Reading Challenge 3

Answer Key

Sealing with Approval

Pre-reading

- 1. My grandfather drinks Italian wine everyday, but my father only drinks wine on special occasions like weddings and holidays.
- 2. Wines are different in color and taste because they are made from different grapes.
- 3. I don't know much about wines, so I usually think an expensive wine must be a good wine.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. g 2. d
- 3. a
- 4. c
- 5. e

- 6. h 7. b
- 8 f

Reading Comprehension

- 1. c
- 2. d
- 3. c
- 4. d
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. tried and true
- 2. play it safe
- 3. put up with

Summary

- 1. dilemma
- 2. seal
- 3. proper
- 4. penetrate
- 5. screw tops
- 6. taint
- 7. mold
- 8. stick to

Listening

- 1. d
- 3. b

Discussion

2. d

- 1. Wine is becoming more popular here because a lot of people think it's good for their health and makes them seem sophisticated.
- 2. If it was for a very special occasion, I wouldn't mind paying over \$100 for a good bottle of wine, but I would never pay \$500.
- 3. A traditional drink in Mexico is pulque. It was made by Aztecs and other native Mexicans a long time ago. It is made from cactus juice. A lot of farmers and people who live in the country like to drink pulque today.

Vocabulary Review

- 6. c 7. d
- 8. a
- 4. a
- 9. a
- 5. c 10. c

Unit 2

Superstitions about Birds

Pre-reading

- 1. Magpies and sparrows are the most common birds in my country.
- 2. Robins are sometimes considered lucky in my country because they show that warmer weather is coming. Crows are considered
- 3. There are many places to go bird watching in my country. Some people go to the mountains or to marshes to see special kinds of birds.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. h 2. f
- 3. d
- 4. b
 - 5. c
- 7. g 6. a 8. e

Reading Comprehension

- 2. d
- 3. b
- 4. d
- 5. b

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. Woe be it
- 2. is far from
- 3. old wives' tale

Summary

- 1. inclined
- 2. superstitions
- 3. beware
- 4. scavengers
- 5. accompany

- 6. misfortune
- 7. wives' tale
- 8. death

Listening

- 1. d 2 d
- **Discussion**
- 1. I don't believe that birds can be evil omens. Those stories are just old wives' tales.

3. b

- 2. The most well-known bird in Canada is probably the loon. It's not really related to "good luck," but it is on our one-dollar coin, so I guess it's a little bit lucky.
- 3. One special bird in my country is the Canada goose. When people see Canada geese flying in a V-shape in the sky, they know that the season will soon change.

- 2. b 1. d
- 3. c
- 4. c 5. b
- 6. c 7. d
- 8. b
- 9. a
 - 10. c

Alaska is Melting

Pre-reading

- 1. Alaska is located in the Arctic, west of the Yukon in Canada and east of Siberia in Russia.
- 2. I think that too much pollution from cars and factories contributes to global warming.
- 3. I know that glaciers are big fields of ice and snow. I've seen pictures of glaciers in the Rocky Mountains.

Vocabulary Preview

1. e 2. h 3. d 4. b 5. f 6. g 7. c 8. a

Reading Comprehension

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. turn of the century
- 2. turn up
- 3. wipe out

Summary

- glaciers
 estimate
 average
 turn up
 permanently
 thaw
- 7. diminishing 8. reproducing

Listening

1. d 2. d 3. c

Discussion

- I think that air pollution contributes to the glaciers melting, but mostly I think it's just because Earth is now in a natural warming cycle.
- 2. I think the increasing temperatures in Alaska make it harder for some animals, like polar bears, to survive, but it also makes it easier for other animals to live.
- 3. Last winter was a little bit warmer than usual, but it was still very cold. When the usual temperature is -20°C, a few degrees higher doesn't feel much warmer.

Vocabulary Review

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. c 5. d 6. a 7. c 8. c 9. b 10. a

Unit 4

Music that Heals

Pre-reading

- 1. I don't use alternative medicine now, but I've visited a chiropractor and an acupuncturist before
- 2. Yes, I find music very relaxing. When I ride the crowded subway after work everyday, listening to my MP3 player really helps get rid of my stress.
- 3. I don't think music will ever replace exercise or healthy food, but it can certainly help us be healthy. For example, listening to classical music helps me relax, which gets rid of unhealthy stress, and listening to rock music gets me excited and helps me work out at the gym.

Vocabulary Preview

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. g 6. e 7. h 8. f

Reading Comprehension

1. d 2. b 3. d 4. d 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. is known to / has been known to
- 2. feel low
- 3. is fun to

Summary

1. healing 2. therapy
3. disabilities 4. rhythms
5. stimulate 6. be fun to
7. treat 8. rehabilitation

Listening

1. c 2. b 3. c

Discussion

- If it weren't too expensive, I would use music therapy. I believe that music can help our bodies, but if it is expensive, I would just buy my own CDs and listen to relaxing music at home.
- 2. I have never heard about someone who sees a music therapist, but I have friends who claim that playing classical music calms their pets and helps their plants grow.
- 3. I usually listen to classical music or some forms of jazz when I want to relax.

Vocabulary Review

1. c 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. a 9. c 10. c

Pre-reading

- 1. I know a few smart people. My smart friends like to read a lot, play games like chess, and some even play musical instruments.
- 2. I think using our brains in activities like reading or chess, as well as eating the right foods, like pineapple and fish, can make us smarter.
- 3. Some parents make their babies smarter by reading to them, by playing music for them, or by giving them challenging toys.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. d
 - 2. b
- 4. f
- 5. c

- 6. g
- 7. e
- 8. a

Reading Comprehension

- 4. d
- 5. b

2. d **Idiomatic Expressions**

- 1. hit the books
- 2. beefed up
- 3. be traced back

Summary

- 1. physical
- 2. be traced back
- 3. motion
- 4. seniors
- 5. exercise
- 6. goal
- 7. open up
- 8. short-term

Listening

- 1. b 2. c
- 3. b

Discussion

- 1. I don't know how much exercise affects brain development. On one hand, it makes sense that the increased blood flow from exercise would help your brain, but, on the other hand, most of the people I know who exercise a lot aren't very smart.
- 2. I think sports that have complex rules and a lot of action, like hockey or basketball, require the most intelligence because players have to remember a lot of rules, use different strategies to win, and think quickly under stressful conditions in these sports.
- 3. My favorite sport to play is tennis. It is fast, competitive, and not too violent.

Vocabulary Review

7. c

- 2. c 1. a
- 3. a 8. b
- 4. d
- 9. c

10. c

5. d

Unit 6

Bill Gates: Good Businessman or Bad?

Pre-reading

- 1. Netscape Navigator is probably the most important program on my computer. I spend most of my time using it to work on the Net.
- 2. Computers are useful to modern-day life in so many ways! They help everywhere in grocery stores, buses, banks, homes, and just about everywhere else.
- 3. I think that intelligent, hard-working, and well-connected people are successful in business. If you don't have the right business connections, it's usually very difficult to become successful.

Vocabulary Preview

- 2. g
- 3. f
- 4. h 5. e
- 6. b 7. c 8. a

Reading Comprehension

- 3. a
- 4. a 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. come under fire
- 2. the biggest kid on the block
- 3. give away

Summary

- 1. accused
- 2. approach
- 3. giving away
- 4. dominance
- 5. counters
- 6. dynamics
- 7. superhighway
- 8. on the block

Listening

- 1. d 2. a
- 3. c

Discussion

- 1. Microsoft has a mixed reputation in my country. It's very famous, so a lot of people think it's a very good company. On the other hand, many others prefer Apple's business style and Macintosh software.
- 2. I think that any business practice that doesn't harm people or the environment is acceptable.
- 3. I think Bill Gates' education, intelligence, and aggression in business have helped make him successful. Anyone with these qualities can succeed, but Gates also needed a little luck to become as successful as he is today.

Vocabulary Review

- 1. b 2. a
 - 3. b 8. a
- 4. c 5. d
- 7. d 6. a

- 9. b 10. b

6. a

The Educational Benefits of TV

Pre-reading

- 1. I watch a lot of TV—maybe 20 or 25 hours a week.
- 2. Watching educational programs can benefit children because they have fun learning new things on TV.
- 3. Watching TV is similar to reading a book in that you can learn information or enjoy a story.

Vocabulary Preview

- 2. e 1. a
- 3. d 8. c
- 4. h
- 5. f

7. b 6. g

Reading Comprehension

- 1. a
- 2. d
- 3. a
- 4. a
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. the tube
- 2. out loud
- 3. tune in

Summary

- 1. opportunity
- 2. tune in to
- 3. documentaries
- 4. captioning
- 5. improve
- 6. engage
- 7. summarizing
- 8. academic

Listening

- 1. a
- 3. a

Discussion

- 1. I think programs that teach language and spelling, or programs about science and nature can benefit children's education. Most cartoons don't have educational benefits.
- 2. I think it depends on what they're watching. If children enjoy watching educational programs, two or three hours a day is allowable; however, if they are just watching cartoons or other non-educational shows, no more than one hour a day is allowable.
- 3. I think watching TV has helped me. When I was young, I used to watch a lot of nature and travel programs. Now, I know so much more about animals and the world than I learned in school.

Vocabulary Review

- 1. d 6. d 7. c
- 2. a
- 3. a 8. c
- 4. d

 - 9. a 10. b

5. c

Unit 8

Back to the Future

Pre-reading

- 1. I think "Back to the Future" means using some kind of product or invention now that was used a long time ago.
- 2. Soccer and snowboarding are two popular sports, but I don't participate in them. I'd like to try snowboarding some day, though.
- 3. I like to skate in the park or on the path beside the river. In the winter, I like to ice-skate on the frozen river. I can skate pretty well, but I can't do any jumps or spins.

Vocabulary Preview

- 2. d 1. e
 - 7. h
- 3. b 8. a
- 4. f
 - 5. c

- **Reading Comprehension** 1. c 2. c
 - 3. c
- 4. a
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

1. launch

6. g

- 2. skyrocketed
- 3. spring up

Summary

- 1. siblings
- 2. intrigued
- 3. avid
- 4. practicing
- 5. steer
- 6. reliable
- 7. skyrocketed
- 8. recreational

Listening

1. c 2. a 3. d

Discussion

- 1. Skating can make your legs and lungs much stronger. On the other hand, skaters can get a lot of injuries from falling.
- 2. My new cell phone combines three old products into one: a phone, a camera, and a portable music player. I use it every day for communicating, taking photos, and listening to music.
- 3. Ice hockey is another sport that uses special equipment to protect the players. I used to play hockey when I was in high school. It's a fun sport, but a little dangerous, too.

Vocabulary Review 3. c

1. a 2. d 7. d

6. a

- 8. c
- 4. b 5. c 9. a
- 10. b

Pre-reading

- 1. When I hear the word "robot," I think about R2-D2 and C-3PO, the robots from Star Wars.
- 2. I think a crab-shaped robot would be useful for walking in many different environments, grabbing different objects, and even cutting things in the way.
- 3. Robots can help science by collecting information from places that are too cold, too hot, or too dangerous for scientists to go themselves.

Vocabulary Preview

7. e

- 2. h
- 4. d
- 5. b

- 6. a
- 8. g

Reading Comprehension

- 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. a 5. b

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. As far as
- 2. by its very nature
- 3. wave of the future

Summary

- 1. space
- 2. effective
- 3. exploring
- 4. concerned
- 5. objects
- 6. tasks
- 7. affordability
- 8. wave

Listening

1. c 3. b

Discussion

- 1. I think some space exploration is too dangerous for humans. For exploration of places far away from Earth that take many years to travel to, only robots should be used.
- 2. Snakebots could be useful on Earth to explore places where scientists can't go. For example, they could explore the very cold areas in the Arctic, hot areas near volcanoes, or parts of caves that are too small for people.
- 3. A movie in which robots had an important part was I, Robot. In this story, robots that used to serve people decided to attack the people instead. The humans have to fight back against the stronger robots, but one hero policeman saves the day.

Vocabulary Review

- 1. c 2. d 7. d 6. d
- 3. d 8. c
- 4. c 5. c
- 9. a
- 10. b

Unit 10

A Piano in the Jungle

Pre-reading

- 1. When I was a young child, my grandfather gave me a very scary-looking demon mask. Now, I like the mask, but it was strange that he gave it to me when I was so young.
- 2. You need a lot of mosquito repellent when you live in the jungle because there are so many mosquitoes there.
- 3. I once traveled to Nicaragua. It was a little difficult to get to because I had to take three different planes to get to the country, and then two different buses inside Nicaragua to get to the town I stayed at.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. d 2. g 7. h
 - 3. b 8. e
- 4. a
- 5. f

Reading Comprehension

1. b 2. d

6. c

- 3. a
- 4. b 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. is no easy feat
- 2. have contact
- 3. clear it out

Summary

- 1. approached
- 2. favor
- 3. sledge
- 4. tribe
- 5. piano tuners
- 6. nesting
- 7. extensive
- 8. medley

Listening

- 1. a
- 3. a

Discussion

- 1. I have needed help many times. The last time I needed help was last winter when my car stopped running. Luckily, another driver stopped and helped me.
- 2. My father usually helps me when my car or computer is broken.
- 3. I have helped people whose car was broken down on the highway.

- 1. c 2. d
- 3. d
- 4. b
- 5. b 10. b

- 6. c 7. c
- 8. b
- 9. a

A Controversial Restoration

Pre-reading

- 1. There are many famous historical places, for example, the pyramids in Egypt, Machu Picchu in Peru, and the Great Wall in China.
- 2. These historical places are important because they can teach us about past ways of life.
- 3. Governments make laws and hire people to study, protect, and restore these places.

Vocabulary Preview

1. a 2. c 3. h 4. b 5. d 6. g 7. f 8. e

Reading Comprehension

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. d

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. touch up
- 2. no longer
- 3. case in point

Summary

restored
 case in point
 accumulated
 irregularities
 dramatic
 touch up
 maintain
 frescoes

Listening

1. c 2. b 3. b

Discussion

- I have visited several historical sites in a few different countries, but the pyramids in Mexico were the most impressive because of their size.
- 2. We should try to preserve historical sites and, especially, the environment for future generations.
- 3. It's a difficult choice, but I think old buildings are more important than old works of art. I think old buildings can teach us more about how people lived in the past.

Vocabulary Review

1. b 2. d 3. d 4. a 5. c 6. a 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. a

Unit 12

The Flood

Pre-reading

- 1. I have heard of the biblical flood story, as well as similar stories from other cultures.
- 2. I first heard the flood story at church, from my Sunday school teacher. I learned about other flood stories in university.
- 3. I think the stories are mostly legend, but there is some truth to them as well.

Vocabulary Preview

1. h 2. a 3. d 4. f 5. e 6. g 7. b 8. c

Reading Comprehension

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. c

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. set about
- 2. passed down
- 3. at some point

Summary

legends
 constructing
 elements
 elements
 striking
 escaped
 differ
 Celtic
 speculate

Listening

1. c 2. c 3. a

Discussion

- I have heard the biblical story of Noah's
 Ark and the flood. In this story, God warns
 Noah about the coming flood and tells him
 to build a big ark. Noah builds the boat and
 brings his family and two of each kind of
 animal with him on the ark.
- 2. I know the same story appeared earlier in Mesopotamia, except the characters had different names.
- 3. I've heard that some scientists think the flood stories originate with floods that happened at the end of the last ice age when a lot of glaciers and icebergs melted, making the oceans' water level rise.

1. a	2. c	3. c	4. d	5. d
6. c	7. b	8. a	9. b	10. c

Naturally Better Homes

Pre-reading

- 1. A traditional home in my country is a twostory brick house with both front and back vards.
- 2. Now, I live in an apartment.
- 3. One special thing about my home is the view. My apartment is on the 19th floor, and I have a nice view of the city and mountains.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. d 2. c
- 3. g
- 4. h
- 5. f

- 6. e 7. b
- 8. a

Reading Comprehension

- 1. d
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. d
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. in the long run
- 2. face up to
- 3. come up with

Summary

- 1. concerned
- 2. environmentally
- 3. typical
- 4. stacking
- 6. generate
- 5. tires 7. collect
- 8. resources

Listening

- 1. d
- 3. d

Discussion

2. a

- 1. I think that I would enjoy living in an earthship because it's good for the environment and would help me save money on electricity bills.
- 2. I don't know of any earthships in my country. If they aren't too expensive, then I think that they will catch on.
- 3. I should probably do more to be environmentally friendly, but I do recycle cans, bottles, and paper.

Vocabulary Review

7. d

2. b 1. d

6. d

- 3. a 8. b
- 4. b

5. b

9. b 10. c

Unit 14

Eat Better, Look Better

Pre-reading

- 1. I think that fruits, like peaches, are good for our skin.
- 2. Peaches have a lot of moisture and vitamins that help keep our skin soft and smooth.
- 3. Actually, I don't eat peaches very often, but I eat other fruits every day.

Vocabulary Preview

- - 2. e
- 3. h
- 4. d
- 5. f
- 6. b 7. g 8. c

Reading Comprehension

- 1. c 2. c
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. c

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. take in
- 2. Even better
- 3. stock up on

Summary

- 1. creams
- 2. wrinkles
- 3. vitamins
- 4. capability
- 5. molecules
- 6. take in
- 7. reduce
- 8. properties

Listening

- 1. d
- 2. c
- 3. d

Discussion

- 1. Recently, I've heard that pomegranates have lots of antioxidants in them. These days, you can buy pomegranates in many shops.
- 2. I think my diet is a little healthy. I don't eat very much oily junk food, but I should eat more fruits and vegetables.
- 3. Women in my country use a lot of different creams and soaps to take care of their skin. Men, on the other hand, don't do much except wear sunblock cream if they go outside during the summer.

- 2. d 1. d
- 3. c 8. b
- 4. a 5. d 9. c
- 6. c 7. a

- 10. b

The Best Medicine

Pre-reading

- 1. Some TV shows, like The Simpsons, can really make me laugh.
- 2. Usually, my friends and I laugh at the same jokes, funny movies, and funny TV shows.
- 3. My parents and I rarely laugh at the same kind of things; we have completely different senses of humor.

Vocabulary Preview

1. c 2. g 3. d 4. f 5. e 6. d 7. a 8. h

Reading Comprehension

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. d

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. are well above
- 2. coming down with
- 3. back up

Summary

mental
 hinder
 emotions
 stimulates
 boosts
 internal
 muscles
 pain

Listening

1. b 2. d 3. d

Discussion

- 1. I think the best comic actor is Jim Carrey; he can always make me laugh.
- 2. I'm usually terrible at remembering jokes. I could tell a few "Knock-Knock" jokes now, though.
- 3. I think the funniest person I know is my friend Mike. He always has funny ways of saying things. I think what makes him so funny is that he's very tall and scary-looking, but his personality is quite silly.

Vocabulary Review

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. d 7. a 8. b 9. c 10. b

Unit 16

Madonna's Downloads

Pre-reading

- 1. I know a few sites for downloading music Kazaa and Limewire, for example.
- 2. I've downloaded a lot of music over the past few years.
- 3. I'm not a big fan of Madonna's music, but I know she has sold lots of albums, and she published a controversial book about 15 years ago.

Vocabulary Preview

1. e 2. d 3. b 4. h 5. f 6. c 7. g 8. a

Reading Comprehension

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. b 5. c

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. not mince your words
- 2. climb to the top
- 3. make a statement

Summary

definitely
 to the top
 sharing
 piracy
 retaliate
 decoy
 swearing
 discourage

Listening

1. b 2. a 3. d

Discussion

- 1. Yes, I think downloading songs from the Internet is wrong because when someone downloads a song, the musician doesn't get paid for it.
- 2. I've heard that the Apple's iPod site and Napster both charge fees to download music. I think the fee is about one dollar per song.
- 3. Bono, the lead singer of the band U2, is an artist with strong opinions. He said that all rich, first-world countries should do more to help poor, third-world countries.

Vocabulary Review

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. c 6. d 7. a 8. c 9. c 10. c

Remembering Memories

Pre-reading

- 1. I think I have a very good memory except for names; I can never remember people's
- 2. My earliest childhood memory is of playing "cowboys," in my back yard with a friend. I was about four years old then.
- 3. I think people can improve their memories by keeping a diary and writing down important information every day.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. b 2. c
- 3. g
- 4. d
- 5. f

- 6. h 7. e
- 8. a

Reading Comprehension

- 2. b 1. a
- 3. b
- 4. c
- 5. d

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. A little goes a long way
- 2. at all costs
- 3. in good working order

Summary

- 1. categories
- 2. remote
- 3. acquired
- 4. future

- 5. draws on
- 6. preserve
- 7. at all costs
- 8. degrading

Listening

- 1. b
- 2. d
- 3. d

Discussion

- 1. I think men and women are good at remembering different things. Women can remember names and important dates better than men, but men can remember other information and directions better than women.
- 2. I often have trouble remembering names. When I meet new people, I usually forget their names the first time. After I meet them three or four times, I can remember.
- 3. I use a day planner book to write down and remember important names, dates, and phone numbers.

Vocabulary Review

- 1. d 2. b
 - 7. b
- 3. c 8. b
- 4. a 9. a
 - - 10. c

5. d

Unit 18

The Famous Cup

Pre-reading

- 1. I like to watch football or hockey the most, but I like to play tennis.
- 2. I don't like soccer very much because there isn't enough scoring. I've never been to a World Cup game, but I'd love to go to one some day.
- 3. When I was in elementary school, my baseball team won the city league championship, so I got a trophy for that. I kept it on a shelf for many years, but I don't know where it is now.

Vocabulary Preview

2. d 1. g

6. f

- 7. b
- 3. a 8 h
- 4. e
 - 5. c

Reading Comprehension

- 2. d 1. c
- 3. d
- 4. d
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. under lock and key
- 2. Rest assured
- 3. none the worse for wear

Summary

- 1. trophy
- 2. turbulent
- 3. the worse

- 4. prior
- recovered
- 6. permanent
- 7. duplicate
- 8. lock

Listening

1. a 2. c

Discussion

1. I don't think that teams should be able to take home the real trophy because there have been too many problems with it in the past. It's better to keep the real trophy safe in a museum.

3. d

- 2. I know about the Stanley Cup, the trophy given to the winner of the National Hockey League's playoff tournament. It's the oldest trophy in North American sports, and the winning team gets to keep the real trophy for a year.
- 3. Trophies are nice, but I'd rather win money so I can buy the things I need.

Vocabulary Review

- 1. d 2. c
- 4. b
 - 5. b

- 6. a 7. c
- 3. a 8. c
- 9. b 10. b

6. d

No Phishing Allowed

Pre-reading

- 1. Viruses are the biggest computer security problems, but spyware and spam mail are annoying, too.
- 2. Sometimes I shop and check my bank account online because it's much quicker and more convenient than going out to different stores and banks.
- 3. To protect our PCs we can use firewall and antivirus software, and be careful about the websites we visit.

Vocabulary Preview

- 1. e 2. b
- 4. c
- 7. d 6. f
- 8. h

Reading Comprehension

- 2. a
- 4. a 5. c

5. g

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. right away
- 2. track down
- 3. con . . . into

Summary

- 1. risky
- 2. lure
- 3. convince
- 4. financial
- 6. tracked
- 5. crooks 7. gangs
- 8. wary

Listening

- 1. c 2. d
- 3. d

Discussion

- 1. I receive a lot of phishing messages, but I rarely read them. I recall one, though, that claimed that I was the last relative of some rich man who had just died in Nigeria. It said that if I sent them my banking information, they would send me the money I inherited.
- 2. I think people caught phishing should be fined lots of money, or even jailed. They cause a lot of inconvenience for most people and serious financial trouble for some.
- 3. I've heard that there are a lot of health scams on the Internet these days. There are advertisements for vitamins, health supplements and medicine, but when you buy them, the company just keeps your money and sends out nothing.

Vocabulary Review

7. d

1. b 2. a

6. b

- 3. b

 - 8. a
- 4. a 9. b
 - 10. c

5. c

seen or heard one.

Vocabulary Preview

2. e

6. c 7. a

1. g

Pre-reading

England.

8. d

3. h

Unit 20

1. I think this castle is in England because

most castles that I've seen like it are in

2. This castle looks a little scary because it's

old, grey, and the windows are all dark.

3. I don't believe in ghosts because I've never

4. b 5. f

Reading Comprehension

- 1. d 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. d
- 5. a

Idiomatic Expressions

- 1. complete with
- 2. made . . . home
- 3. leave . . . for another man

Summary

- 1. castle
- 2. haunted
- 3. grounds
- 4. bones
- 5. buried
- 6. their home
- 7. banquets
- 8. accommodations

Listening

- 1. b 2. d
- 3. d

Discussion

- 1. I think it would be fun to stay in a castle like Chillingham. I really enjoy historical places, and I think it's fun to be scared by ghost stories.
- 2. There is a town in the mountains in my country that some believe is haunted. The town was buried by a rockslide about 100 years ago and everyone died.
- 3. If ghosts exist, they might appear in certain places that were important to them during their lives.

Vocabulary Review

- 2. a 6. b 7. d
- 8. a
- 4. b 9. c

 - 10. c

5. c