. Your taxi has arrived.
2. This tree has grown very tall.
3. Have you seen the new teacher?
4. I have been taking French classes for two years.
5. I have been dreaming about going to the moon.
6. She has been my best friend for a long time.

Further Learning p. 111

Quick Check

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. have gone | 2. have been |
| 3. have stolen | 4. have painted |

UNIT 8

Adjectives and Adverbs

Part A Adjectives

Practice 1 p. 113

Exercise 1

- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|
| 1. square | 2. plastic | 3. shiny |
| 4. purple | 5. huge | 6. happy |
| 7. Italian | 8. awful | |

Exercise 2

1. My ~~like~~ friends are nice.
2. We ~~long~~ have a long rope.
3. ~~Big~~ hippos are big animals.
4. He is wearing a dark sweater ~~dark~~.
5. The ~~cheerful~~ teacher seems cheerful today.
6. That book ~~surprising~~ has a surprising ending.

Practice 2 p. 114

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. mother is angry
2. a warm blanket
3. a beautiful day
4. a large hamburger meal

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. My hair is brown.
2. My eyes are big.
3. I like loud music.
4. I love funny movies!
5. I have a smart friend.
6. I ate Chinese food today.

Grammar in Use p. 115

Exercise 1

Dear Alan,

Hi! How are you? Brazil is amazing!
The people here are very nice, and

everything is beautiful! Did you see the front of this card? I went there yesterday! The water was very clean. On the way there, we saw a big, orange butterfly!

Take care!
Ann

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I have visited Boracay.
2. It was beautiful.
3. The weather was sunny and hot.
4. I felt relaxed and happy.

Part B Adverbs

Practice 1 p. 117

Exercise 1

1. loudly
2. recently
3. terribly
4. poorly
5. boldly
6. heavily
7. easily
8. politely

Exercise 2

1. e. Did Jane run quickly during the race?
2. a. Their dog barks loudly.
3. b. Jim is tall. He can touch the ceiling easily.
4. h. For a young child, she is highly intelligent.
5. d. Tony did terribly on the math test.
6. c. My sister plays the violin really beautifully.
7. f. They fixed my computer surprisingly cheaply.
8. g. The child asked politely for some help.

Practice 2 p. 118

Exercise 1

1. frequently
2. strangely
3. softly
4. heavily
5. carefully
6. happily

Exercise 2

1. ~~bright~~ → brightly
2. ~~politely~~ → polite
3. ~~dangerous~~ → dangerously
4. ~~easily~~ → easy
5. ~~quiet~~ → quietly
6. ~~careful~~ → carefully
7. ~~sudden~~ → suddenly
8. ~~terrible~~ → terribly

Grammar in Use p. 119

Exercise 1

Ben: What are you doing?

Clara: I'm cleaning my paintbrushes. I have to completely clean them before I use them again.

Ben: What did you paint?

Clara: I carefully painted some clouds on my bedroom walls.

Ben: Wow! That's cool!

Clara: Thanks, they were really hard to do.

Ben: Can I quickly take a look at them?

Clara: Sure!

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She is (completely) cleaning them.
2. She (carefully) painted some clouds on her bedroom walls.
3. No, it was (really) hard to do.
4. He is going to (quickly) take a look at the walls.

Part C Irregular Adverbs

Practice 1 p. 121

Exercise 1

1. very
2. hardly
3. far
4. often
5. wide
6. hard, well

Answer Key

Exercise 2

1. quiet → quite
2. real → really
3. seldomly → seldom
4. lately → late
5. wide → widely
6. near → nearly

Practice 2 p. 122

Exercise 1

1. She ran quickly because of the heavy rain.
2. She sings loudly but not well.
3. He lifted the weights easily.
4. Tom got nearly all the questions right.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I don't dance very well.
2. I sometimes go swimming.
3. I never ride a bike.
4. I work hard at learning science.
5. The weather has been cold lately.
6. Math is a quite interesting subject.

Grammar in Use p. 123

Exercise 1

1. hardly
2. quiet
3. early
4. slowly
5. straight
6. loudly
7. heavily
8. quickly

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They rarely watch TV early.
2. She is happy because there is no school.
3. There is no school because it snowed heavily all night.
4. They are going to play computer games all day.

Part D Review p. 124

Exercise 1

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. b

Exercise 2

1. My father's eyes are green.
2. Your speech was very interesting.
3. Jason never tries hard in school.
4. How has your family been lately?
5. That new MP3 player is so expensive.
6. I always wash my hands before dinner.

Exercise 3



Further Learning p. 125

Quick Check

1. Amazingly
2. Luckily
3. Sadly
4. Strangely

UNIT 9

Comparatives and Superlatives

Part A Comparative and Superlative Adjectives

Practice 1 p. 127

Exercise 1

<i>-est/-iest</i>	<i>most...</i>
angry	interesting
early	wonderful
lazy	comfortable
tidy	intelligent
clean	important
dirty	expensive

Exercise 2

1. pretty → prettier
2. more quicker → quicker
3. than → as
4. the most → more
5. stranger → strangest
6. most → more

Practice 2 p. 128

Exercise 1

1. the tallest
2. slower
3. more comfortable
4. old as
5. ugliest
6. the most exciting

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Jack is older than Emily.
2. Emily is shorter than Jack.
3. Jack is heavier than Emily.
4. Jack's English grade is higher than Emily's.

Grammar in Use p. 129

Exercise 1

Dear Stephanie,

How are you? I'm still traveling across America. Right now, I'm in New York. It's a very beautiful city. It's most beautiful as Chicago. I'm going to the zoo today. It's farthest away from our hotel than the zoo in Los Angeles was, so we will take the subway. The subway here isn't as cleaner as the subway in Washington. But it is cheapest than the one in Chicago. Next, I'm going to go to Boston. Boston's not as busy like New York, but I think it will be nice. It's the more expensive than New York, but I have a little money left.

I'll write to you from Boston. Talk to you soon.

Jimmy

Exercise 2

1. It's as beautiful as Chicago.
2. It's farther away from our hotel than the zoo in Los Angeles was, so we will take the subway.
3. The subway here isn't as clean as the subway in Washington.
4. But it is cheaper than the one in Chicago.
5. Boston's not as busy as New York, but I think it will be nice.
6. It's more expensive than New York, but I have a little money left.

Part B Comparative and Superlative Adverbs

Practice 1 p. 131

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. the hardest | 2. more clearly |
| 3. better | 4. more beautifully |
| 5. harder | 6. later |
| 7. the earliest | 8. more carefully |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1. as bad as | 2. more brightly |
| 3. less quickly | 4. longer than |
| 5. more fluently | |
| 6. the most impressively | |

Practice 2 p. 132

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. The girl can jump higher than the boy.
2. The pig ate more quickly than the dog and cat.
3. The boy in glasses is studying the hardest.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I play the piano better than I play the violin.
2. I run more quickly than my best friend.
3. I eat faster than my parents.
4. My sister sings the most beautifully in my family.
5. I read the fastest in my class.
6. I speak more loudly than my grandmother.

Grammar in Use p. 133

Exercise 1

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. fluently | 2. poorly |
| 3. the quickest | 4. recently |
| 5. best | 6. the lowest |

Exercise 2

1. Q: Who speaks English the most fluently?
A: Anne
2. Q: Who speaks English worse, Brian or Anne?
A: Brian
3. Q: Who scored the lowest on the test?
A: Dave
4. Q: Who improved the fastest of the three students?
A: Brian

Part C Review p. 134

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. faster | 2. friendly |
| 3. slowest | 4. most expensive |
| 5. worst | 6. more often |
| 7. more easily | 8. nicely |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. the best | 2. later |
| 3. the nicest | 4. worse |
| 5. more clearly | 6. bigger |

Exercise 3

1. Cats are not as friendly as dogs.
2. That is the cutest baby I have ever seen!
3. Snakes are the most disgusting animals!
4. England is the nearest country to Ireland.
5. Time passes faster when you are having fun.
6. That movie seemed better the first time I saw it.

Further Learning p. 135

Quick Check

1. as hungry as a bear
2. as smart as a whip
3. as quiet as a mouse
4. as cute as a button

UNIT 10 Passive Voice

Part A Active and Passive Voices

Practice 1 p. 137

Exercise 1

Verb Tense	Active	Passive
Simple present	teaches	is taught
	makes	is made
Simple past	taught	was taught
	made	was made
Present continuous	is teaching	is being taught
	is making	is being made
Past continuous	was teaching	was being taught
	was making	was being made
Present perfect	has taught	has been taught
	has made	has been made

Exercise 2

1. Someone has deleted the file.
2. Someone made this movie in 1978.
3. Someone has given Lisa a promotion.
4. Someone stole the TVs before the delivery.
5. Someone lifted the boxes with a crane.
6. Someone is promising the workers a raise.

Practice 2 p. 138

Exercise 1

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. was written | 2. was robbed |
| 3. was found | 4. was invented |
| 5. Was, knocked down | 6. has been painted |
| 7. was, inhabited | 8. has, been washed |

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. A bank is being robbed.
2. The food is being cooked for the woman/
girl.
3. a. The picture is being taken in Paris.
b. The Eiffel Tower is being photographed.

Grammar in Use p. 139

Exercise 1

The United States of America is located in North America. It became a country in 1776. Its capital city is Washington, DC. English is spoken most commonly in the US. Corn, potatoes, wheat, and other fruits and vegetables are grown in the US. Other products that are made in the US are cars, televisions, and furniture.

(sample answers)

1. Korea is located in Asia.
2. Korean is spoken there.
3. Rice, potatoes, fruits, and vegetables are grown in Korea.
4. Other products that are made in Korea are cars, computers, phones, and ships.

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Busan is located on the sea in the south of Korea.
2. A lot of seafood is eaten there.
3. My city is visited by many ships.
4. A special kind of Korean is spoken in my city.

Part B By + Object

Practice 1 p. 141

Exercise 1

1. *Hamlet* was written by Shakespeare.
2. Dinner is made by Joe every night.
3. All the letters are written by the secretary.
4. Many newspaper articles are written by her.
5. Polar bears have been affected by global warming.
6. The magazine is sold by stores everywhere.

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. were hurt | 2. were struck |
| 3. was distracted | 4. was caused |
| 5. was injured | 6. was taken |

Practice 2 p. 142

Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. The grass is being cut by John.
2. The ducks are being fed by Amy.
3. The clothes are being ironed by Nick.
4. Lisa's hair is being washed by Mary.

Exercise 2

1. is watched by students
2. is developed by engineers
3. is won by a different writer
4. is eaten by people
5. are used by parents
6. are sent by teenagers

Grammar in Use p. 143

Exercise 1

1. arrive
2. be completed by
3. be signed by
4. be worn by
5. be obeyed by
6. be attended by

Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Uniforms must be worn by students.
2. Cell phones must not be used in school.
3. Food may not be eaten by students in class.
4. Bad language must not be used in school.

Part C Review p. 144

Exercise 1

1. was blamed (unknown)
2. is remembered (unknown)
3. will be given (unknown)
4. introduced (I)
5. will be published (that company)
6. is being considered (the school principal)

Exercise 2

1. Mary read the poem aloud.
2. Did Ray invite Kim to the party?
3. Mrs. Wright didn't teach us last year.
4. Catherine finally finished the report.
5. Ellen's parents gave her the computer.
6. Have angry customers sent many letters?

Exercise 3

1. Will the book be read soon?
2. Were we invited to the party?
3. Will they be married next month?
4. Was the meeting held yesterday?
5. Was the story written by Melissa?
6. Has the bad TV show been canceled?

Further Learning p. 145

Quick Check

1. Her wallet got stolen yesterday.
2. I'm getting blamed for his mistake.
3. Has your computer gotten fixed yet?
4. She got accepted by a good university.

UNIT 1 p. 2

Nouns and Articles

Exercise 1

1. president
2. forest
3. plant
4. kindness
5. roommate
6. capital
7. button
8. thought

Exercise 2

1. some
2. any/much
3. a few
4. many
5. little
6. much/any

Exercise 3

1. My favorite animal is the chimpanzee.
2. Have you ever been to — Mount Seorak?
3. We saw an interesting new store today.
4. Your friends are waiting for you in the living room.
5. Brian has two older sisters and a younger brother.
6. Fewer people are buying — newspapers these days.

Exercise 4

1. The sun sets early at this time of year.
2. Many students ride their bikes to school.
3. There isn't any orange juice in the glass.
4. Vegetables are very good for your health.
5. There's always too much traffic on this street.
6. Betty got an excellent grade on her presentation.

UNIT 2 p. 4

Prepositions

Exercise 1

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. c
6. a

Exercise 2

1. I'm always home at/by ten o'clock.
2. No one paid attention during/in class.
3. Spring will begin in three weeks.
4. Dad usually works late on Fridays.
5. Our soccer team practiced for two hours.
6. She likes to sleep until noon on weekends.

Exercise 3

1. about
2. on
3. with
4. with
5. at
6. without
7. by
8. about

Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. My birthday is on April 16.
2. I prefer to travel by bus.
3. I'll study for about two hours tonight.
4. I usually stay awake until twelve o'clock.
5. I have to be at school at/by 8:30.
6. I met my best friend at (age) ten.

UNIT 3 p. 6

Conjunctions

Exercise 1

1. but 2. or 3. so 4. and 5. yet 6. so

Exercise 2

- Neither our cats nor our dogs want to play outside.
- Both players and fans really enjoyed the soccer match.
- He not only found a new job, but also got a new apartment.
- My sister is not only a good artist, but a talented singer, too.
- Either Mr. Pearson or his two sons are going to help me fix my car.
- Whether she cleans her room or does laundry first, both chores must be done.

Exercise 3

1. e 2. c 3. b 4. f 5. a 6. d

Exercise 4

1. before 2. if 3. when 4. If
5. before 6. unless 7. When 8. Unless

UNIT 4 p. 8

Modal Auxiliaries

Exercise 1

- Your sister can dance well.
- He had better cut the grass.
- We shouldn't talk during class.
- I couldn't finish all of my dinner.
- Should we have soda with lunch?
- You ought to grow your hair longer.
- Laura can play a lot of computer games.
- Dan had better not copy my homework!

Exercise 2

- May I take this chair?
- Could I borrow your pen?
- Will you please water the plants?
- Would you bring me the scissors, please?

Exercise 3

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. must | 2. must not |
| 3. don't have to | 4. don't need to |
| 5. has to | 6. need to |

Exercise 4

1. ought 2. might 3. should 4. could
5. can 6. had better 7. Would 8. must

UNIT 5 p. 10

Infinitives and Gerunds

Exercise 1

1. to get
2. to study
3. to take
4. to eat
5. to talk
6. to spend

Exercise 2

1. to pack
2. to be
3. stay
4. prepare
5. speak
6. to quit
7. to waste
8. get

Exercise 3

1. c
2. f
3. g
4. h
5. b
6. a
7. d
8. e

Exercise 4

1. goes skiing
2. go swimming
3. go jogging
4. go shopping
5. go sightseeing
6. goes camping

UNIT 6 p. 12

Past Progressive

Exercise 1

1. was talking
2. was barking
3. was looking
4. were playing
5. was eating
6. was not / wasn't planning
7. were moving
8. were not / weren't paying

Exercise 2

1. Was the sun shining when you left?
2. Ben was sleeping when I stopped by.
3. He was taking a walk when he saw Debra.
4. Was Vanessa resting while you were working?
5. My mom was washing clothes when I came home.
6. While they were making the salad, I was cooking the soup.

Exercise 3

1. Was Sarah watching the kids play?
2. He was reading a book when he fell asleep.
3. We were watching TV when the phone rang.
4. What were you doing at ten o'clock last night?
5. She was lying in the sun while we were swimming.
6. They were playing games on their phones during class.

Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. I was living in Seoul five years ago.
2. Yes, I was (sleeping at six o'clock this morning).
3. No, I wasn't (eating lunch at two o'clock yesterday).
4. I was studying math (at eight o'clock last night).

UNIT 7 p. 14

Perfect Tenses

Exercise 1

1. has, been
2. Have, tried
3. haven't had
4. has taught
5. haven't eaten
6. have, watched
7. haven't seen
8. has, written

Exercise 2

1. has been
2. snowed
3. haven't seen
4. started
5. hasn't been
6. Have you found

Exercise 3

1. b
2. c
3. f
4. e
5. d
6. a

Exercise 4

1. Has your cat ever tried to run away?
2. Tom has thrown four parties so far this year.
3. What have they been doing since school ended?
4. Helen and I have been friends for two years.
5. It's 11 p.m., and the child still hasn't fallen asleep.
6. I've been trying to finish reading that book since December.

UNIT 8 p. 16

Adjectives and Adverbs

Exercise 1

1. The door is open.
2. He likes sour candy.
3. Karen's hair is brown.
4. My dog has a short tail.
5. This book is interesting.
6. I think penguins are cute.
7. Dogs and cats are good pets.
8. We made a delicious cake yesterday.

Exercise 2

1. At age six, he was unusually tall.
2. Nate was driving dangerously fast.
3. Sharon is a good babysitter because she's very responsible.
4. Since you've been working so hard, you should take a break.

Exercise 3

1. Actually, late
2. high, very
3. hard, well
4. too, hardly

Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. I am tall and funny.
2. I play tennis fairly poorly.
3. I never exercise on Sundays.
4. I'm wearing a green shirt and a blue skirt.

UNIT 9 p. 18

Comparatives and Superlatives

Exercise 1

1. the most exciting
2. more beautiful
3. the laziest
4. harder
5. nicer
6. the best
7. rainier
8. the most expensive

Exercise 2

1. Sue is not as old as me.
2. Nick is as tall as his father.
3. My brother is as angry as I am.
4. We're not as prepared as they are.
5. Dad isn't as tired as he was this morning.
6. When you walk home, be as careful as you can be.

Exercise 3

1. the quickest
2. better
3. more freely
4. more loudly
5. The oldest, the fastest
6. the hardest
7. higher
8. earlier

Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. My best friend studies harder than I do.
2. I speak Japanese more fluently than I speak English.
3. My sister plays the violin worse than I do.
4. I like chicken better than beef.

UNIT 10 p. 20

Passive Voice

Exercise 1

1. was made
2. be cleaned
3. has been trained
4. has been photographed
5. are being taken
6. are sold

Exercise 2

1. Jane didn't send the letters.
2. Did the family leave the dog at home?
3. The store won't deliver the TV.
4. Has an earthquake hit the city?
5. My sister wrapped the box neatly.
6. The manager must sign the form.

Exercise 3

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| 1. stolen | 2. being | 3. been |
| 4. served | 5. sold | 6. was |

Exercise 4

1. Mars was studied by scientists.
2. Our dinner was prepared by a great chef.
3. The novel was written by my favorite author.
4. The classes were taught by a popular professor.
5. My computer was made by a Korean company.
6. Some new rules were announced by the club president.