

# Answer Key

## Unit 1

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. there    2. It    3. there    4. It  
5. It    6. there    7. it    8. It

#### Exercise 2

1. It    2. There    3. there    4. It  
5. There    6. there    7. it    8. there

#### Exercise 3

1. it is    2. there is    3. It is  
4. it is    5. there are    6. It is  
7. there is    8. there are

#### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

#### Haunted House:

Famous because:

- What happened in it? lots of bad things
- How many ghosts? at least 4
- some people see them; others just feel them

Days Open: Tuesday – Sunday / Not Mondays

- tour times? 8:00

Costs:

- adults: \$12
- children: \$6

1. It is famous because there have been lots of bad events in it.
2. There are tours at eight o'clock on Tuesday through Sunday.
3. It costs twelve dollars for adults and six dollars for children.

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. There is a drug store on Baltic Avenue.
2. It is 6:45.
3. It is eighty-five kilometers to Peru.
4. There are two men on a beach in this picture.
5. There is a police car in front of the bank, so most robbers would not rob it now.

#### Exercise 6

There have been large extinctions throughout Earth's history. The most famous of these signaled the end of the dinosaurs about 65 million years ago. It is important to note that not just the dinosaurs died out in this extinction. Around 70 percent of all the species on Earth died out at that time. Although dinosaurs had been in a period of decline before the extinction, it is thought that a recovery would have occurred if something catastrophic had not prevented it.

The most accepted theory about the cause of this extinction is the asteroid theory. It is believed that an asteroid about 10 km in diameter hit the Earth. It is suggested that the impact from such a collision would have destroyed everything within about 500 km of the impact site. It would also have caused fires, increased volcanic activity, and sent huge clouds of dust gases and water vapor into the atmosphere. Because of this, there would have been months of darkness, cooler temperatures, and acid rain. It is interesting to note that there is a crater about 180 km in diameter off the northwest tip of the Yucatan Peninsula in Mexico. The crater has been dated as 65 million years old and is believed to be evidence of a huge asteroid impact.

#### Exercise 7

Answers may vary.

1. A large asteroid hit the Earth about 65 million years ago.
2. It is believed that this event caused the extinction of the dinosaurs.
3. There is a large crater about 65 million years old near the Yucatan Peninsula.

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. The UFO appeared above the town before it disappeared.
2. I can hear my dad snoring from the other side of the house.
3. Driving without lights at night is dangerous.
4. The actor was excited about scrambling over burning debris for his role in the action film.
5. It is hard not to buy into the hype around brand names when you can't go anywhere without seeing them.

- The committee plans to release its report on Saturday.
- The police caught my sister throwing rocks at cars.
- The astronaut chosen for the mission had trained hard for the honor.

#### Exercise 2

- Pa
- G
- Pr
- I
- I
- G

#### Exercise 3

- D
- D
- I
- I
- I
- D

#### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 4, 2, 3, 1

#### Exercise 5

- c
- a
- c
- c

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- that have yellow petals.
- in the garage.
- tired from studying all day

#### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

- From what dance did the Scottish sword dance develop?
- Who did a victorious sword dance after beheading Macbeth?
- According to legend, when were sword dances performed?
- Why did sword dancers try to avoid touching swords while dancing?

### | Part C |

#### Exercise 1

- compound-complex Even if you fail, at least you'll have tried, and you'll be a better person for it.
- complex I don't think you know what you are talking about.
- complex The same picture hung over the bed until the house burned down.
- simple The park was built for the children of the neighborhood in 1956.

- simple Peter, an avid swimmer, loves spending summers at the beach.
- complex My dad says that he will help us build a tree house.

#### Exercise 2

- complex, c
- compound-complex, f
- compound-complex, b
- complex, e
- simple, a
- compound, d

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

- Jenny went to the mall, and Allen went with her.
- We could go to a movie, or we could rent a DVD.
- She didn't lock the car, so I can get the cooler.
- You can trust John, but don't tell Sarah about it.

#### Exercise 4

- T
- F
- NI
- T
- NI

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

- Don't forget to buy some sunscreen because it is really sunny out today.
- Frederick ordered three hamburgers as he is very hungry.
- I'm going to the party unless Peter comes before I leave.
- There will be a war over ownership of the moon although there will be many attempts to prevent it.
- Adam is having trouble with his math homework even though he is usually amazing at math.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

- Mark lent me a book that is a rare illustrated version, so he wants me to take good care of it.
- The front tire is flat because Sarah's mother drove over a nail, but she doesn't want to pay to get it fixed.
- Even though I just met John, I trust him completely, and I lent him my car.

### Exercise 8

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. three      | 2. timber     |
| 3. ditch      | 4. bank       |
| 5. bluestones | 6. bluestones |
| 7. Sarsen     | 8. lintels    |

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. D | 3. D |
| 4. I | 5. D | 6. D |

### Exercise 3

- |       |       |      |      |
|-------|-------|------|------|
| 1. Pr | 2. Pa | 3. I | 4. G |
|-------|-------|------|------|

### Exercise 4

- |                 |           |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. It           | 2. It, it |
| 3. there        | 4. There  |
| 5. There        | 6. It     |
| 7. There, there | 8. It     |

### Exercise 5

1. complex
2. compound
3. complex
4. complex
5. simple
6. compound-complex

## Unit 2

## | Part A |

### Exercise 1

1. swim / to ride
2. with a focus on details
3. failed to complete many of her homework assignments
4. to do some warm-up exercises before the game
5. looking up irregular verbs
6. to stop feeling sorry for yourself

### Exercise 2

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. b | 4. c |
|------|------|------|------|

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. in winter → winter
2. very tedious → a very tedious movie.
3. to relax → relax
4. hate → hated

### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. c |
|------|------|------|

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Claire likes to play soccer, read books, and take photographs.
2. Mark wants to decide on a career, make good friends, and experience life.
3. Yesterday, we saw a play, ate in a restaurant, and rented a video.
4. Allen's uncle teaches not only economics but also anthropology.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. swim, study
2. runs slowly, eats quickly
3. books are interesting, jogging is healthy
4. diving in the shallow end, eating in the water
5. the guitar

### Exercise 7

Dear Justin,

So far, my vacation in Mexico has been great. Yesterday, we surfed at the beach, were eating tacos at a street stand, and bought souvenirs in a local market. My mother bought a blanket, hat, and a vase. (Note: either *hat* or *a vase* should be underlined, but NOT both.) Tomorrow, we're going to climb not only a mountain, but also going to climb a pyramid. Right now, I can hear a band playing music outside. Mexican music is so rhythmic, exotic, and gracefully. I really love it.

I hope your vacation is as fun as mine is.

Your friend,

Diana

- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. ate tacos | 2. a hat / vase |
| 3. a pyramid | 4. graceful     |

### Exercise 8

1. The day before she wrote to Justin, Diana surfed, ate tacos, and bought souvenirs.
2. The day after she wrote the letter, she was going to climb not only a mountain, but also a pyramid.
3. Diana thinks Mexican music is rhythmic, exotic, and graceful.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

The school board has foreseen a potential budget shortfall for this year; accordingly, they have asked us to look at our school programs to see where money can be cut. The music program had two choir tours planned for this year, so I've asked them to drop one. Likewise, I've asked the art program to cut two of the four fieldtrips they have planned. We will also ask that students contribute more to these activities; otherwise, we will have to cut back even further. Nevertheless, we will try to keep those contributions low so even poorer students can still afford to attend. We have some tough choices to make; however, I'm sure that if we work together, we will have no problem making this year a success.

### Exercise 2

1. a
2. c
3. c

### Exercise 3

1. however
2. otherwise
3. then
4. therefore
5. indeed

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c

### Exercise 5

1. Claire arrived home after midnight; consequently, her parents were angry.
2. Hockey players must train all summer; similarly, baseball players must train all winter.
3. Be sure to cook the steak properly; otherwise, you could get sick.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. therefore, I should study tonight.
2. however, my grandparents like old jazz.
3. similarly, my sister really wants a pet cat.
4. otherwise, they will worry about me.

### Exercise 7

1. however
2. Then / Afterward
3. nevertheless
4. otherwise
5. afterward / then

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. First, the ticket outlet was closed when Sheila arrived to buy tickets; then, there was a long line-up when she returned.
2. They were lucky that Sheila arrived when she did; otherwise, they couldn't have gotten tickets because they were almost sold out.
3. Paul is going to take Sheila out for dinner after the concert.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. swimming → swim
2. nonetheless → indeed
3. rides not only → not only rides
4. should; → should,
5. Peter a new hat → a new hat to Peter.
6. either study → study either

### Exercise 3

1. Emily has to study tonight; otherwise, she might not pass the test tomorrow.
2. Allen is either playing soccer or watching a movie.
3. Jenny is reading either in her room or in the library.
4. Peter called Mark on the phone; however, nobody was home.
5. Claire doesn't like vegetables; still, she ate everything on her plate.

Pictures (left to right): 2, 3, 1

#### Exercise 4

1. Jenny is a good chemistry student; indeed, she got 100 percent on all the tests.
2. Mark can't drive; likewise, his grandmother can't drive, either.
3. This summer, we are either going to Mexico or staying home.
4. Last weekend, Claire painted a picture, ran a marathon, and met a new friend.
5. Peter went to the park; however, Emily went to the café.

#### Exercise 5

1. Our babysitter is mean; still, she makes good cookies.
2. First, Jack robbed the bank; then, he was arrested by the police.
3. Not only does Emily like to eat cake, she also likes to bake cakes.

## Unit 3

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. wish, brushed
2. wished, would not embarrass
3. wishes, could play
4. wishes / wished, wouldn't phone
5. wishes / wished, had not forgotten
6. wish, made

#### Exercise 2

1. wish, were
2. wishes, wasn't
3. wishes, wasn't
4. wishes, weren't

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. I had been born with wings.
2. that you had studied English harder.
3. he had watched less TV when he was younger.
4. that she had not told you that secret.
5. we had visited Aunt Mary more before she moved to Spain.

#### Exercise 4

Answers may vary (any three of the following).

1. Most of the teachers wished that the school had more teachers.
2. Ten percent of students wished that they had one hour of class a day.
3. Fifteen percent of students wished that they had pizza every day.
4. Thirty percent of students wished the school had a pool.
5. Thirty five percent of students wished that they had fewer tests.

#### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. I wish that I had run faster in the race last week.
2. She wishes that she had been more helpful when her sister was in trouble.
3. He wishes that he had been less nervous during the spelling bee.
4. I wish that I had been nicer to Lilith so she would not hate me so much now.

#### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Mark wishes that he hadn't failed the test.
2. Peter wishes that he could drive.
3. The boy wishes that he were taller / he could go on the rollercoaster.
4. Emily wishes that she could play the guitar.

#### Exercise 7

1. wished
2. could
3. wished
4. could
5. wish
6. could

#### Exercise 8

1. F
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. F

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. If you see lightning, you hear thunder soon after.
2. If you arrive early, call me on my cell phone.
3. If it gets too sunny, put some cream on your skin.
4. If the exhibition is canceled, we could lose a lot of money.

5. If the phone rings, it might be your uncle in Spain calling.

### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. will pass, if
2. If, will be
3. If, will put
4. will look, if
5. will be able to see, turn
6. bake, will you eat

### Exercise 3

1. boss is → boss will be
2. am → will be
3. are missing → will/could/may/might miss
4. had accepted → will/may/might accept
5. would get → get
6. am failing → will/might/may/could fail

### Exercise 4

1. b      2. a      3. c      4. b

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Ice floats if you drop it in water.
2. We usually go to the park if it is sunny.
3. If public transportation is efficient, people use it.
4. Giant pandas will go extinct if we don't protect them.
5. Lemonade tastes sour if you forget to put sugar in it.
6. If my brother eats peanuts, he has an allergic reaction.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. If Tom is late, he will have to go to the principal's office.
2. Emily will take the clothes in if it rains.
3. If you melt ice, it turns into water.
4. If you live in Australia, you use dollars.

### Exercise 7

1. If      2. compost      3. will we reduce
4. we will      5. produce      6. If
7. mix      8. works

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Composting is a good idea because it can help reduce waste and pollution.
2. If I start a compost bin at home, I will put fruit peels, egg shells, grass clippings, and dry leaves in it.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. d      2. b      3. b  
4. c      5. b

### Exercise 2

1. could      2. would  
3. would      4. would / could  
5. were, would / could

### Exercise 3

1. We could learn a lot from dolphins if they could talk.
2. If I spoke English as well as you do, I could move to England.
3. I'd learn to play the piano if I could find a teacher.
4. If you found a suitcase full of money, what would you do with it?
5. If I won a lottery, I would buy my parents a house.

### Exercise 4

1. F      2. T      3. T      4. T

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. If you could travel anywhere, where would you go?
2. What would you buy if you were rich?
3. I would not buy that if I were you.
4. We could go to the beach if it were warm.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. If you won the lottery, what would you buy?
2. I would be very unhappy if I failed my test.
3. It would be very strange if it snowed in July!

### Exercise 7

1. were
2. would
3. If
4. would
5. had

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Hey gang,

I'm having a wonderful time here in Sydney. The food is amazing (if Nigel were here, he would probably gain 5 pounds!). I went to see the Opera House yesterday. It's huge! If I had more money, I would definitely go see an opera. Tomorrow, I am going to walk across the top of the famous Sydney Harbour Bridge. It's really high. I don't think Susan would do it if she were here. Anyway, I have to hurry off now. If I had more time, I would write more, but I am off to the beach.

See you all soon!

Stan

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. wouldn't have
2. had
3. had
4. would have
5. would have
6. wouldn't have
7. had
8. would have

### Exercise 2

1. I would have called Sally if I could have found a phone.
2. If I had gone to China, I would have missed your visit.
3. If I had received higher grades, I could have attended university.
4. I would have gone to the party if I had been able to finish my homework.
5. I wouldn't have bought this computer if I had been able to get a cheaper one.

### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. If we had played better, we would/could have won the game.
2. If we had had enough money, we could have gone to Hawaii.
3. We would have gone swimming if it had been sunny.

4. The bridge would not have collapsed had the wind not been so strong.
5. If I had not been professional in the interview, I would not have received a job offer.
6. If I had known you were sick, I wouldn't have been angry when you weren't there.

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c

### Exercise 5

1. If Ben had worn his glasses, he would have been able to see the sign.
2. Brock couldn't have bought such a nice car if his parents hadn't won the lottery.
3. Ralph would have been a better dancer if he had been taught professionally.
4. Amanda would have been free if I had not invited her to the party yesterday.
5. Susan wouldn't have been sick this morning if she had not eaten so much chocolate last night.

### Exercise 6

1. Tom would have answered the phone if he had been awake.
2. Emily wouldn't have taken the pie if she had known it was her father's.
3. If she had had some money, Claire would have bought some cakes.
4. Nick would have finished his food if he hadn't been full.

### Exercise 7

1. had been
2. would have
3. had
4. would
5. have
6. If
7. hadn't
8. would have

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. They would not have survived if they had not been handed to strangers.
2. If someone had bought a parlor suite ticket last year, it would have cost about fifty thousand dollars.
3. If I could visit the wreck, I would because I have heard stories about the Titanic all my life, and I would love to see it.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. wishes, lived
2. would be
3. wish, had / had had
4. wishes, were/was
5. had not been

### Exercise 3

1. If I had known it would be this bad, I would never have come.
2. If you give me one more bad excuse, I won't come again.
3. If he had been a little more constructive, he might have gotten an A.
4. If you don't wash your hands, you are more likely to give others germs.
5. If he keeps playing like that, he will definitely make the team.

### Exercise 4

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. c

### Exercise 5

1. had, would take
2. would be
3. compress, make
4. run, would have looked
5. had known, would never have made
6. wishes, had

## Unit 4

## | Part A |

### Exercise 1

1. assumed/guessed that
2. agree . . . that
3. guessed/assumed that
4. admitted/denied that
5. denied/admitted that
6. demanded that

### Exercise 2

1. C
2. I
3. C
4. I
5. C

### Exercise 3

1. that → whether / if
2. whether → that
3. that → so
4. that → if / whether
5. so → if / whether
6. if → whether /  
or not you apologize → you apologize or not
7. if → that
8. that → if / whether

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. b
3. a
4. c

### Exercise 5

1. whether
2. so
3. that
4. whether
5. whether
6. that, that
7. so

### Exercise 6

1. I do not care whether/if Nick or John does the work, but someone must.
2. We assume that he is responsible for the graffiti since he has a can of spray paint in his bag.
3. I don't know, but I hope so.
4. The teacher doesn't care whether/if your printer works or not.
5. Let me know whether/if you find my cell phone.

### Exercise 7

1. whether / if
2. if / whether
3. that

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. It didn't matter whether people were rich or poor; they all could be found in the forum.
2. The author thinks that she was an important woman of Pompeii.
3. The author says that Roman paintings were very realistic and that Renaissance artists were inspired by them.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. Tell me who ~~is~~ the guy across the street is.
2. What ~~did~~ he *did* annoyed us very much.



3. Show me how ~~got~~ you *got* here.
4. The boy didn't explain how ~~knew~~ he *knew* the answer.
5. How ~~managed~~ Ryan *managed* to pass that test I will never know.
6. I want to know what ~~happens~~ now *happens*.
7. Ask them what time ~~is~~ it is.
8. Explain to me why ~~thought~~ you *thought* this idea was a good one.

### Exercise 2

1. Find out **how/where** Jeremy got my secret recipe for cookies!
2. Ask them when the movie **will be finished/finishes**.
3. Tell me **what** you want me to do.
4. I don't want to know what the final score **was**!

### Exercise 3

1. How, treated
2. how, knew / why, thought
3. what, add
4. What, irritates
5. why, thought / how, knew
6. How, were/are
7. when, planned/plans
8. where, put

### Exercise 4

1. how, is
2. what, means
3. what, feel
4. how, can

### Exercise 5

1. what happens next.
2. where you found the stolen merchandise.
3. why you were late for school.
4. when your next basketball game is.
5. how your little brother got on the roof.

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary.

1. Allen doesn't know how the jacket got in his room.
2. Lisa doesn't know where her keys are.
3. Nick knows what time the soccer match will start.
4. Claire doesn't know why the school is closed.

### Exercise 7

1. what
2. how
3. what
4. which
5. what

### Exercise 8

1. F - A cryptozoologist studies animals that are rumored to exist, but for which no proof exists.
2. T
3. T
4. F - Meh-Teh is another name for the Yeti, or Abominable Snowman.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. what → whether/if
2. she what → what she
3. how → whether/if
4. that → what
5. when → where/how

### Exercise 3

1. when
2. when / how / why
3. when / why
4. why / when / where
5. how
6. who

### Exercise 4

1. where
2. so
3. whether
4. that
5. whether
6. that

### Exercise 5

1. Tell me how you expect to get home when you have no car.
2. Tell me why I should (even) consider helping you.
3. Tell me what you would do if your best friend asked for a favor.
4. Tell me where you think Yemen is.
5. Tell me where your father always leaves his keys.

## Unit 5

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. had
2. Should
3. were
4. should
5. Were
6. Had

**Exercise 2**

1. but for
2. Had
3. were it not for
4. Had
5. Were
6. had it not been for

**Exercise 3**

1. Had I known it was so boring, I wouldn't have gone to see it.
2. We wouldn't have the heater on were it not so cold all the time.
3. Had we not taken that umbrella, we would have needed a change of clothing.
4. Except for his father, Drew wouldn't have made the curling team.
5. He would have had a broken leg but for his friend's quick thinking.

**Exercise 4**

1. F
2. F
3. F
4. F

**Exercise 5**

Answers may vary.

1. Had Ben lived longer with his parents, he would have more savings.
2. Fax the letter to me should it arrive while I am away.
3. I would have been very uncomfortable at the wedding had I not brought a date.
4. Were she taller, Janice wouldn't wear such high heels.
5. Were it not for the GPS, we wouldn't have found the house.

**Exercise 6**

1. Had we seen the sign, we wouldn't have gone inside.
2. Had I had a calculator, I would have passed the test.
3. I'll be in the office should you want to call me.
4. We would have had more difficulties were Mom not able to speak French.

**Exercise 7**

I received my first Venus Flytrap for Christmas, and I loved it. It is one of only a few carnivorous plants and also one of the few capable of rapid movement. The leaves are made up of two lobes that have little teeth-like protrusions around the edges. The inside of the leaf is red to attract insects. Should an insect land on the red part of the leaf, the lobes

snap shut, trapping the insect inside. They are found natively only in South and North Carolina in the US.

Unfortunately, I killed my first Venus fly-trap. Had I not kept touching the traps so they closed, it probably wouldn't have died.

I also killed my second one. Had I known that hamburger rotted the traps, I wouldn't have fed them little pieces of hamburger. The fat isn't good for them. Also, they start growing algae if you feed them too much.

My third one died, too. Should you get one, take my advice. Water it *a lot*, but don't water it with tap water. It has to be bottled, distilled, or rain water. Were it living in the Carolinas, it would be living in a bog, so letting it sit in a tray of water would probably be best.

Hopefully, my fourth plant will live. Wish me luck!

**Exercise 8**

1. If an insect were to / should land on the red part of the leaf . . .
2. If I had not kept touching the traps so they closed . . .
3. If I had known that hamburger rotted the traps . . .
4. If you were to / should get one . . .
5. If it were living in the Carolinas . . .

**| Part B |****Exercise 1**

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. c

**Exercise 2**

1. like
2. as
3. as though
4. like
5. as if
6. as though

**Exercise 3**

1. had
2. has
3. were
4. had never flown
5. like / as though / as if, plays

**Exercise 4**

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. b

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. like a rabid dog
2. as though/if it were his fault
3. as though/if someone had punched him in the stomach
4. as though/if he ate too much cake
5. like fun / as though/if it could be fun

### Exercise 6

1. Emily looks as if she is angry with Claire.
2. Amy thinks the boy looks like Mark.
3. Peter looks as though he is tired.
4. John and Peter look as if they need a drink.

### Exercise 7

1. like
2. as if/though
3. as if/though

### Exercise 8

1. segregate
2. daily
3. discriminate
4. phenomenon

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. b

### Exercise 2

Answers may vary.

1. provided that
2. are going to
3. happen to
4. can
5. have already put
6. Should

### Exercise 3

1. have called → call
2. might → should/if
3. will we → we will
4. eat → eaten
5. going → going to be

### Exercise 4

1. are going to
2. once, has finished
3. happened to
4. provided that
5. might

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Allen will buy the jeans provided that they are not too expensive.
2. If the weather happens to be nice, they will play golf.
3. You are going to gain weight if you eat all that cake.
4. If you can't fix the car yourself, you might try taking it to a repair shop.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I am going to call my mom.
2. provided that I get an A on the test.
3. should I lose his football.
4. sister as long as she buys me a nice birthday present.
5. if she has tried hard on her own.
6. I might try studying more next time.

### Exercise 7

Today was horrible. Everything went so badly. The sky was cloudy, but I didn't take my umbrella. I got really wet. Then, I went to class, but I forgot to study for my test. So I started crying. Everyone was looking at me, and I felt so embarrassed. Finally, I came home and my brother started teasing me. I got really angry, and I hit him. My mom yelled at me and sent me to my room. If tomorrow is as bad as today, I will happen to go crazy.

Jasmine

→ If tomorrow is as bad as today, I am going to go crazy.

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. If you always remember to bring your umbrella, you are going to stay dry.
2. If you have studied for a test, you will do well on it.
3. If your brother happens to tease you, go into another room.
4. As long as you hit your brother, your parents will yell at you.
5. If your parents get mad at you again, you might try apologizing to your brother.

## | Part D |

### Exercise 1

1. 2<sup>nd</sup>
2. 3<sup>rd</sup>
3. 3<sup>rd</sup>
4. 2<sup>nd</sup>
5. 3<sup>rd</sup>

### Exercise 2

1. If it hadn't been for his older brother, Peter wouldn't have learned as many sports.
2. But for the small radio, there wouldn't have been any music at the party.
3. Supposing you could be invisible, what would you do?
4. If we were to stay at the luxury hotel, we could use the fitness center for free.
5. If it were not for the goalkeeper, the team wouldn't be first in the league.

### Exercise 3

1. a
2. c
3. a
4. b

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. b
3. a
4. b

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. If Tom had eaten more lunch, he wouldn't be so hungry now.
2. If dinosaurs still lived today, the world would be scarier.
3. But for her trust in the parachute, Jenny would never go skydiving.
4. If it hadn't been for war, history would not have been as exciting.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. I wouldn't have been born.
2. I would buy a big house.
3. I would fly to the moon.
4. I wouldn't have missed the movie.
5. I would be lonely on the weekends.

### Exercise 7

1. if
2. were
3. weren't
4. been for
5. would
6. had

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

If I were able to go back in time, I would travel to 1492, when Columbus first arrived in the New World. I would warn all the people about the dangerous things that could happen. For example, if it hadn't been for diseases brought to the New World by Europeans, millions of people would not have gotten sick and died. Were I able to, I would bring modern medicines to help the people. If all those people hadn't died, we could have learned a lot more about their history, so I would also like to ask them questions and learn all about their cultures.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. 3<sup>rd</sup>
2. 1<sup>st</sup>
3. 1<sup>st</sup>
4. 2<sup>nd</sup>

### Exercise 3

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. a

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. Not were it → Were it not for Thomas Jefferson, the US would be much smaller.
2. My parents' help without → Without my parents' help, I could never have become a successful scientist.
3. torn down not → Had the city not torn down the old theater, we could still watch movies there now.
4. but nice, → The weather would be nice, but for the cold wind.
5. as though → His grandfather's big old car drives like a boat. / His grandfather's big old car drives as though it were a boat.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. If I study late, I'm going to be tired tomorrow.
2. If you were to play your music too loudly, the neighbors would complain.
3. If it hadn't been for all those cookies your mother gave me, I'd still be hungry.
4. As long as you're going outside, please take out the garbage.
5. If I were to give you a giant TV, where would you put it?

## Unit 6

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

1. as soon as
2. By the time
3. whenever
4. until
5. As long as
6. after

#### Exercise 2

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. a
5. d

#### Exercise 3

1. Sarah has been reviewing movies as long as I have been on the school team.
2. The train will depart one hour after our flight arrival time.
3. Whenever I watch that movie, I have difficulty sleeping.
4. My brother will buy that new laptop as soon as he has saved enough.
5. My sister kept interrupting me while I was trying to read the newspaper.
6. You won't get any allowance until the house is spotless.

#### Exercise 4

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. b

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. I am supposed to meet him as soon as his match has finished.
2. Whenever I go to that restaurant, I get overcharged.
3. By the time the airplane arrives, we will have missed our connecting flight.
4. As long as I have known her, I have never seen her eat bread.
5. As the ship came in, it started to rain heavily.

#### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. Emily has been studying English as long as Nick has.
2. The first time I ate there the food was disgusting.

3. I will go to tennis practice as soon as school has ended.
4. Peter has not been to the hospital since he was a young boy.

#### Exercise 7

1. as long as
2. since
3. Whenever
4. the first time
5. by the time

#### Exercise 8

1. Since
2. As long as
3. As soon as

### | Part B |

#### Exercise 1

1. T
2. C
3. C
4. T
5. C
6. T

#### Exercise 2

1. F
2. I
3. F
4. I
5. F
6. F

#### Exercise 3

Answers may vary.

1. You should take your jacket as it is windy.
2. Due to hurricanes, the bridge has been closed.
3. As long as it is warm, why don't you cut the grass?
4. Allen is not at soccer practice because he is at the dentist.

#### Exercise 4

1. a, T
2. b, C
3. c, C
4. b, C

#### Exercise 5

1. the that → the fact that
2. While → Because / As / Since
3. that → as
4. stopped Tom → stopped, Tom
5. was his behavior → his behavior was
6. to I → to the fact that I

#### Exercise 6

1. Ali should show us around Calgary since he has lived there for many years.

- As long as you are here, you can help me clean up the yard.
- As the demand for them is low, we are reducing the cost of those watches.
- Since the winds are too strong, all parachute jumps have been canceled today.
- Because new laws were created, teenagers have more rights in the workplace.

### Exercise 7

- As / Since / Because / Due to the fact that
- due to the fact
- as / because / since / due to the fact that
- As / Because / Since / Due to the fact that
- As / Because / Since / Due to the fact that

### Exercise 8

Yesterday, the *Fairtown Echo* received more information regarding the local authority's plans to cut down trees in the neighborhood. A local representative said that since to these trees are a danger, under no circumstances will they be allowed to remain where they are.

Because to the fact that their current condition is unsafe, they are to be cut down next weekend.

- A local representative said that **as/because/since/due to the fact that** these trees are a danger, under no circumstances will they be allowed to remain where they are.
- As/Because/Since/Due to the fact that** their current condition is unsafe, they are to be cut down next weekend.

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- Unless the weather improves, I don't think we will be leaving the house.
- Even if I had the choice, I would still choose to go to school.
- In case the bridge is closed, we should take a map for another route.
- Whether or not my show is on, I am watching the television!
- Amy will do the speech only if no one else can do it.
- She should stay at home if she isn't feeling well.

### Exercise 2

- Unless if I → Unless I
- In the case → In case
- not or → or not
- only that if → only if
- Unless or not → Whether or not
- if even → even if

### Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

- Even if I study for hours, I still fail my math exams.
- Unless he gives you more money, I wouldn't do that job.
- The play would be canceled only if the lead actor were sick.
- Whether or not he deserved it, he still received the award.
- I will be annoyed if my letter hasn't arrived in the mail yet.
- Close the door in case there are any mosquitoes outside.

### Exercise 4

- c
- b
- a
- c

### Exercise 5

- b
- a
- c
- b
- c

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

- Unless Peter finishes his homework now, he will be in trouble.
- Allen will go jogging even if it rains.
- Whether or not Emily studies, she will still fail the test.
- Claire will take a flashlight with her in case it gets dark.

### Exercise 7

- Unless the weather is warm, students should not go to class.
- Because of this problem, classes may be canceled.
- We will notify all parents if they should send students to school.
- The school heating system has broken down.

**Exercise 8**

1. d      2. b      3. a      4. c

Answers will vary.

Dear Kevin,

Have you seen the note that classes may be canceled? Unless it is warm, we can stay at home! If it's cold tomorrow, we should go see a movie. That would be great!

Adam

## | Part D |

**Exercise 1**

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Although | 2. While       |
| 3. whereas  | 4. even though |
| 5. whereas  | 6. though      |

**Exercise 2**

- \_\_\_ Whereas spaghetti is an Italian food, tortillas are a Mexican food.
- ✓ The boy ate all of the cupcakes even though his mother asked him not to.
- \_\_\_ Although the tornado hit the town in which he lives, it didn't damage my uncle's house.
- \_\_\_ Allen gave Mark a book for his birthday, while Claire gave him a CD.
- ✓ Emily brought her umbrella though there were no clouds in the sky.
- \_\_\_ My father drives a truck, whereas my mother drives a car.
- ✓ She only got a C on the quiz although she studied hard for it.
- \_\_\_ Even though he saved his money all summer, he still doesn't have enough for a trip to Europe.

**Exercise 3**

- Nick enjoys playing baseball though he doesn't have his own glove.
- John likes baseball, whereas Sarah prefers soccer.
- While Allen's mother is a doctor, his father is an accountant.
- Although his mother is a doctor, Tom eats a lot of unhealthy foods.

- Mark is not good at saving money even though his father is an accountant.

**Exercise 4**

Pictures (left to right): 2, 1, 3, 4

**Exercise 5**

- Even though the new technology just hit the market last year, they've already sold more than two million units.
- This year, the first snow fell in September, whereas last year, it didn't fall until November.
- Peter has been spending more time playing outside although his parents bought him a nice new computer for playing games.
- While baseball is the national sport of the US, cricket is the national sport of India.

**Exercise 6**

Answers will vary.

- I like olives, whereas my brother hates them.
- I didn't clean my room last weekend even though my parents told me to.
- While I really like playing tennis, my sister does not.
- Although Mr. Byrne told me to find a book on economics in the library, I just read comic books instead.

**Exercise 7**

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. Although | 2. while       |
| 3. Though   | 4. Even though |
| 5. while    | 6. Whereas     |

**Exercise 8**

Answers will vary.

- American football is the most popular sport in America, whereas table tennis is the most popular in China.
- Even though they both have cold climates, soccer is the most popular in Sweden while hockey is the most popular in Canada.
- While soccer is the most popular sport in Korea, baseball is the most popular in Japan.
- Rugby is the most popular sport in my country, whereas Australian Rules Football is the most popular in Australia.

## | Part E - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. While, CT
2. By the time, T
3. Unless, CN
4. whereas, CT
5. Owing to, CE

### Exercise 3

1. By the time
2. Unless
3. whereas
4. Only if
5. since

### Exercise 4

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. c
5. b

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Tom woke up late as he forgot to set his alarm.
2. If Tom walks to school, he will be late.
3. Tom will get to school on time only if he takes a bus.

## Unit 7

## | Part A |

### Exercise 1

1. C
2. P
3. P
4. C
5. P

### Exercise 2

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. b

### Exercise 3

1. living in Thailand
2. running out of fuel
3. walking together
4. playing tennis
5. looking for clues

### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 3, 2, 4, 1

1. The coffee sitting on the table is hot, so be careful.
2. The couple looking at the car bought it for a good price.

3. The woman carrying the vegetables is my aunt.
4. The man writing a ticket caught my father speeding.

### Exercise 5

1. The girls skipping rope in the yard are my cousins.
2. The girl who is wearing a red dress lives in the big house down the street.
3. The cookies that are on the counter are for your brother, so don't eat them.
4. The sweater hanging in the closet is a gift from Aunt Wendy.

### Exercise 6

1. The notebook sitting on the desk has been there for over two months.
2. The guitarist playing right now is great.
3. Your total bill, including tax and service charge, comes to \$147.
4. The tornado touching down in the small town destroyed everything.
5. The girl working at the office was late for work.

### Exercise 7

Many people who know of Albert Einstein's brilliance know little about the man's early life. He was born in Württemberg, Germany in 1879, but later moved to Italy with his family. When he turned eighteen, he decided he would go to university in Switzerland. Einstein, who had a passion for teaching, studied to become a math and physics professor in school. However, he was unable to find a teaching position. He took a job with the patent office, which allowed him free time to think on the side. During this time as a patent clerk, he developed his most remarkable work. His work was so far ahead of its time that it was largely ignored until twenty years later. In 1921, the Nobel Prize committee, who finally understood his accomplishments, awarded him the Nobel Prize in physics. Twelve years later, Einstein left his home in Europe and moved to Princeton, New Jersey. He left because he no longer felt comfortable with the political climate in Germany with Adolf Hitler as its leader. Hitler, who brought in intolerant policies, later burned many of Einstein's original papers.



### Exercise 8

1. Many people knowing of Albert Einstein's brilliance know little about the man's early life.
2. Einstein, having a passion for teaching, studied to become a math and physics professor in school.
3. In 1921, the Nobel Prize committee, finally understanding his accomplishments, awarded him the Nobel Prize in physics.
4. Hitler, bringing in intolerant policies, later burned many of Einstein's original papers.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- \_\_\_ 1. Before we watched the football game, I had to finish my homework.
2. While I wait for the train, I like to read the newspaper.
- \_\_\_ 3. My brother and I slept in the back while my father drove the car.
4. While she sits at her desk at work, my sister chats with her friends online.
5. Before you go scuba diving, you must review hand signals with your diving buddy.

### Exercise 2

1. b      2. a      3. a      4. a

### Exercise 3

1. He always stretches before running a race.
2. Since doing poorly on the last test, she has really focused on her studies.
3. Emily teased Peter after watching him eat an entire pizza by himself.
4. Many tennis players grunt while hitting the tennis ball.
5. I always read a book before going to sleep.

### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 2, 3, 4, 1

### Exercise 5

1. Since starting his book, James hasn't been able to put it down.
2. The janitor dances with his broom while mopping.
3. Before taking a shower, he brushes his teeth.
4. After returning from her trip, Emily could not get excited about school.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

2. Clause: Before I die, I want to climb Mount Everest.  
Phrase: Before dying, I want to climb Mount Everest.
3. Clause: When I brush my teeth, I use mint toothpaste.  
Phrase: When brushing my teeth, I use mint toothpaste.
4. Clause: While I talk with my friends, I lose track of time.  
Phrase: While talking with my friends, I lose track of time.

### Exercise 7

1. learning    2. read    3. saw  
4. being    5. sitting    6. learned

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Before learning about the negative effects of smoking, people smoked all the time.
2. In America, you must be eighteen years old before being able to buy cigarettes.
3. Newscasters and doctors used to smoke while working.
4. People can no longer be in public places while smoking.
5. I think people should be allowed to smoke while sitting in their own homes.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. Adj      2. Adv      3. Adv      4. Adj

### Exercise 3

1.  The restaurant opening soon will serve Indian food.  
\_\_\_ The restaurant that opening soon will serve Indian food.
2. \_\_\_ Before you crossing the street, you should look both ways.  
 Before crossing the street, you should look both ways.
3. \_\_\_ The player have the best season so far is always ridiculed by the fans.  
 The player having the best season so far is always ridiculed by the fans.

4.  She really needs to have her dress cleaned after falling in the mud.  
 She really needs to have her dress cleaned after falling in the mud.

#### Exercise 4

1. The student crying earlier in class went home angry.
2. We love sitting on the deck while watching the sun set.
3. Since learning how to play the cello, he has been playing it day and night.
4. We went to listen to the author talking about his new book.
5. The girl always cries after seeing really sad movies.

#### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. The restaurant serving that delicious Indian food is no longer in business.
2. After listening to the musician, I decided to learn the guitar.
3. While watching baseball games, my father likes to eat hot dogs.
4. Since returning from Tokyo, Jenny has been eating sushi every day.

## Unit 8

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

Answers may vary.

2. She does like you.
3. It does sound too loud.
4. It does look good.

#### Exercise 2

- |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. no one / nobody | 2. no one / nobody |
| 3. no              | 4. Not             |
| 5. not one         | 6. really          |

#### Exercise 3

1. It was Tom who gave an apple to the teacher.
2. It was the wind that messed up my hair.

3. It is division and fractions that are giving Peter the most trouble in math.
4. It was Jenny and Emily who led the rally.

#### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. T | 2. F | 3. F |
| 4. T | 5. F | 6. T |

#### Exercise 5

1. Put no nuts in Jenny's salad, because she is really allergic to them.
2. There is no one who will help me paint the house.
3. Even though Allen said nothing, I know he likes my painting.
4. I thought Nick didn't like chocolate, but Sarah just told me he does like chocolate.
5. We really liked that movie, so I think we'll go see it again.

#### Exercise 6

1. It wasn't until he started high school that Peter began working out.
2. I didn't enjoy it, but Emily did like that movie.
3. It was Mark, not Allen, who won the wheelchair race.
4. Despite her calls for help, not one person called the police.

#### Exercise 7

The story of Joseph Merrick is a sad one. He died before his 30<sup>th</sup> birthday and suffered most of his life with large deforming growths of skin all over his body. This deformation led him to be known as "The Elephant Man." At one time, his preserved skeleton was displayed at the Royal London Hospital, but has since been removed out of respect. Merrick has become much more than a museum exhibit. Indeed, he really has become an important figure in Western popular culture. For example, there was a movie and a musical made about his life, and he has been mentioned in other movies, music lyrics and videos, books, and TV shows throughout the last century.

It was the character of Merrick in the movie who uttered the famous, sad lines, "I am not an animal! I am a human being." He wanted to remind people that no matter what he looked like, he did have real feelings just like everyone else.

Merrick's story still has such impact more than a hundred years after his death because no one better embodies loneliness and the struggle to be accepted. It is hard not to empathize with Merrick's plight and sympathize with the ridicule, mockery, and pain he had to endure.

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. His skeleton was removed from display out of respect for Joseph Merrick.
2. His character has appeared in films, TV shows, books, and song lyrics.
3. It was the character of Merrick in the movie about his life who said, "I am not an animal. I am a human being."
4. His story still has impact today because people can sympathize with the difficulties he had to endure.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. I | 2. N | 3. N | 4. I |
| 5. I | 6. I | 7. N | 8. I |

### Exercise 2

- |           |           |               |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1. Rarely | 2. seldom | 3. At no time |
| 4. seldom | 5. Never  | 6. At no time |

### Exercise 3

- |        |           |           |
|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Had | 2. Should | 3. should |
| 4. Had | 5. Were   | 6. Had    |

### Exercise 4

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. b | 4. a |
|------|------|------|------|

### Exercise 5

1. Had we not visited Paris, we never would have seen the Eiffel Tower.
2. No sooner had we arrived at the palace than it started to rain.
3. One of England's most famous archaeological sites is Stonehenge.
4. Rarely had the fisherman seen so many whales at one time.

Pictures (left to right): 2, 1, 4, 3

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. No sooner had I gotten home last Wednesday than I played computer games with my friend.
2. Scarcely had I finished supper yesterday when I began studying for today's test.

### Exercise 7

*Manga* is the Japanese word for comics and graphic novels. Except for their covers, manga are usually drawn in black and white. Today's manga evolved from the combination of traditional woodblock printed books and foreign art movements. Scarcely manga had entered the American market when people began to associate the word *manga* with Japanese comics.

Manga magazines range between 200 and 850 pages in length, with 20 to 40 pages dedicated to each manga series. Only after a series has been running for a while the stories are collected together and printed in a single book-sized volume.

Worldwide, manga has grown into a multi-billion dollar market with the bulk of sales remaining in Japan. Japan even has manga cafés in which people drink coffee and read manga. Does never the American comic book industry exceed that of Japan. Nevertheless, manga is a quickly growing industry in America; it tripled in size between 2003 and 2005. One of the most well-known manga publishers in North America is *Tokyopop*, which markets original English-language manga. You were to guess that the American market for manga is second only to Japan, you would be incorrect. It is France that is the second-largest consumer of manga publications.

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. had manga  | 2. are the stories |
| 3. Never does | 4. Were you        |

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

1. Americans started to associate Japanese comics with the word *manga* as soon as they entered the country.
2. Only after a manga series has been running for a while is it printed together in a book.
3. The change in the American manga industry between 2003 and 2005 suggests that manga comics are becoming more popular.

## | Part C - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. Rarely do I have time to relax with my family.
2. Only after we finish dinner will we go to the park.
3. No sooner had she moved out than she missed her parents.
4. We really had a good time at the amusement park.
5. She said that I didn't, but I do enjoy skiing.

### Exercise 3

1. It wasn't when I heard that the Bower House was haunted that I wanted to visit it. 2. You see, I like do ghosts and haunted houses. I read about them in my spare time. 3. One of most interesting haunted places is the Tower of London, the site of many murders, executions, and tortures. 4. Honestly, at no time were I ever seen a ghost, but I definitely believe in them. 5. Just not anybody can see them. 6. I've heard that after only near death experiences or when a "sixth sense" runs in the family are some people able to see or feel ghosts.

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. until    | 2. do like    |
| 3. the most | 4. have       |
| 5. Not just | 6. only after |

### Exercise 4

1. Had I remembered to bring my cell phone, I would call a tow truck right now.
2. Had I been more aware, I would have noticed that Peter took my sweater.
3. Had the policeman not been there, I would have died.
4. Had you not lent me your notes, I would have failed the test.
5. Had I not watched the six o'clock news, I would not have heard about the accident.
6. Should you be home tonight, can you please email me the homework questions?

### Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

1. go to sleep before nine o'clock.
2. I forgot to meet my friend at the café.
3. enjoys playing tennis
4. is Ms. Robinson.
5. I learned how much fun languages can be.

## Unit 9

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

1. *The Lord of the Rings*
2. Independence Day
3. Japanese, Spanish
4. Prime Minister Brown
5. the Koran
6. Seoul, New York
7. Maple Street
8. Friday, Saturday

#### Exercise 2

2. a. class name, b. book title, c. day of the week
3. a. title, b. building name
4. a. religion, b. nationality, c. person's name

#### Exercise 3

1. Kelly lives at 32 Evergreen Street.
2. Jane has a job interview at King Oil Corporation.
3. a. Bill is going to wear a King Arthur costume.  
b. Ann is going to wear a princess costume.

#### Exercise 4

1. The Smith family is moving to siberia because their dad works for trans-continental oil, which has several facilities in that Russian state. \_\_\_\_
2. Most jobs require that workers be familiar with the software programs in *Microsoft Office*. ✓
3. I gave mother her birthday gift yesterday; so when are you going to give your mother her gift? \_\_\_\_
4. In 1957, the russians launched the satellite sputnik into orbit around earth. \_\_\_\_

#### Exercise 5

1. I sent a Christmas card to Uncle Bob, but not to my other uncles.
2. My brother, Francis, was able to interview Al Franco, the mayor of Smallville.
3. Mother Abbess, Sister Margueretta, and Sister Bertha are characters in the Catholic nunnery in the movie *The Sound of Music*.
4. My academic year begins on a Tuesday in early September right after Labor Day. I'll take Advanced History and some math, French, and art.

### Exercise 6

1. What were ironclads?  
ironclads were ships built with metal sides.
2. Why were ironclads built?  
The navies on both sides of the American Civil War felt that the metal sides of Ironclad ships would protect them against enemy cannons.
3. Were ironclads effective?  
They blocked cannon fire very well, but they were not every effective Ships, because they did not sail very well.
4. When, where, and why did ironclads fight each other?  
They fought each other on march 9, 1862. The Confederates sent the Merrimac to destroy the Union blockade stopping Confederate ships from entering or exiting the rivers around hampton Roads. It rammed and sunk many of the wooden Union ships that made up the blockade. The next day, the monitor arrived to fight against the Merrimac.
5. How did the Battle of Hampton Roads end?  
The Monitor was able to mildly damage the Merrimac and prevent it from sinking any more wooden ships; however, by the end of the battle, 261 Union sailors had been killed while only seven confederate sailors had died.

### Exercise 7

Answers may vary.

1. The Merrimac was a Confederate ironclad ship.
2. The Confederates and the Union were two sides in the American Civil War.
3. Hampton Roads is in America.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

1. Claire prepared several dishes for the picnic: chicken, bean salad, sandwiches, and cake. \_\_\_:\_\_\_
2. Peter said, "Let's go play tennis at the downtown courts." \_\_\_"
3. Jenny was very hungry, she ate ten hot dogs! \_\_\_:\_\_\_
4. Claire said, "My sister was so rude to me! She said, "Shut up and go away!" So, I left her alone for a while." \_\_\_'

5. Allen's father said, "Remember one thing when you travel overseas: always protect your passport." \_\_\_:\_\_\_
6. She needs money for a new car, therefore, she began saving last month. \_\_\_:\_\_\_

### Exercise 2

1. "We, the jury, find the defendant guilty as charged," announced the foreperson.
2. "He likes to talk about soccer," she said, "especially when the World Cup is coming up."
3. "Matthew broke up with Samantha," Jenny gossiped. "He said, 'she is manipulative and controlling.'"
4. "The poem's first line is either 'The way a crow' or 'I saw a crow,'" Mark answered.
5. In his poem "The Raven," Poe writes, "Once upon a midnight dreary, while I pondered, weak and weary."

### Exercise 3

1. There were several things missing from the table: \_\_\_ butter, salt and pepper, and water.
2. He said it wouldn't be a good idea \_\_\_; \_\_\_ in fact, it would actually be damaging.
3. The kindergarten teacher encouraged her class to sing the Alphabet Song with her \_\_\_:\_\_\_ "A, B, C, . . . X, Y, Z."
4. There were two reasons for a drop in attendance at NBA games this season \_\_\_:\_\_\_ first, there was no superstar to take the place of Michael Jordan \_\_\_; \_\_\_ second, fans were disillusioned about the misbehavior of several prominent players \_\_\_; \_\_\_ third, the price of tickets was just too high.

### Exercise 4

Answers may vary.

1. They need soda, lemonade, chips, dip, chocolate, and dance music for Ingrid's party.
2. Diego, Maria, and Liam are not going to the party because Ingrid doesn't get along with them.
3. Sheila, Daniel, and Ingrid are going to the party.

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Peter said sarcastically that he "loved" History 101.

- His sign said, “Employees are to wear professional clothing; non-compliance will result in termination.”
- Allen said, “The things I hate most are raisins, boy bands, and the color pink.”
- Doctor Stevenson said, “The experiment is a definite step forward;” other scientists disagreed.
- While working out, she discovered an amazing fact: she was now able to lift ten pounds more than the week before.
- The following items are available from the school cafeteria: hamburgers, sandwiches, granola bars, yogurt, and fruit.

### Exercise 6

- :
- ;
- “
- ”
- ...

### Exercise 7

- F
- T
- T
- F
- F
- F
- F
- T

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- Mindy told Bertha (who quite understandably hates her) that she was slow.
- A wellknown author is giving a reading at the library on Thursday.
- In “The Stolen Child,” William Butler Yeats describes how fairies lure away a child: “Come away, O human child / To the waters and the wild With a fairy, hand in hand / For this world’s more full of weeping than he can understand.”
- The current, world-wide average age of mortality is sixtysix.
- I don’t think she would be a good representative; she’s too self-serving. OK
- “I wish you wouldoh, never mind.”
- My favorite toy when I was little was a jack-in-the-box. OK
- To some students, the professor’s ideas seemed radicaleven revolutionary.
- Jenny is tired of doing all the work for our group; she wants us to help with planning, researching, and writing our next assignment. OK

### Exercise 2

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- /
- , -
- 

### Exercise 3

- “Surely you’re not going to—” Jenny gasped in surprise.
- Our last car (a Toyota) only broke down once in ten years.
- My friends (including Peter [the tall one]) all go to the same school.
- We are going to remodel our kitchen/dining room in a modern style.
- Her ninety-year-old grandmother just got remarried.

### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): 3, 1, 4, 2

### Exercise 5

- The report (April 2005) suggests that more money is needed for library resources.
- Olaf—the newest usher at the movie theater—caught kids sneaking in through the bathroom windows.
- At 421 tons, the 555-seat Airbus 380 plane is—at present—the largest and heaviest in the world.

### Exercise 6

- My mother bought a unique eighteenth-century piano.
- The fishing rescue boat was an all-purpose vessel.
- While my grandmother was recovering from her operation, she became bored and re-covered the sofa (she did not like the old fabric).

### Exercise 7

- 
- /
- 
- 

### Exercise 8

Answers may vary.

- The writer thinks that Joseph Addison meant that people could learn about Earth from looking at space.
- Mir was the first long-term research station in space.

- Mir was destroyed intentionally; it disintegrated when it re-entered Earth's atmosphere.
- The ISS is a space station being built by several different countries' space agencies.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

- Peter's favorite holiday is Halloween. \_\_\_\_\_
- Hellard (born in 1805 [to Dutch parents]) was a well-known 19<sup>th</sup>-century painter. \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 3

December 27

Dear Pat,

Happy new year! I hope last year was a pleasant one. I have been looking forward to the holiday season ever since Thanksgiving. Grandma, Grandpa, Aunt Jane, and Uncle Bob are coming over for turkey Thursday night. This year, we are going on a trip to Africa. I'm so excited! We intend to take a camel ride through the Sahara desert and a safari through the Serengeti.

I want to be prepared, so I am reading all I can on the area. The best book I have found so far is *Africa and Her People*, and there is a short essay called "Preparing for Safaris" on the Internet that is quite good. We will be gone for two months—until the middle of February. If you want to reach us, send me an email.

Your friend,

Ruth

### Exercise 4

In the Western world, Valentine's Day has become one of the most commercialized holidays after Christmas and Halloween. Valentine's Day finds its roots in both Christian and pagan traditions. Today, the Catholic Church recognizes at least three saints named Valentine or Valentinus. There are a number of different legends about Saint Valentine. One says he was a priest who married soldiers after Emperor Claudius II had outlawed the marriage of soldiers and was put to death for it. In another story, he was executed for rescuing Christian prisoners from Roman prisons. One Valentine is said to have sent the first Valentine letter to the jailor's daughter in the prison in which he was locked.

Valentine's Day is also believed to be a Christianization of an older pagan festival—Lupercalia. This festival, beginning on the ides of February (February 15), was a fertility festival dedicated to Faunus, the Roman god of agriculture, as well as to the mythic founders of Rome: Romulus and Remus. After the ritual sacrifice of a goat and a dog, pieces of the blood-dipped goat hide were used to touch women and fields with fertility. At this point, according to legend, single women would put their names in an urn and the bachelors of the city would pick a name and be paired with that woman for a year.

The first recorded association of Valentine's Day with romantic love is in *Parlement of Foules* (1382) by Geoffrey Chaucer. He wrote this poem to celebrate the first anniversary of the engagement of Richard II of England and Anne of Bohemia. They were married shortly thereafter at the ages of 13 and 14 respectively.

## Unit 10

### | Part A |

#### Exercise 1

- b
- c
- d
- a

#### Exercise 2

- to be fair
- to put it simply
- to set the record straight
- To be honest
- putting it mildly

#### Exercise 3

- c
- a
- a

#### Exercise 4

- c
- a
- b
- b

#### Exercise 5

- the sooner the better
- the best of both worlds
- better safe than sorry
- bring out the best
- better late than never
- make the best of a bad situation

### Exercise 6

Answers may vary

1. Peter has the best of both worlds.
2. Emily has been burning the candle at both ends.
3. Tom told Claire there is light at the end of the tunnel.
4. Allen says it is better to be safe than sorry.

### Exercise 7

1. don't know the first thing
2. by heart
3. not the end of the world
4. the sooner the better
5. better late than never
6. be making the best of a bad situation

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

I think a few study sessions with Kelly will have you seeing the light at the end of the tunnel. I'll look for her email address and let you know when I find it. She'll bring out the best in you, for sure.

## | Part B |

### Exercise 1

- |      |       |      |      |
|------|-------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. j  | 3. d | 4. e |
| 5. b | 6. i  | 7. c | 8. f |
| 9. g | 10. h |      |      |

### Exercise 2

1. a thing or two
2. first thing in the morning
3. just the thing
4. do their own thing
5. no such thing
6. first things first

### Exercise 3

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. F | 3. T |
| 4. T | 5. F | 6. T |

### Exercise 4

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. no point | 2. no way    |
| 3. no doubt | 4. no wonder |
| 5. no idea  | 6. no reason |

### Exercise 5

Answers may vary.

1. Emily is sick and tired of cleaning up after her dog.
2. Peter's clothes have a lot of wear and tear.
3. Nick went camping with everything but the kitchen sink.
4. Claire is going/will go jogging first thing in the morning.

### Exercise 6

Correct idiom - c

### Exercise 7

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| a. touch and go        | b. believe it or not |
| c. anything but boring | d. no chance         |
| e. sooner or later     |                      |

## | Part C |

### Exercise 1

- |                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. in the red      | 2. blue blood         |
| 3. out of the blue | 4. paint the town red |
| 5. be tickled pink |                       |

### Exercise 2

1. catch forty winks
2. take five
3. a. million-dollar question  
b. my two cents
4. go fifty-fifty

### Exercise 3

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. b |
|------|------|------|

### Exercise 4

Pictures (left to right): b, c, a

### Exercise 5

1. Allen has been walking on eggshells since he accidentally scratched his mom's car.
2. Forgetting her wallet put Jenny in a pickle after she'd already ordered lunch.
3. With the bloody glove in her car, it was easy for the detective to put two and two together.
4. The CEO has been on cloud nine since the company started being in the black.
5. Most people think it's OK to tell white lies once in a blue moon.



6. City Hall just gave my father the green light to add another room to our house.

### Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

1. Juggling is a piece of cake for me, but is difficult for my friends.
2. Listening to music helps me feel better when I have the blues.
3. I wouldn't touch a pile of rotten eggs with a ten-foot pole.
4. My teacher is the apple of my eye because he is very smart, patient, and handsome.
5. I spilled the beans on a classmate when I saw her steal another student's iPod.

### Exercise 7

1. selling like hotcakes
2. my cup of tea
3. take . . . with a grain of salt
4. as cool as a cucumber
5. seeing red
6. my two cents

### Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

1. People cutting into line in front of me makes me see red.
2. Country music is not my cup of tea.
3. I want the new J.K. Rowling book, but it's selling like hotcakes.

## | Part D - Review |

### Exercise 2

1. for hours on end
2. bring out the best in me
3. to set the record straight
4. To be fair
5. to add insult to injury

### Exercise 3

- |      |       |       |      |
|------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. c | 2. a  | 3. b  | 4. b |
| 5. a | 6. c  | 7. a  | 8. b |
| 9. c | 10. a | 11. b |      |