

# Answer Key

## Unit 1

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. After begging for three hours, I finally convinced my friend to let me borrow his laptop.
2. My mother made me take ballet lessons when I was younger.
3. My mother has me make my bed every morning.
4. My desire to get into a good university forces me to study hard every day.
5. They convinced me to go to the shop for them.
6. Hopefully, she can persuade her father to let her stay out late on Friday.

#### Exercise 2

1. My teacher forces me to do my homework.
2. I always help my grandmother do chores around her house.
3. Mark's brother had his friend help him with his homework.
4. Jenny encourages others to try new things.
5. Allen hates it when his mom makes him do the dishes after dinner.

#### Exercise 3

1. convinced
2. convince
3. lets
4. persuading
5. have
6. forces

#### Exercise 4

1. Mr. Pearson
2. To realize Mr. Pearson is not guilty
3. "Not guilty" means that a person did not commit a crime.
4. He was forced to stand next to the car after someone else stole it.

#### Exercise 5

1. Yesterday, Peter and Allen let Jenny to beat them in the race. beat
2. No mistake OK
3. Every day, my friend convinces me eat the same thing for lunch. to eat

4. Yesterday, Allen's father had him to go to the hair stylist with his little sister. go
5. No mistake OK
6. Tomorrow, we will get his friend help us move the giant sofa. to help

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Jenny convinced Peter to go to France.
2. Allen's mom let him have some cake.
3. Peter persuaded Emily to help him lift the box.
4. Claire's mom made her go to her room.

#### Exercise 7

I can't believe what happened to me yesterday! I was walking with Joe, and he persuaded me play a joke on Michelle. We took her backpack. Then we told her it was stolen. But we made a mistake and took the wrong bag. The one we took belonged to the teacher's daughter. The teacher made us to say sorry to her daughter. Then she forced us tell Michelle about the joke. It was really embarrassing. I'll never let myself to listen to Joe again!

#### Exercise 8

1. I was walking with Joe, and he persuaded me to play a joke on Michelle.
2. The teacher made us say sorry to her daughter.
3. Then she forced us to tell Michelle about the joke.
4. I'll never let myself listen to Joe again!

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. \_\_\_ It cost her three hundred dollars repair her computer. (repair → to repair)
2.  To respect your parents is very important.
3.  Every morning, it takes him one hour to fix his hair.
4. \_\_\_ It is bad for business to too many customer complaints. (to → to get/receive)
5.  When did it occur to you to ask for directions?
6. \_\_\_ How long does take you to finish a pint of ice cream? (does → does it)

**Exercise 2**

1. It would be awful for me to do that again.
2. It took the team eighty years to win the championship.
3. It costs four dollars to buy lunch.
4. Not to fail requires everyone to do their job.

**Exercise 3**

Answers will vary.

1. It is necessary for adults to take care of children.
2. It is important for a president to consider all people.
3. It is unfortunate for a child to lose a grandparent.
4. It is rude for teenagers to sit while elderly people stand.

**Exercise 4**

Answers may vary.

1. It is easy to rake leaves in the garden.
2. It is difficult to prepare some meals.
3. It is silly to cut the lawn with a pair of scissors.
4. It took Emily ninety minutes to clean her room.

**Exercise 5**

Answers may vary.

1. To see a movie costs about eight dollars.
2. To get to school in the morning takes a while.
3. To do well in school takes a lot of studying.
4. For our boss to take us out for dinner is strange.
5. For Peter to forget his homework is quite common.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

1. It is unusual
2. It is very bad
3. It costs only
4. It is important
5. It is rare

**Exercise 7**

- |                     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|
| 1. to find          | 2. to get |
| 3. to drive         | 4. to be  |
| 5. to pay attention |           |

**Exercise 8**

Answers will vary.

1. very simple.
2. ten minutes to get there from this school.
3. you to go straight from this school.
4. you to look for the church. Turn left there.
5. my house is the third house on the left side of the road.

**| Part C |****Exercise 1**

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. V | 3. V |
| 4. O | 5. A |      |

**Exercise 2**

1. My mother persuaded my teacher to give me less homework.
2. The Internet allows us to get information from anywhere.
3. Peter forgot to turn off the oven.
4. We are going to be embarrassed to act in the play.
5. Jenny's sister is planning to travel around the world.

**Exercise 3**

1. The President promised to listen to the citizens' problems.
2. After not eating all day, my brother will need to eat a big dinner.
3. She was very nervous to fly for the first time.
4. I expect to be a doctor when I grow up.
5. After the airplane landed, I was so excited to see my grandparents.

**Exercise 4**

Answers may vary.

1. The speaker is a singer in a band.
2. They are in Denver.
3. He wants everyone to clap their hands.
4. He is going to show the audience how to rock and roll.

**Exercise 5**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. d | 3. a | 4. c |
|------|------|------|------|

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Allen wants to be a pilot some day.
2. Claire is not going to get on the rollercoaster.
3. Jenny is going to ski in December.
4. Peter's mom told him/wants him to mow the lawn.

### Exercise 7

- |                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| 1. seems         | 2. excited |
| 3. home          | 4. try     |
| 5. in the middle | 6. wake up |

### Exercise 8

Answer will vary.

1. After I come home from school, I want to watch TV.
2. Every day, I am happy to change out of my school clothes.
3. Every day, my parents require me to clean my room.
4. Every day, I am amazed to see how happy my dog is.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. In order to fly a kite, it must be a windy day.
2. My friend doesn't practice enough to become a great pianist.
3. He weighs too much to sit on the baby's swing.
4. I need to wake up early tomorrow in order to get my work done.
5. It usually costs a thousand dollars to fly to America.
6. When hiking, I always take enough water to make sure I don't get thirsty.

### Exercise 2

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. enough   | 2. too much |
| 3. too many | 4. too many |
| 5. too much |             |

### Exercise 3

1. I must have creativity in order to write novels.
2. After doing poorly on my exams, I must have a good interview in order to get into a good college.

3. In order to see all of France, you must climb to the top of the Eiffel Tower.
4. In order to keep his brother from telling their parents that he broke the vase, Peter cleaned his brother's room for a week.
5. In order to buy his girlfriend a bracelet, Allen will need to get a job.

### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. b | 4. c |
|------|------|------|------|

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Peter does not have enough money to buy a drink.
2. Jenny has too much food to finish on her plate.
3. There are not enough chairs for all the students.
4. Allen is mowing his neighbor's lawn in order to earn money.

### Exercise 6

1. Did he bring enough candy to share with everyone?
2. Do you have too much work to do it properly?
3. What must you do in order to hit a baseball?
4. Why do you take cooking lessons?
5. Why does Allen want to be taller?

### Exercise 7

1. In order to
2. enough
3. enough
4. in order to, too
5. in order to
6. too
7. enough, in order to

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. In order to make cookies, you need flour, baking soda, salt, vanilla, eggs, chocolate chips, and sugar.
2. You must put the dough in the refrigerator in order to let it rise.
3. You shouldn't make your cookies too thick, or they won't cook in the middle.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. My mother promised to buy me new shoes for my birthday.
2. Because he misbehaved, the teacher had Allen stand outside of the classroom.
3. It took three years for the author to finish his book.
4. In order to get into the stadium, we need to have tickets.
5. I never agreed to allow my cousin to stay in my room.

### Exercise 3

1. It takes hard work to become successful.
2. I will help my sister finish her homework.
3. One must be irresponsible not to care.
4. It is very strange to see a selfish man help others.

### Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

1. I am too tired to do anything today.
2. My friend will try to convince me to buy some comic books.
3. We invited too many of our friends to the party.
4. He will not have enough cake for the people at the party.
5. In order to catch his friend, he ran after him.

### Exercise 5

1. Yesterday, Peter makes his friend to go with him to the doctor's office.  
→Yesterday, Peter made his friend go with him to the doctor's office.
2. Mark wanted her help he with his homework.  
→Mark wanted her to help him with his homework.
3. She doesn't got a high enough score pass the test.  
→She doesn't have a high enough score to pass the test.
4. I'm study French order to go to Paris.  
→I'm studying French in order to go to Paris.
5. You can never to do enough help others to live well.  
→You can never do enough to help others to live well.

## Unit 2

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| 1. working | 2. fighting |
| 3. playing | 4. buying   |
| 5. singing | 6. cleaning |

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. go jogging
2. go exploring
3. go skiing
4. go dancing
5. went camping
6. goes sailing

#### Exercise 3

1. Peter recommended read essays. (reading)
2. Pirates enjoying look for gold. (enjoy looking)
3. She denies knowing about the plan to throw water on the teacher.
4. Mark's clothes are smelly because he avoiding washing them. (avoids)
5. My teacher is going to suggesting bring a lunch for tomorrow's picnic. (suggest bringing)
6. They enjoy telling everyone how great they are.

#### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. F | 3. T |
| 4. T | 5. F |      |

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Our teacher advises studying with a partner before important tests.
2. They quit making noise and went to sleep.
3. Jenny practices speaking French every afternoon.
4. I considered changing my cell phone recently.
5. The monkey enjoys climbing trees.
6. The Irish girl avoided eating the large burger.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Peter is not happy washing the dishes.
2. Emily likes going hiking.
3. Jenny went snowboarding last week.
4. Allen went surfing at the beach.

### Exercise 7

1. enjoyed
2. love
3. keep
4. stop
5. discussed
6. appreciate

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. enjoyed
2. *Back to the Future.*
3. a boy who can travel to the past or future.
4. how people could change things in their life to make it better. Even though it was a comedy, I think there were some important points in it.
5. the things I do now. I try to live my life as fully as I can.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. a. play    b. imagine    c. advise    d. prefer
2. a. enjoy    b. love    c. deny    d. delay
3. a. permit    b. begin    c. discuss    d. quit
4. a. play    b. avoid    c. like    d. smell
5. a. hate    b. shout    c. care    d. realize

### Exercise 2

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. d
5. a

### Exercise 3

1. The tall man hates leaving his bedroom.
2. He is going to hate starting the assignment again.
3. I always start sweating before a big test.
4. We can't stand to listen to complaining.
5. Why does Jenny continue to watch baseball?

### Exercise 4

1. doesn't mind
2. hates
3. wants
4. doesn't like

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Mark likes getting a new hair cut.
2. I love eating ice cream.
3. I enjoyed trying to ride a motorcycle yesterday.
4. I prefer playing soccer to baseball.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. - The man with glasses loves to play the saxophone.  
- The man with glasses loves playing the saxophone.
2. - The lazy boy prefers to lie in bed all day.  
- The lazy boy prefers lying in bed all day.
3. - The man with the beard hates to shave.  
- The man with the beard hates shaving.
4. - Babies begin to walk at about twelve months of age.  
- Babies begin walking at about twelve months of age.

### Exercise 7

1. hate
2. try
3. love
4. start

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. slow connections at your local Internet café?
2. high speed connections at low prices?
3. Red Diamond's
4. our brand-new, regularly updated computers.
5. coming, you won't want to go anywhere else!

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. The selfish boy only cares about helping himself.
2. I've always been afraid of swimming in the ocean.
3. The thing I like least about visiting my grandma is the long car ride.
4. She felt really ashamed for asking her teacher for more time to finish her assignment.
5. Peter has always been interested in traveling to China.

### Exercise 2

1. The lonely man is excited about meeting his new friend.
2. My father believes in treating everyone fairly.
3. We should all be good at cheering ourselves up.
4. I am really tired of lending my friend money.
5. Do you look forward to becoming an adult?

**Exercise 3**

1. for
2. in
3. about
4. of
5. at

**Exercise 4**

1. interested in working
2. interested in earning
3. plan on working
4. plan on traveling
5. excited about visiting
6. apologize for not being

**Exercise 5**

1. washing his neighbor's car.
2. being able to see.
3. playing the guitar.
4. jogging in the rain.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

1. thinking about Christmas!
2. getting a part-time job.
3. being an adult.
4. getting bad grades.

**Exercise 7**

1. for, coming
2. on improving
3. in caring
4. to doing

**Exercise 8**

Answers may vary.

1. about helping me.
2. about fixing little problems
3. of calling every week.
4. about getting rid of this service.
5. Gordon Jones

**| Part D |****Exercise 1**

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. a
5. a

**Exercise 2**

1. c
2. d
3. d
4. a
5. c

**Exercise 3**

1. studying
2. sending
3. going
4. fixing
5. hiking

**Exercise 4**

1. Allen is having a great time skiing.
2. Claire thinks they are wasting their time because it is too crowded on the mountain.
3. Claire is having a problem with people running into each other.

**Exercise 5**

Answers may vary.

1. The inventor was having trouble coming up with new ideas.
2. The hard-working student will be busy studying next month.
3. The veterinarian has a problem keeping to her appointment schedule.
4. The rich man is wasting money buying expensive cars.
5. The mechanic had difficulty fixing the brakes on the truck.

**Exercise 6**

1. The new martial arts student didn't have difficulty learning the kicks.
2. Are we going to have difficulty staying awake during the boring three-hour movie?
3. She doesn't have a great time discovering new places.
4. Was there any point in buying the new car?

**Exercise 7**

1. competing
2. winning
3. worrying
4. playing
5. competing

**Exercise 8**

I've had a great time competing in this basketball tournament. Even though my team hasn't played well and has had trouble winning, there is no point in worrying about losing to better teams because I've had such a good time competing in this tournament. Now, I have experience playing in these tournaments and will come better prepared for next year.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. d
5. b

### Exercise 3

1. My mother was busy cooking Thanksgiving dinner.
2. The soldier does not miss sleeping on the ground.
3. The boy loves to sleep late on Saturday.
4. We could not stand listening to the music they played today.

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. studying, playing
2. watching, being
3. learning, visiting
4. saving, spending
5. working, relaxing

### Exercise 5

1. Tomorrow, we start shopping for Christmas presents.  
- Tomorrow, we will start shopping for Christmas presents.
2. We always seems to had a problem to think of new ideas.  
- We always seem to have a problem thinking of new ideas.
3. I is going to continuing to eat dessert after dinner forever.  
- I am going to continue eating dessert after dinner forever.
4. My mother recommend have experience before to applying for a job.  
- My mother recommended having experience before applying for a job.
5. You shouldn't begin to planning on spending your money before you earn it.  
- You shouldn't begin planning on spending your money before you earn it.

## Unit 3

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. broken
2. smelled/smelt
3. gotten/got
4. eaten
5. grown

#### Exercise 2

1. sunken
2. burning
3. barking
4. falling
5. preserved

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. Not tired from the hike, Peter didn't take a nap.
2. Not running at top speed, Claire suddenly ran faster.
3. Not being excited about his birthday, Mark went home very slowly.
4. Not bothered by the cold, Jenny played outside all weekend.
5. Not awoken by the singing birds, Allen slept until eight o'clock.

#### Exercise 4

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. c

#### Exercise 5

1. My bruised arm was really sore.
2. Damaged from the fall, my watch did not work.
3. Screaming loudly, the crying baby called for her mother.
4. My mom wants me to throw out this torn shirt.
5. The losing team walked off the field.

#### Exercise 6

1. X - singing
2. ✓
3. ✓
4. X - Tired
5. X - Not being

#### Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

1. Being old and broken, the house looks haunted.
2. There is flashing lightning in the background.
3. Flashing behind the house, the lightning looks scary.
4. There are some damaged railings.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Being old and broken, the house looks haunted. Flashing behind the house, the lightning looks scary. There are lots of flying creatures near the house. There are also broken steps and railings. I can see a light flashing in one of the rooms. I think there is something in there!

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. ~~Having been allowed~~ to attend the party, Peter was very excited. P
2. ~~Having demolished~~ the building, the safety crew began to clear the area. A
3. ~~Having seen~~ the Eiffel Tower, Emily was a little disappointed. A
4. ~~Having been spotted~~ skipping school, Allen was in big trouble. P
5. ~~Having spent~~ all her money, Jenny couldn't buy a new CD. A
6. ~~Having been given~~ a raise, my father bought a new car. P

### Exercise 2

1. Having been beaten
2. Having lost
3. Having been told
4. Having been sent
5. Having eaten
6. Having discovered

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. Having closed the windows, I went to bed.
2. Having finished the test, he felt very relieved.
3. Having slept too long, Mark was late for his guitar lesson.
4. Having had a barbecue, they then went hiking.
5. Having saved all my allowance, I bought a new computer game.

### Exercise 4

1. a      2. b      3. b      4. a

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Having bought new skates, Emily went ice-skating.
2. Having been caught smoking, Peter is in big trouble.
3. Having won the race, Allen got a trophy.
4. Having stayed up late, Claire was very tired.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. When Allen finished his course, he was qualified in first aid.
2. After Peter was locked in the bathroom, he was very embarrassed.
3. After Mark bought his airplane ticket, he was ready to go to Hawaii.
4. Jenny was injured in practice last week. After that, she couldn't play for her team.
5. Claire's dad ate too much at the party, so he felt sick.

### Exercise 7

1. Having been passed over
2. Having given up
3. Having been selected

### Exercise 8

1. Having played
2. Having been asked
3. having scored
4. Having seen

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. weighed
2. overfed
3. jumping
4. having
5. sitting, broken

### Exercise 3

1. Having stepped, broken
2. working, having
3. running, having
4. Sensing



#### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. Having seen it before
2. looking for several hours
3. practicing daily
4. Having finished a long race
5. having hunted it for several hours

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Having never taken cooking lessons, she didn't cook a nice meal.
2. Not including the chicken, the fried rice meal is not a great deal.
3. Not alarmed by the rising water, people stayed in the town.
4. Not having lost his money, he could buy milk.
5. Not having been a good student in school, the man didn't understand how difficult school could be.

## Unit 4

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. The cook burned all of our dinner.
2. Claire has not felt well all day.
3. When he was young, my dad won a gold medal in boxing.
4. They have played together since they were babies.
5. Jenny had the measles last month.
6. What have you had to eat today?

#### Exercise 2

- |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. PP | 2. SP | 3. PP | 4. PP |
| 5. SP | 6. PP | 7. PP | 8. SP |

#### Exercise 3

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. d | 3. d |
| 4. b | 5. a |      |

#### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. b |
|------|------|------|

#### Exercise 5

1. Peter has had five pets, and they have all been dogs.
2. She studied for her exam but failed anyway.
3. The cat landed on its feet.
4. Allen has rescued nine cats from the shelter.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. we haven't had much rain.
2. learned to ski when she was six.
3. expected lots of people at my party.
4. Allen has learned some French.

#### Exercise 7

During the summer I went on a great trip. My family planned an adventure to Disney World. I went on all the rides there. My sister met her favorite character, Snow White. We also had many delicious meals to eat. We drove to Florida and stayed in a hotel. It was the first vacation my family went on together since my little brother was born.

#### Exercise 8

1. Snow White is the writer's sister's favorite character.
2. The writer's family has been to Disney World.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. I played catch with the dog after we had walked around the block.
2. He forgot that he had left the oven on.
3. The restaurant cooked the best steak Mark had ever had.
4. What had happened before the police arrived?
5. After autumn had arrived, the leaves started to fall off the trees.
6. Allen ran five kilometers, which was more than he had ever run.
7. Emily had not had a bath yet, so she emptied the garbage.
8. Claire slept on the floor again because her new bed had not arrived.

#### Exercise 2

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. spun, caught     | 2. wilted, watered  |
| 3. ordered, arrived | 4. been, remembered |
| 5. was, worked      | 6. ate, left        |

### Exercise 3

1. dined
2. went
3. played
4. slammed
5. jumped
6. spoke

### Exercise 4

1. Mark finished the test first.
2. Mark had finished the test before Allen had started.
3. Allen had not started the test yet.

### Exercise 5

1. 1, 2
2. 2, 1
3. 2, 1
4. 2, 1

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Peter had tidied his room before his mother arrived.
2. Jenny had not finished her homework before the bus came.

### Exercise 7

Boy: Hey, did you see that new movie on TV last night?

Girl: No, I haven't finished my chores, so I couldn't watch it.

Had it been good?

Boy: Well, it was OK. I did hear it was really good, but it had been only OK.

Girl: Then I am glad I had not wasted my time.

### Exercise 8

1. No, I hadn't finished my chores, so I couldn't watch it.
2. Was it good?
3. I had heard it was really good,
4. but it was only OK.
5. Then I am glad I didn't waste my time.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. has/have been talking
2. has/have been seeing
3. has/have been touching
4. has/have been studying
5. has/have been waiting
6. has/have been watching
8. has/have been writing
8. has/have been traveling
9. has/have been reading
10. has/have been visiting

### Exercise 2

1. They have been making noise all morning.
2. The hospital is being renovated.
3. That fruit has been rotting all week! Don't touch it.
4. Has that ice cream been melting for long?
5. The army is training there all week.
6. I have not been exercising enough recently.
7. You have not worked enough on your project.

### Exercise 3

1. have been getting
2. has been scoring
3. has been taking
4. have been falling
5. have been arguing
6. has been getting
7. has been playing
8. has been watching

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. How long has Mr. Smith been sleeping?
2. What have they been searching for?
3. What has the couple always wanted to do?
4. Where has Peter been kicking the ball all day?

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Mark is full because he has been eating a cake.
2. Emily has been dropping her phone all week.
3. Peter's family has been saving for a vacation.
4. Claire has been spending all her pocket money.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. No, I have not been taking your chocolate!
2. I have been attending my school for two years.
3. I have been coming home late every night because I have been studying for a big test.
4. I have been visiting Spain, Germany, and Italy.
5. I have been watching *The Last King of Scotland*.

### Exercise 7

Has you seen this dog? His name is Royal, and he has missing for one week. Royal has been taken medicine for diabetes for the last year and a half, so he needs his medicine. His owner, Mr. Jones has offer a \$100 reward for the safe return of Royal.

1. Have
2. has been missing
3. has been taking
4. has offered

### Exercise 8

1. Royal has been missing for one week.
2. He has been taking medicine for a year and a half.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. Jill had been skating for hours before she got tired out.
2. I had been meaning to clean my room for weeks.
3. Tanya has been playing tennis since she was six years old.
4. They had been going to the theater for years before it closed down.
5. We had been working together since the restaurant opened.

### Exercise 2

1. had been waiting
2. had been hearing
3. had been getting
4. had been traveling
5. had been trying

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. Had he been sitting on the bus for long?
2. Had they been constructing the bridge for long?
3. Had the weather been getting worse for long?
4. What had you been arguing about?
5. Had Alan and Peter been organizing those trips for long?

### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 4, 1, 2, 3

### Exercise 5

1. had been waiting
2. had been flying
3. had been looking forward
4. had been meaning

### Exercise 6

1. Jenny and Emily had not been chatting online before I arrived.
2. The students had not been performing well on all their exams.
3. The crane had not been making noise all morning.

4. Who had not been leaving secret notes in the mailbox?
5. I had not been expecting a lot from the class play.

### Exercise 7

1. had been sitting
2. had been waiting
3. had been driving
4. had been sleeping

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. Before I went to sleep last night, I had been studying for twenty minutes.
2. Before classes started this year, I had been studying English for three years.

## | Part E |

### Exercise 1

1. already
2. still
3. already
4. never
5. still
6. never
7. yet

### Exercise 2

1. already, left
2. lost, yet
3. still, eaten
4. yet, finished
5. won, yet
6. still, planned

### Exercise 3

1. Have you brushed your teeth yet?
2. Have you never seen *Star Wars*?
3. He has already visited his grandparents twice this year.
4. I have never heard that song.

### Exercise 4

1. a. Emily and Jenny are still eating dinner.  
b. Peter has not yet started his dinner.
2. a. Allen has never tried Indian food.  
b. Claire has often eaten Indian and Mexican food.

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. Peter has already walked to the starting line.
2. Jenny has not found a seat so far.
3. Mark has already bought a ticket to go on vacation.
4. It's very late, and Emily has not yet finished her homework.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. sleepy, slept
2. ready, lost her shoes.
3. read, book
4. booked their vacation, they will tomorrow.
5. you, taking Spanish lessons
6. You can't talk to her, left

### Exercise 7

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. already | 2. already |
| 3. never   | 4. yet     |
| 5. already | 6. yet     |
| 7. already | 8. yet     |
| 9. still   |            |

### Exercise 8

1. Forecasters have already predicted the arrival of a hurricane.
2. Early storms have indicated a busy hurricane season.

## | Part F - Review |

### Exercise 2

- |         |          |                     |
|---------|----------|---------------------|
| 1. has  | 2. run   | 3. never            |
| 4. they | 5. still | 6. had been arguing |

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. Jenny had walked past me five times without seeing me.
2. The teachers have played baseball against us and lost.
3. I hoped that it never happened again.

### Exercise 4

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. yet, haven't fed    | 2. still, Yes, still stuck |
| 3. made (any), No, yet | 4. No, haven't             |

### Exercise 5

1. Allen and Mark have had pizza four times this week.
2. He has already played that game for three hours.
3. Have you been helping her with her homework all week?
4. Have they shopped for a dress yet?

## Unit 5

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. Cats can climb trees.
2. After I buy my new computer, I will be able to download more music.
3. Though he looked for hours, he couldn't find his wallet.
4. My father can't crawl through the small space.
5. Although she tried hard, she wasn't able to lift the heavy box.
6. When we are older, we won't be able to play on the playground.

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. can/are able to
2. couldn't/was not able to
3. be able to
4. couldn't/wasn't able to
5. could/was able to
6. can't/isn't able to

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. I can jump over that fence.
2. They were able to find the house.
3. Claire could have called while we were out.
4. Peter is going to be able to finish all that food.
5. I will be able to get into the school at night.

#### Exercise 4

1. Peter could not reach the baseball.
2. Emily will not be able to go on the school trip.
3. Allen can walk on his hands.
4. Claire was not able to complete the jigsaw puzzle.

#### Exercise 5

1. Mark couldn't play the guitar.
2. Kangaroos will be unable to drive cars.
3. Allen can't do anything without asking his mother first.
4. I was not able to finish the book by the end of the week.
5. She will be able to build a car from spare parts.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Is Emily able to eat a whole pizza?
2. Could you find the bathroom at the theater?
3. Can Peter understand his algebra homework?

### Exercise 7

1. could
2. weren't able
3. can't
4. can
5. will be able to

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

In the past, not many people could use the Internet. Computers were more expensive and Internet access was not as easily available. Now almost anyone can use the Internet. We are able to get cheap, high-speed connections almost anywhere. You can talk to friends, find things online, as well as do many other things. In the future, we will be able to download even more things at faster speeds. I can't wait!

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. Could
2. Would
3. May
4. Can
5. Will

### Exercise 2

1. Could you
2. May I
3. Will you
4. Would you
5. Can you

### Exercise 3

1. Mom, can you help me with my homework?
2. Could you please stop talking in class?
3. Allen, will you try to get to school on time tomorrow?
4. Would you like to join me for dinner tonight?
5. If the game is bad up to half-time, may we leave?

### Exercise 4

1. a
2. b
3. a

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Could you get me an extra knife, please?
2. Will you pass me the ball?

3. Would you repeat the question, please?
4. May I go home early today, please? I have a doctor's appointment.
5. Can we go to the cinema, please?

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Could you change the channel please, Grandad?
2. May I leave the table, please?
3. Can I get an extension on this essay? I have been busy.
4. Excuse me, could you show me where the restrooms are, please?

### Exercise 7

1. could
2. Would
3. Would
4. Could
5. may

### Exercise 8

1. Can
2. Will
3. Can

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. must
2. will have to
3. have got to
4. don't have to
5. must not
6. have got to

### Exercise 2

1. You mustn't take things that aren't yours.
2. She has got to meet her friend in front of the school.
3. Peter has a toothache, so he has to go to the dentist.
4. Jenny's mom told her she must clean her room before she can play.
5. After running for three miles, he had to take a break and get some water.

### Exercise 3

1. Tomorrow, we had to go to the hospital to get some medicine.
2. Jenny had got to finish her homework before she gets to class, or her teacher will punish her.
3. The police officer told my father that he mustn't drive so fast in his car.
4. There is a huge hole in Mark's pants, so he have to get some new ones.
5. When he was younger, he had to practice the violin for two hours every day.

6. She don't have to go to the concert if she don't want to.

#### Exercise 4

1. F      2. T      3. T      4. T

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Peter has to get dressed.
2. Peter has got to go to the bank.
3. Peter has to iron his shirt.
4. Peter has to cook dinner.

#### Exercise 6

1. I don't have to do French lessons every weekend.
2. I didn't have to make my own school lunch when I was young.
3. I mustn't take the money out of the bank before Friday.
4. I don't have to spend more time studying.
5. Which exercises don't we have to do?
6. Why do you not have to study hard?

#### Exercise 7

1. will have                      2. You will have to
3. must be                        4. We must
5. must

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Me: Uh oh! I dropped Dad's camera, and it broke!

My sister: Oh no, we will have to get a new one.

Me: Yes, but we must have over three hundred dollars to buy a new one.

My sister: Well you have got to find three hundred dollars, or you are in trouble.

Me: Yes, I'll have to start looking for the money now.

### | Part D |

#### Exercise 1

1. ought to/had better/should
2. Let's
3. had better not
4. Shall/Should, should/shall
5. had better/ought to, Why don't

#### Exercise 2

1. We shouldn't watch that horror movie on TV tonight.
2. Let's not play soccer this afternoon.
3. I had better not visit my friend because she is really angry with me.
4. Mark should not work harder now that he is on the basketball team.
5. Peter should not ask Jenny out.

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. You had better put on a coat.
2. Let's go to the cinema.
3. You should study more.
4. Shall we get something to eat?
5. Let's go do something interesting.

#### Exercise 4

1. b      2. b      3. a      4. b

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Peter should take his coat with him.
2. Claire had better wash the dishes before her mother gets home.
3. Shall we go to the cinema?
4. Let's go for some Italian food.

#### Exercise 6

1. Had we better leave for the aquarium now?
2. Should they move that car blocking the gate?
3. Ought I taste these new candy bars?
4. Had Jenny and Emily better bring Peter's gifts?
5. Should I look for a travel agency to book our tickets?

#### Exercise 7

Answers may vary.

1. You should go straight, and then turn right at the intersection.
2. You ought to cross the road in order to avoid the road construction.
3. Then you should go straight to the end of the block, and the post office is on the corner.
4. You had better hurry. They are closing in about ten minutes.

### Exercise 8

1. The boy should turn right at the intersection.
2. She says that he ought to cross the road so that he can avoid the road construction.
3. The post office is on the corner at the end of the block.
4. He had better hurry because the post office is closing soon.

## | Part E |

### Exercise 1

1. was supposed to
2. are supposed to
3. is supposed to
4. is supposed to
5. were supposed to

### Exercise 2

1. Claire is supposed to practice the piano for her recital.
2. We were supposed to leave at 5:00, but we had to wait for Allen.
3. School was supposed to be closed because it snowed last night.
4. I am supposed to clean my room later on today.
5. Jenny was supposed to visit her grandmother, but she was too lazy.

### Exercise 3

1. Children are not supposed to drink lots of milk.
2. I'm not supposed to study after school every evening.
3. Peter was not supposed to meet Jenny yesterday.
4. Allen's mother thinks that he is not supposed to be in school tomorrow.
5. I was not supposed to call my parents from camp this weekend.

### Exercise 4

Supposed to	Not supposed to
Eat with a knife and fork	Cut bread with a knife
Hold fork in left hand and knife in right	Put elbows on table when eating
Break bread with hands	

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. was supposed to go
2. was supposed to clean
3. are supposed to go
4. were supposed to play

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. I was supposed to go to bed early.
2. Mark is supposed to be in school tomorrow.
3. Peter was supposed to clean his room yesterday.
4. I am supposed to cook dinner today.
5. Jenny was not supposed to buy more shoes.

### Exercise 7

1. Colin was supposed to ask Lisa out on a date today.
2. Lisa is supposed to be at school tomorrow.
3. They are supposed to go bowling tonight.

### Exercise 8

1. I was supposed to ask Lisa out on a date today.
2. Laura said that Lisa is supposed to be at school tomorrow.
3. I am supposed to go bowling with Brian and Fred later on.

## | Part F - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. Tara was unable to walk until she was three years old.
2. Would you please stop talking in class?
3. Peter couldn't believe it when he ate the whole chicken.
4. Allen won't be able to come to school tomorrow.
5. Can we go to the beach this weekend?
6. We're not supposed to eat hamburgers every day.

### Exercise 3

1. unable
2. Why don't
3. must not
4. have got to
5. Would
6. ought to

### Exercise 4

1. supposed to
2. couldn't
3. Would, can't
4. must not

### Exercise 5

1. Is Claire able to play the piano?
2. Could Peter run very well when he was a child?
3. Must Allen go to school and do his homework every day?
4. Were we supposed to put the trash out this morning?
5. Should I reserve a ticket for the play a few days in advance?

## Unit 6

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. how
2. why
3. where
4. which
5. when

#### Exercise 2

1. Do you know where the nearest subway is?
2. I always have trouble deciding on what I want to eat for lunch.
3. Jenny is not sure with whom she will go to the concert.
4. Allen finally figured out how he could fix the TV remote.
5. Claire doesn't want to say how much her new bag cost.

#### Exercise 3

1. when you will come
2. where Jenny's cat is.
3. why Allen misses school?
4. how he spends the day.

#### Exercise 4

1. Sara chose where they went on the trip.
2. They used a lottery.
3. The island was near where they lived.

#### Exercise 5

1. Do you know who can help me with my math homework?
2. Peter knows why Allen doesn't go to school.
3. I'd like to know where I could buy a good computer.
4. I didn't know when I would finish basketball practice.
5. Can you tell me how to get to the concert hall?

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Do you know where Allen went today?
2. Do you know what time it is?
3. Do you know which train we have to take?
4. Do you know why Claire is annoyed with Jenny?

### Exercise 7

1. when I got up
2. what time the exam started
3. where the exam center was located
4. where I should go
5. when we arrived
6. which one I needed to choose
7. what I should do

### Exercise 8

1. I will check what time the exam is starting.
2. I am not sure where the exam center is located.
3. My mom knows where I should go.
4. I will ask what I should do.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. a
2. a
3. b
4. b

#### Exercise 2

1. Peter knows that he has to train hard in order to compete in the Olympics.
2. It is a fact that he has a good chance of getting to the Olympics.
3. Do you know whetherhe trains every morning at 4:00 a.m.?
4. I wonder whetherAllen will come to the school play tonight?

#### Exercise 3

1. I'd like to know if that TV program is finished or not.
2. I wonder if Claire is an exceptionally talented pianist.
3. Allen's father says that men are better drivers than women.
4. Do you know whether there are any poisonous snakes in this country?



#### Exercise 4

1. Do you know if David is going to the store or not?
2. John told me that he was going to buy a new computer.
3. Do you know whether the lottery was won last night or not?

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Do you know if dogs can swim?
2. I'd like to know if you will come to the movies with me.
3. Tell me whether you have done your homework or not.
4. I wonder whether my keys are on the table or not.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Jenny is disappointed that she didn't do well on her test.
2. Peter is worried that he isn't fit enough for the race.
3. The students are pleased that the school is closed tomorrow because of the snow.
4. We are excited that our vacation is approaching.
5. She is sorry that she missed her piano lesson.

#### Exercise 7

Dear Mrs. Greene,

It has come to my attention that your son Adam has been absent for twenty of the last thirty days of school. The school has not received any notes or phone calls that would explain this. I would like to know whether or not there is a reason for his absence. His teachers are not sure whether he will be able to continue on to the next grade or not. We are afraid that your son will fall behind in his classes. There is a risk that he will have to repeat this year. Please ensure that he attends from now on.

#### Exercise 8

1. Your son has been absent for twenty of the last thirty days of school.
2. We have received no explanations for his absence.
3. We are contacting you because he may not continue to the next grade.

### | Part C |

#### Exercise 1

1. ~~The big brown bear~~ sleeps all winter.  
- **It** sleeps all winter.
2. ~~The tall girl with glasses~~ keeps looking at Peter.  
- **She** keeps looking at Peter.
3. ~~My friend Kevin~~ can't wait to buy a ~~new Italian~~ suit.  
- **He** can't wait to buy **it**.
4. ~~The team from Edwardstown~~ lost the match.  
- **They** lost the match.
5. ~~The angry dog with the blue collar~~ chased the cat down the street  
- **It** chased the cat down the street.

#### Exercise 2

1. P                      2. C                      3. C
4. C                      5. P

#### Exercise 3

1. a big piece of cake
2. a nice sunny beach
3. when we need to return our library books
4. that it's going to be one hundred degrees
5. if Mark told Peter about tonight

#### Exercise 4

1. b                      2. b                      3. b                      4. a

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. she talks too much.
2. That concert
3. music can help people relax.
4. smaller MP3 players.
5. Our teacher, we could study harder.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. My eighty-year-old grandmother is happy that we always spend Christmas with her.
2. The forgetful girl never knows where she left her keys.
3. The confident police officer believes that he can solve the case.
4. The nervous student doesn't know if he can pass his test.
5. The boy who couldn't keep a secret told us where the presents were hidden.

### Exercise 7

1. that we had gone unsupervised.
2. that there had been some bears
3. that it didn't see us

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Last week, I went to the city with my big brother. We had heard that one of our favorite bands was having a concert. When we got to the city, we saw that the tickets were all sold out. However, we went to the concert and met some people outside who wanted to sell their tickets. In the end, we managed to get two tickets. We had a great time!

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. The boy was afraid that he was going to drown.
2. I wonder if many people will go to this concert.
3. Could you tell me how much those T-shirts cost, please?
4. Do you know that sunshine helps our bodies make vitamin D?
5. Do you know where I left my keys?
6. I can never tell whether girls like me or not.

### Exercise 3

1. that you would be
2. if we are having
3. why we are leaving
4. she was in trouble
5. that he has to do homework

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. The tall elderly man knew where to buy a new suit.
2. The lazy boy was delighted that his mother bought him a new bed.
3. People going to the cinema wonder whether the movie will be good or not.
4. The dizzy, confused dog didn't know where he buried his bone.
5. The young girl playing tennis thought that she had lost her necklace.
6. The team's fastest runner was aware that there were very good athletes competing against him.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. His mother was surprised to find that he had eaten all the food.
2. I was annoyed when he said that he was better than me at tennis.
3. I hope you enjoy the class party tomorrow.
4. Did you see where he parked his car?

## Unit 7

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. The dog that is sitting over there just stole my sandwich.
2. She is going to use the money that she got from her dad to buy some much-needed school supplies.
3. The video game that came out on Monday is sold out everywhere.
4. We are jealous of our friend who lives in a big penthouse because he always brags about it.
5. The water that comes from the tap tastes terrible.

#### Exercise 2

1. c
2. a
3. e
4. d
5. b

#### Exercise 3

1. The job that he is applying for is going to be hard to get.
2. We met the band member who is playing the guitar.
3. The last book that I read was boring.
4. He lost the Mickey Mouse hat that he got at Disneyland.
5. Our friend who goes to Yale University is smart.

#### Exercise 4

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. F

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. The elephant that has really long tusks is standing under a tree.
2. The boy who is sitting at the front has his head down.
3. The car that is blue is damaged.
4. The athlete who is crying has won a gold medal.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. The haircut that I got last month was awful.
2. The friend who I met with every day has moved abroad.
3. The cell phone that my dad gave me is fantastic!
4. My favorite vacation that comes each year is Christmas.
5. The teacher who always encouraged us has become school principal.

### Exercise 7

1. c      2. a      3. b

### Exercise 8

1. The historic agreement that gave Germany parts of Czechoslovakia was signed in 1938.
2. The leader who betrayed Chamberlain's trust was Adolf Hitler.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. The crowd, which was excited in the beginning, began to lose interest in the concert.
2. Pizza Palace on Main Street, which my uncle recently opened, has been very successful.
3. My friend Claire, who was over last night, plays the violin really well.
4. The couple's car, which went off the cliff, was unoccupied.
5. His hair, which used to be long, is a very unusual color.
6. The flight, which lasted over an hour, was very uncomfortable.

### Exercise 2

1. We will go to Fresh Market, which is far away, to buy cookies.
2. The bracelet, which she bought in China, is missing.

3. The restaurant, which looked very fancy, was empty.
4. The fire station, which is near the house, needs repairs.
5. I watch the Arts Channel, which is really interesting, every day.

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

1. who taught me English last year, just moved into the house next door.
2. which is open every day, was closed this morning.
3. which I got from my cousin, was broken.
4. which we all had to take, was really easy.
5. which was left on the table, had melted when we got home.

### Exercise 4

1. c      2. c      3. b      4. b

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. The pizza, which has ham on it, was dropped on the floor.
2. The man, who is tall, is helping the pregnant lady.
3. The room, which the man is checking into, is a mess.
4. The man, who is wearing a visor, is counting money.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. (R) The computer that has a damaged hard drive needs to be repaired.  
(NR) That computer, which has a damaged hard drive, needs to be repaired.
2. (R) The mini skirt that she bought last week is ugly.  
(NR) That mini skirt, which she bought last week, is ugly.

### Exercise 7

1. that      2. which  
3. which      4. whom

The boy is talking about fishing.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. This sport, which is very fast, involves rackets.
2. This sport, which is played on different types of courts, is very popular in England.
3. This sport, which I love to play, is not easy to learn.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. James, who forgot to bring his glasses, couldn't see.
2. The lunch line that normally takes forever went really quickly today.
3. The salesman who wore the ugly red sweater could not sell his product.
4. The water that came from the fresh stream tasted better than the water from the bottle.

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. The dishes that were dirty needed to be cleaned.
2. The man who was drinking coffee spilled some on the floor.
3. The dog, which I saw at the river, followed me home.
4. Our holiday home, which we rented for a week, was too small for our whole family.
5. The man that broke the law at the crosswalk was caught by a police officer.

### Exercise 4

1. The new SD-X 2000 phone, which costs \$500, is too expensive for most people.
2. Dandy Bakery, which sells little cream puffs, is the best in town.
3. My sister's jeans, which she used to fit into, don't fit anymore.
4. The actress's earrings, which are covered with diamonds, really sparkle.
5. My uncle's company, which only had a few clients, was really struggling.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Beef that comes from Argentina is the best in the world.

2. Tortoises that live in the Galapagos Islands are the biggest in the world.
3. People who sit at computers all day are often overweight.
4. My friend who has a car often drives us to the movies.
5. Children who tease others are often teased themselves.

## Unit 8

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. She cried, "Don't touch that!"
2. "Do you have a car?" Claire asked the cute boy.
3. He replied, "I don't have a car, but I do have a really cool bicycle."
4. "There's a fly in my soup!" Claire exclaimed. "I'm not eating that."
5. "I don't want to go to the cinema," protested Allen. "I just want to stay in my room."

#### Exercise 2

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. inquired | 2. replied   |
| 3. admitted | 4. explained |
| 5. promised |              |

#### Exercise 3

- |             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. complain | • soothe, console, cheer up    |
| 2. comfort  | • give an account of           |
| 3. announce | • protest, criticize, grumble  |
| 4. report   | • speak unclearly              |
| 5. mumble   | • read out, make known, reveal |

#### Exercise 4

1. c      2. b      3. a

#### Exercise 5

1. announced, "I'm incredibly hungry."
2. to see the movie," Peter announced.
3. boasted, "My test results are much better than everyone else's!"
4. and I'm going to bed," Allen complained.
5. shouted, "You're not running fast enough!"
6. asked Peter, "Can you run faster?"

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Mark yelled, "Who broke my guitar?"
2. The newscaster read, "There will be a hurricane this weekend."
3. "What is the answer?" Emily whispered.
4. "I've lost my gold necklace!" Jenny cried.

### Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. asked,    | 2. replied  |
| 3. responded | 4. answered |
| 5. argued,   | 6. laughed, |

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

"No, I just like watching soccer these days," Kelly replied.

"Well, I suppose I could watch one game," Tana agreed.

"OK, how about I see you there at seven?" Kelly suggested.

"That's fine," Tana said. "I will see you then."

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. He said that he was going to play baseball in the park.
2. He said he did not go to play baseball in the park.
3. He said that he went to play baseball in the park.
4. He said he had gone to play baseball in the park.
5. He said that he was going to go play baseball in the park.

### Exercise 2

1. he wanted ice cream and pizza for breakfast.
2. she always scored 100 percent on her exams.
3. was running in a race for charity the following day.
4. Mark declared that he was going to go to school that day.
5. His mother said that she didn't believe it.
6. He admitted that he liked a girl at school and wanted to ask her out on a date.

### Exercise 3

1. told, liked
2. said, didn't
3. told, was going to go, rained
4. told, was amazed

### Exercise 4

1. The woman said that she had washed her clothes again because of the rain.
2. The man said that he had rearranged all the furniture in his house that day.
3. The woman said she needed to replace her old hairdryer.
4. The man said that two students had not handed in their reports.

### Exercise 5

1. Jenny told Peter that she liked him.
2. He said that he had watched a movie the previous night.
3. Jenny and Peter told Allen that they were going to go to the cinema the following week.
4. Claire told Jenny that she was not at home.
5. The boy said that he had been doing his homework in class.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Emily stated that it was very cold.
2. Peter mentioned that Jenny's bike was very old.
3. Allen's mother told him to put his dirty clothes in the laundry basket.
4. Claire denied taking Peter's CD.

### Exercise 7

Answers may vary.

1. James said that he didn't feel like going to school the next day.
2. James said that he had asked Karen out on a date the day before, and she had said no.
3. James's mother said that she had experienced rejection several times.
4. James said that he would go to school the next day.

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. James said, "I don't feel like going to school tomorrow."

- James admitted, "I asked Karen out on a date yesterday, and she said no."
- "I've experienced rejection several times," James's mother confided.
- "I will go to school tomorrow," James declared.

### | Part C - Review |

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

- "I am learning how to play the piano like Claire," Jenny explained.
- Mark reported, "Allen finished his pizza before I finished mine."
- "I spilled the tea on the floor because the cup was hot," Peter confessed.

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

- She said that she had been sick, so she had gone to the doctor the day before.
- The little girl shouted that the baby had fallen off the chair and was crying.
- Allen said that he had never played soccer before except on a computer.

#### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

- Peter said, "I really enjoyed that movie."
- "I did my homework last night," I said.
- Peter yelled at Allen, "The ball is going to hit you in the head!"
- "I am running late for class," Claire told her piano tutor.
- "I am going to go to Australia on vacation!" exclaimed Allen.
- "I am not happy with my test scores," I told my teacher.

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

- She asked, "Where can I park my car?"
- Peter asked, "Will you go to the school dance with me, Jenny?"
- "What time is the train arriving?" the boy asked.
- "Who else is going to go to the dance?" Jenny's mom inquired.

## Unit 9

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

- c
- b
- d
- b
- a

#### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

- Allen is kicked in the leg by Peter.
- The car is washed every week.
- A book is read by Mark once a week.
- Peter is really liked by Jenny.
- Donuts are often eaten for breakfast.
- That movie is loved by many people.

#### Exercise 3

- That email was already sent by Claire.
- I was really scared by that ghost story.
- The fireworks were seen by Jenny last Saturday.
- Peter's books were stolen.

#### Exercise 4

- b
- a
- a
- b

#### Exercise 5

- The books were not left on the table.
- The movie is not shown in all movie theaters.
- The floor was not swept yesterday.
- English is not spoken by many people.
- The plants are not grown in the garden.

#### Exercise 6

- was bitten by her dog.
- was not caught by the police.
- was studied by all the students.
- were woken by the loud noise.

#### Exercise 7

- was taken/was stolen
- was held
- wasn't seen
- was stolen/was taken
- were made
- was caught

### Exercise 8

1. The concert was attended by many people.
2. The police were told about the theft by Ken.
3. Money was stolen from other people by the thief.
4. The thief was not caught by the police.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. is being written now.
2. is being watched on TV now.
3. is being helped by Peter.
4. was being served for dinner.
5. was being cooked by me when you called.
6. were being tested for the disease.

### Exercise 2

1. Many students say that they are not in favor of school uniforms.
2. The movie was described as boring, uneventful, and pointless.
3. Complaints were made by customers that products were designed poorly.
4. Someone will release the election results as soon as they have been double-checked.
5. The road in front of our house is being widened by workers.

### Exercise 3

1. If you don't look for it now, the ring will be lost forever.
2. Math will be taught by Mr. Greene next year.
3. You should pick up your book, or it will be thrown away.
4. I must buy some bug spray, or I will be bitten this summer.
5. It will soon be known that Peter and Jenny are dating.

### Exercise 4

1. T      2. F      3. T      4. T

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Mark and his dad are washing a boat.  
The boat is being washed by Mark and his dad.

2. Peter and Jenny are burning the leaves.  
The leaves are being burned by Peter and Jenny.
3. Allen is paddling a canoe.  
The canoe is being paddled by Allen.
4. Emily made a birthday cake for Mark.  
The birthday cake for Mark was made by Emily.

### Exercise 6

I was woke by my alarm clock at 6:30 a.m. this morning. However, I fallen asleep again because a good movie is being show on TV last night, and I had stay up until 3:30 a.m. to watch it. Thirty minutes later, I am being woken by my mother. She was extremely angry. It was too late—the school bus was went. Our car has broken for a few days, and it will not be fixed until tomorrow, so I don't have to go to school today!

### Exercise 7

I was woken by my alarm clock at 6:30 a.m. this morning. However, I fell asleep again because a good movie was being shown on TV last night, and I had stayed up until 3:30 a.m. to watch it. Thirty minutes later, I was woken by my mother. She was extremely angry. It was too late—the school bus had gone. Our car has been broken for a few days, and it will not be fixed until tomorrow, so I don't have to go to school today!

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

Emily is bored with this movie. She is sleepy and she's worried that she'll fall asleep in the movie theatre. She was nudged by Claire about ten minutes ago. It was noticed that Emily was asleep because she had started to snore. Claire was embarrassed by Emily. Now she is annoyed because Emily has left.

### Exercise 2

1. were disappointed      2. am tired
3. are worried      4. was terrified
5. was exhausted

### Exercise 3

1. I will be well prepared for this exam because it is my favorite subject.
2. Claire will be very excited about her trip to China.
3. We can't go to that coffee shop on Sunday. It will be closed.
4. Allen and Claire will be delighted to hear that Jenny and Peter are dating.
5. Emily will be disappointed because she likes Peter.

### Exercise 4

1. Jenny is obsessed with Brad Pitt.
2. He was married to Jennifer Aniston.
3. Peter is worried that Jenny likes Brad Pitt more than him.

### Exercise 5

1. in                      2. of                      3. about
4. with                    5. that                    6. that

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Yesterday, Jenny was interested in buying a coat.
2. This morning, Mark was surprised by his friends.
3. Emily's sister is excited about being accepted into university.
4. Allen was annoyed by his sister borrowing his MP3 player.

### Exercise 7

1. is                                          2. done
3. is                                          4. done
5. was tired                                          6. will be annoyed
7. am worried                                          8. am scared
9. is                                                  10. completed
11. is done

### Exercise 8

1. Did you do your history homework, Mark?
2. No, I didn't do it.
3. He gets really angry when I don't complete my homework.
4. You know, I did my homework.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. Was Claire surprised when Peter started dating Jenny?
2. It has been noticed that Mark often does well on his homework.
3. Will you be frightened if we watch this horror movie?
4. After the storm, they saw that damage had been done to the roof of the house.
5. It is believed that French fries should not be eaten every day.

### Exercise 3

1. was taught
2. has been stolen
3. has been said, won't be found
4. Will the city be
5. is not interested

### Exercise 4

Allen: Let's go skiing, Claire.

Claire: The ski slopes are closed, Allen. It's the middle of summer!

Allen: Not now. We can go in November. They will be open by then.

Claire: I don't know. I am scared of skiing. I was told that the slopes close to us are very dangerous.

Allen: They were, but they were renovated. A slope for beginners was made already. The renovations will be completed by November.

Claire: I'll think about it.

### Exercise 5

1. When was the car sold?
2. What was sold last week?
3. How did you feel about the results of the soccer game?
4. What are you pleased with?



## Unit 10

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. toward
2. of
3. for
4. for
5. of

#### Exercise 2

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. e

#### Exercise 3

1. reaction to
2. attitude toward
3. room for
4. access to
5. example of

#### Exercise 4

1. F
2. F
3. T
4. T
5. T

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Peter made a demand for a new bag.
2. Allen was puzzled by the purpose of one of the gadgets.
3. Mark had the idea of going bowling.
4. Claire has a delay of one hour.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. There are many advantages to having lots of money.
2. The city is in danger of serious damage from the hurricane.
3. Her reaction to the movie was not very positive.
4. The demand for fashionable clothing is always increasing.
5. My father has the great idea of taking a vacation in Hawaii.

#### Exercise 7

1. advantages to
2. in favor of
3. need for
4. reason for
5. attitude toward

#### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

While your idea of introducing snack machines is an interesting one, there are some matters to consider. There is no real reason for bringing low quality sugar snacks to the school. In recent surveys, the need for good, healthy food has been stressed, as these days there are more overweight students. The minor advantages of snack machines are not enough to convince us to risk the health of our students.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. on
2. by
3. under
4. With
5. by

#### Exercise 2

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c

#### Exercise 3

1. The lamp was broken upon delivery to my house.
2. No mistake
3. I did the wrong pages for homework by mistake.
4. If they don't arrive on time for the concert, they won't get tickets.

#### Exercise 4

1. b
2. b
3. a
4. b

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. The new *Harry Potter* book was in demand.
2. Peter took his sister's bag by mistake.
3. The diamond is under guard in the museum.
4. Mark is under pressure to finish his project.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I love it when they have designer clothes on sale.
2. My brother used to hit me on purpose and say it was an accident.
3. I get very stressed when I am under pressure.
4. I often wear my twin brother's clothes by mistake.
5. I always arrive on time.

### Exercise 7

1. by tomorrow
2. on time
3. on sale
4. without delay

### Exercise 8

We are so sorry that your bag did not arrive on time. We will be sure to bring it to your home without delay. If, by tomorrow, we cannot find your bag, we will reimburse you by giving you five hundred dollars in credit. The credit can be used for anything on sale at a number of stores.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. danger of
2. idea of
3. by mistake
4. need for

### Exercise 3

1. reaction to
2. upon delivery
3. by mail
4. attitude toward

### Exercise 4

1. She doesn't have respect for anyone who cheats.
2. Today, there wasn't any room at the table for me.
3. Magellan traveled around the world by sea.
4. We don't see any advantages to leaving early in the morning.
5. There is no reason for failing on purpose.

### Exercise 5

1. Yesterday, we got this watermelon free for at the fruit stand.  
- Yesterday, we got this watermelon for free at the fruit stand.
2. There is been a rise on temperature over the last few days.  
- There has been a rise in temperature over the last few days.
3. I have of for respect a lot people who work hard and are extremely smart.  
- I have a lot of respect for people who work hard and are extremely smart.
4. If she don't slow down to see where she is going, she is for danger of getting lost.  
- If she doesn't slow down to see where she is going, she is in danger of getting lost.
5. Because the high demand in of housing, rent prices have increased significantly.  
- Because of the high demand for housing, rent prices have increased significantly.

