

Unit 1

Part A

Track 2

M: Simon has caught the flu. His doctor told him to rest for a few days and take some medicine. This will help his body get strong enough to fight the disease. He warned Simon to avoid other people, as they might catch the flu from him. He then asked Simon's parents to bring him back to the doctor's office in five or six days for a check-up.

Part B

Track 3

- M:** I suggested that she take up some kind of exercise.
- W:** We recommended that they have lunch together.
- M:** Her parents insisted that she send them an email.
- W:** Ms. Novak requested that Tim explain his answer.

Part C

Track 4

- B:** A genius knows the meaning of life.
- G:** A fortune-teller can tell you your future.
- B:** A pilot can fly planes.
- G:** People in the past used to hunt for food.
- B:** A frog has green skin.

Unit 2

Part A

Track 5

- B:**
1. What were you doing yesterday?
 2. Where are you going to be staying on your vacation?
 3. Who did you take to the party?
 4. How do you get to school?

Part B

Track 6

W: Last year at this time, we had already had several weeks of warm, sunny weather. This year, unfortunately, we have been having gray skies

and lots of rain. However, by tomorrow, those clouds will have cleared up, leaving us with nice blue skies. And by next week, the temperature will have become warm and summery.

Unit 3

Part A

Track 7

- M:** Is anyone in the classroom?
B: a. Yes, everyone is in the classroom.
b. No, nobody is in there.
c. Yes, there are desks and chairs.
- M:** What is that noise?
B: a. There is a rock band performing on stage.
b. The woman with the microphone is making an announcement.
c. Sid and Nancy are playing a CD.
- M:** Who is helping with the dishes?
B: a. Nobody is helping.
b. Mom is doing them by herself.
c. Neither Ben nor Dad is helping.

Part B

Track 8

- W:**
1. Neither Leo nor Fyodor has finished his homework.
 2. A pair of beavers are swimming in the pond.
 3. Each of the girls in that group designs her own jewelry.
 4. Most species of wolf hunt in packs.

Unit 4

Part A

Track 9

- G:** Mr. Bukowski, could I hand in my paper tomorrow instead of today?
M: a. Yes, you ought to be late.
b. Yes, you can. That's no problem.
c. Yes, I could.
- G:** You should call Rob to see if he wants to come to the movie.
B: a. That's a good idea. I bet he'd want to come.
b. Sorry, I can't come to the movie with you.
c. Rob couldn't call me last week.

3. **G:** May I have another slice of bread?
M: a. You had better go to the store.
 b. My mother can bake bread.
 c. Of course. Here you go.
4. **G:** They ought to turn down their radio.
B: a. Might I listen too?
 b. Yes, they should. It's too noisy.
 c. I could play the guitar when I was young.

Part B

Track 10

M: Paul and John were fishing in the sea when a giant wave hit their boat, causing John to fall into the water. Luckily, Paul did not need to rescue him because John can swim. As John was swimming back to the boat, Paul spotted a shark. He shouted at John to swim faster. John swam quickly and made it back to the boat right before the shark could bite him. They agreed they must always sit down when fishing. Paul said they have got to check the weather report before going out to sea again.

Part C

Track 11

- B:** 1. Judging by those clouds, it should start raining in about fifteen minutes.
 2. Amy couldn't have gone on a date with Ed last night. She was watching a movie with me.
 3. This one might look good on you. Why don't you try it on?
 4. Look at all those boxes. They must be moving soon.

Unit 5

Part A

Track 12

W: The world witnessed an exciting tournament last week. In the first semi-final match, the Brazilians squeaked by the French 1-0. In the second semi-final, the Koreans ran circles around the English, winning by a score of 4-1. In the finals, the Brazilians fought it out with the Koreans. It was a close, thrilling match with the Brazilians taking home the cup after a 4-3 shootout victory.

Part B

Track 13

1. **B:** Where are you going this weekend?
G: a. To the restaurant where we ate last week.
 b. With my friend Carlos, who plays the guitar.
 c. Probably at about seven o'clock.
2. **B:** With whom are you going to study tonight?
G: a. At that café that is beside the library.
 b. When my brother comes home from school.
 c. With the girl who sits beside me in math class.
3. **G:** Whose car is that parked in front of your house?
B: a. It belongs to my aunt who lives in Mexico.
 b. The car that is parked under the tree.
 c. The street where my car is parked.
4. **G:** What is that noise?
B: a. I'm going to meet Edgar, who is visiting from Chile.
 b. It's that dog, which lives next door, barking.
 c. That island, where the people play steel drums, sounds fascinating.

Part C

Track 14

1. **M:** Where is Sharon?
W: a. She's working hard at home.
 b. She's helping her teacher at school.
 c. She's sleeping quietly in the library.
2. **M:** What's Josephine doing?
W: a. She's working really hard to help build a house.
 b. She's shopping happily for yellow hats.
 c. She's trying hard to save trees in the forest.
3. **M:** Where is your passport?
W: a. Luckily, I have it right here in my purse.
 b. Unfortunately, I left it at home.
 c. She will get it after lunch.

Unit 6

Part A

Track 15

- M:** I'm going to run to the supermarket. Do you need anything?
W: Yeah. Could you get me a bunch of bananas, a carton of milk, and a few boxes of cereal?
M: Sure. Bananas, milk, cereal . . . anything else?

W: Umm . . . oh yeah. I also need a tub of yogurt and a bag of rice.

M: OK, a tub of yogurt and a bag of rice, too. Is that everything?

W: Hmm . . . yes, that's all I need. Thanks!

M: No problem!

Part B

Track 16

1. B: How was your trip to South Africa?

G: It was great! We saw an ostrich running in the desert.

2. B: What's that on the news?

G: I don't know yet. A doctor is making an announcement. Be quiet so I can hear it.

3. B: Is that your little sister?

G: What?

B: There's a girl eating an ice cream cone over there. Is she your sister?

G: No. I don't have a sister.

4. B: I think we should go to Sydney, Australia for our next vacation.

G: I think that's an excellent idea!

Part C

Track 17

B: 1. You can see the moon's craters through a telescope.

2. Mom bought a nice rug at the mall.

3. Could you pick up some juice at the supermarket?

4. This summer, we plan to drive through the United Kingdom.

Part D

Track 18

W: Stringed instruments create sound by vibrating strings. There are three main methods of causing this vibration.

1. Some stringed instruments create sound by plucking strings. The guitar is an example of a stringed instrument that uses plucking. A guitar's strings are pulled and released to create the vibration.

2. Other stringed instruments create sound by bowing—by using a bow, which is a long, bow-shaped stick strung with hairs or other fibers. The fibers are pushed or pulled across

the instrument's strings, thus causing them to vibrate. The violin is an example of a stringed instrument that uses a bow to create vibration.

3. The final method of causing vibration is striking with a hammer. The piano is an example of a stringed instrument that uses a hammer to strike the strings. When a key on a piano is pressed with a finger, a connected hammer then strikes a string, thus creating vibration and sound.

Unit 7

Part A

Track 19

G: 1. We looked at ourselves in amazement, but we didn't say anything.

2. We've known each other for many years.

3. Emily and Claire were walking in the mud. Emily fell and looked ridiculous.

4. Peter helped Allen and Allen helped Peter.

Part B

Track 20

B: 1. If you want to come to my house, which is on Fourth Street, take the number ten bus.

2. The park which we walked through was full of cherry blossoms.

3. I have been thinking a lot about Mary.

4. In the end, we didn't invite anyone from the soccer team to the party.

Part C

Track 21

1. B: Who should I give this to?

W: a. I got it last week.

b. Give it to whoever you want.

c. Go wherever you want.

2. B: What do you think of this?

W: a. I like whichever you like.

b. I don't really like it.

c. I can't remember what he said.

3. B: It looks like it is starting to rain.

W: a. It always rains whenever I put clothes out to dry.

b. Do you know when it will rain?

c. I went to the store today.

4. **B:** What did he say?
W: a. Whatever he said, I wouldn't believe it.
b. That's exactly what he said.
c. Who said that?

Unit 8

Part A

Track 22

M: Despite the cold, Jill likes the season in which she can go snowboarding. As for Sarah, her favorite is when the flowers bloom. George likes sleeping beneath the stars in the warmest season. Ryan enjoys hiking among the trees in the season in which leaves turn red, yellow, and orange.

Part B

Track 23

- G:** 1. He explained the data to his business colleagues.
2. He is graduating from high school today.
3. The woman is concentrating on her next move.
4. The woman accused the man of losing the file.

Part C

Track 24

- M:** 1. a. My grandmother has taken up landscape painting as a hobby.
b. Shelly's grandmother takes after a paint brush.
c. Grandmother enjoys looking after her paintings.
2. a. The girl is waiting to get on the bus.
b. Sally will drop by the bus.
c. She just got off the bus.
3. a. Kyle takes after his father.
b. The boy put off his father at the track.
c. The man grew up his son to like motorcycles.

Unit 9

Part A

Track 25

- W:** 1. The taxi driver said he was going to start learning martial arts.
2. The clown asked if he could join the circus.
3. The fireman warned everybody that there was going to be an explosion.
4. The hair stylist said she wasn't to blame for what happened to my hair.
5. The rock star said this was going to be his last concert.

Part B

Track 26

1. **M:** How do you want your steak cooked?
W: Pardon? I couldn't hear you.
M: a. He asked you how do you want your steak cooked.
b. He asked you how you wanted your steak cooked.
c. He asked how you do want your steak cooked.
2. **W:** Excuse me, what time is it?
M: What's that?
W: a. She asked you what time it is.
b. She asked you what time is it.
c. She asked you is it what time.
3. **M:** Where did you put my blue jacket?
W: Excuse me? I didn't catch that.
M: a. He asked you where did you put his blue jacket.
b. He asked where you did put his blue jacket.
c. He asked you where you put his blue jacket.
4. **B:** Mom, what are we going to have for dinner?
W: What did you say, Billy?
B: a. I asked you what we were going to have for dinner.
b. You asked me what we were going to have for dinner.
c. I asked you what are we going to have for dinner.

Part C

Track 27

M: In a recent survey on stress and vacation time, several different types of workers were asked how often they would take a vacation in the coming year. The majority of office workers said that they might take one vacation this year, though it depended on finances. Most laborers said that they could not afford to take a vacation this year. Government employees said that they would definitely take at least one vacation, with many planning to take two or three. Teachers, on the other hand, responded that they had to take a vacation, even though many of them would prefer not to.

Unit 10

Part A

Track 28

- B:** Where is our sports equipment?
B: a. It has been taken by the senior team.
b. It will be taken tomorrow.
c. We have a game tonight.
- B:** Should we hide behind that house?
B: a. That's a nice house.
b. Yes, I think they are hiding.
c. No, we could be discovered.
- G:** What needs to be cleaned for tomorrow?
G: a. I think everything has already been cleaned.
b. We should be finished in half an hour.
c. Everything will be finished tomorrow.
- G:** What was taken from the store?
G: a. He will be taken to the hospital.
b. I don't know what was taken.
c. I will take him to the store.

Part B

Track 29

- W:** Why was the class annoyed?
B: a. The class was taken.
b. They were annoyed because the field trip was canceled.
c. The teachers were unhappy with the students.

- W:** Why was Emma so upset?
B: a. She is worried about her exams.
b. Yes, I am very worried.
c. They were very upset about it.
- W:** Wow, did you hear the news today?
B: a. I was hurt in my match today.
b. Yes, I am not pleased about it.
c. I think the news will be canceled tomorrow.
- W:** Those cars should be washed before tomorrow.
B: a. My car was damaged today.
b. Those cars were repaired yesterday.
c. Those cars are always expected to be clean. I'm sick of it!

Part C

Track 30

- M: 1.** John was given a new bike for his birthday.
W: 2. Michelle is said to be a genius by all of her teachers.
M: 3. The exam results were picked up by the parents.
W: 4. The piano was being fixed by the specialist.

Part D

Track 31

- M: 1.** Jane is said to be in love with Danny.
W: 2. Ancient people are known to have hunted mammoths.
M: 3. The Tigers are expected to be in the championship game this year.
W: 4. It is reported that Ms. Jones will marry Mr. Evans next summer.
M: 5. It was once believed that the sun was the center of the universe.

Part E

Track 32

- W: 1.** The man who stole my purse was wearing glasses and had a baseball cap.
2. The man who crashed into my car was bald.
3. The man who set fire to the building was bald and had a scar on his face.
4. The man who did it was not wearing glasses.
5. I only remember that the man who hit me wasn't wearing glasses.