

Class

Name

Unit 1 Robot Pianists

1. Write the correct words from the box.

a piano bench

music

video cameras

robotics

player pianos

a. What did music lovers marvel at early in the twentieth century?

b. What does Arpeggio resemble?

c. What does Arpeggio reproduce?

d. How does Teotronica interact with his audience?

e. What changed how we play music in twentieth century?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- | | |
|--|---|
| a. So, thanks to robotics, we can now • | • play music faster than any humans' can. |
| b. Teotronica is a robot whose fingers can • | • listen to music reproduced by robots. |
| c. Also, characteristics, such as facial • | • fingers allow him to reach every note. |
| d. His eighty-eight rectangular, metal • | • expressions, make him appear more humanoid. |

3. Choose the correct answer.

- The scientist designed the robot to (resemble/ reproduce) humans.
- The pianist gave his finest (playing/ performance) at Carnegie Hall.
- The player piano was a modern (marvel/ music) of the early twentieth century.
- She was sad they didn't (metal/ pick) her for the baseball team.
- There was a large (audition/ audience) waiting for the singer to appear on stage.
- He swam the entire (length/ size) of the pool.

Unit 2 A Sandwich from Germany

1. Choose the best answer.

- a. When making a hamburger, what do you use your hands or a wooden spoon for?
 ① grilling meat ② shaping the patties ③ hitting the burger ④ slicing vegetables
- b. Which of the following is not an ingredient for a healthy burger?
 ① lean meat ② lettuce ③ bacon ④ tomato
- c. What do you do with the onion when making a hamburger?
 ① grind it ② cook it ③ boil it ④ chop it
- d. When did the hamburger become popular in the US?
 ① 1910s ② 1920s ③ 1930s ④ 1940s
- e. What is added to the ground meat to make a patty?
 ① tomato ② lettuce ③ salt ④ bun

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. hamburger. / easy to / to cook / learn how/ a healthy / It is
- b. placing them / into a round / Make patties / shape before / onto the grill.
- c. medium, / or rare. / can be / Hamburgers / cooked well,
- d. between two / Put the patty / and add lettuce, / halves of a bun / tomato and onions.

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

meat	between	raw	mixture	shape	restaurants
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- a. The first chain of hamburger _____ was called White Castle.
- b. The best _____ for a hamburger patty is round.
- c. A steak that is cooked rare is brown on the outside but _____ on the inside.
- d. The patty contains the _____ of the hamburger.
- e. Put the bookmark _____ the pages to mark your place.
- f. Scrambled eggs are made from a _____ of eggs, cream and salt.

Unit 3 The Kingdom of Great Britain

1. Write the correct words from the box.

Great Britain	English	Sussex	Ireland	Welsh
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- a. Where is the Republic of Eire?
- b. What does "the United Kingdom" refer to?
- c. What is the main language in the UK?
- d. What is the name of a UK county?
- e. Which language do many people speak in Wales?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. Great Britain is actually •
- b. The UK is different from China in that •
- c. However, provinces and counties are •
- d. And unlike China, it has •
- it is a small island.
 - similar in many ways.
 - counties, not provinces.
 - four countries joined together.

3. Choose the correct answer.

- a. (Republic of Eire / Scotland) is not part of the United Kingdom.
- b. If you are in a (different/ sometimes) country, you may need to speak another language.
- c. Languages are spoken in many (parts/ dialects) across the country.
- d. The chef bought all his food (locally/ really).
- e. Some of Ireland is part of the UK, (often/ however) the southern part is not.
- f. When (said / asked) where he came from, the man replied, "Yorkshire."

Unit 4 Antoni Gaudí

1. Choose the best answer.

a. Which building is in the form of a figure eight?

- ① Sagrada Familia ② Park Güell ③ Casa Mila ④ Casa Gaudi

b. What was Gaudi's work influenced by?

- ① form ② nature ③ clay ④ lines

c. What was Gaudi famous for designing?

- ① unusual buildings ② churches ③ statues of animals ④ columns

d. With which materials would you use to make a mosaic?

- ① clay ② plants ③ stones ④ flowers

e. In what shape are most buildings usually designed?

- ① square ② figure eight ③ circle ④ straight line

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. unusual buildings / in Barcelona. / designed some / Antoni Gaudi / of the most
 b. have straight / sharp corners. / Most / buildings / lines and
 c. preferred / But Gaudi / using more / such as curves. / natural shapes,
 d. so that his / Gaudi also / materials / buildings matched / their surroundings. / used nearby

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

ensure	statue	natural	influenced	unusual	material
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- a. The architect's work was _____ by organic forms.
 b. Read from the textbook to _____ you find the correct answer.
 c. The artist made a _____ in the form of a lion.
 d. She bought enough _____ to make two dresses.
 e. He liked to use curved lines because they looked more _____.
 f. His nose was his most _____ characteristic.

Unit 5 Around the World on Two Wheels

1. Write the correct words from the box.

the Netherlands bigger rear wheel low cost Scotland Germany

a. What is one benefit of using bicycles?

b. Which country prefers to use bicycles?

c. Where was the first practical bicycle inventor from?

d. Where was the inventor of pedals from?

e. What allowed riders to sit more upright?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| a. Modern bicycles | • | • to be pushed along by foot. |
| b. One of the first bicycles had | • | • have chains, pedals and gears. |
| c. Bicycles are popular because | • | • changing and improving. |
| d. Bicycles are always | • | • they are the cheapest way to get around. |

3. Choose the correct answer.

- Choosing the best bicycle was (preferred / important) to Geoffrey.
- Today's bicycles have wheels of (equal/ modern) size.
- The (vehicle/ rider) was pushed by foot.
- Kirkpatrick, the (inventor/ invention) of pedals, came from Germany.
- The man (chained/ created) a more useful form of transportation.
- The bicycle was made more (practical/ practiced) when they changed the wheels.

Unit 6 A Brief History of Chocolate

1. Choose the best answer.

a. Where was the Aztec empire?

- ① Spain ② Mexico ③ Europe ④ Montezuma

b. What did the Aztec's do with xocolatl?

- ① make pudding ② trade it to the Spanish ③ grow it on tropical trees ④ drink it

c. Who invaded Mexico?

- ① the Aztecs ② Montezuma ③ the Spanish ④ Western countries

d. What do cocoa bean grow on?

- ① bushes ② vines ③ trees ④ stems

e. What part of the cocoa bean is used to make chocolate?

- ① the nib ② all of it ③ the shell ④ the bean

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. throughout Europe. / became popular / the bitter drink / After the 1500s,
- b. Chocolate became / for wives or girlfriends / occasions. / a popular gift / given on special
- c. chocolate / Manufacturing / is a / with many steps. / long process,
- d. the / Adding sugar / chocolate taste / less bitter. / helps make

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

custom	general	treat	means	ingredients	sharing
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- a. The dog did a lot of tricks, so its owner gave it a delicious _____.
- b. Everyone took turns _____ what they had learned.
- c. Staying up too late _____ you will be tired tomorrow.
- d. It was _____ to remove outer footwear before entering.
- e. The _____ ordered the soldiers to attack.
- f. It takes vanilla, milk, and other _____ to make a chocolate cake.

Unit 7 Literature as a Reflection of Life

1. Write the correct words from the box.

read

1600s

pirates

a surgeon

Spain

a. Who captured Miguel de Cervantes?

b. When was *Don Quixote* written?

c. What did Cervantes love to do as a child?

d. Where was *Don Quixote* written?

e. What did Cervantes' father work as?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. Cervantes wrote the book • • and little wealth or fame.
- b. The novel features the adventures of • • many authors, musicians, and artists.
- c. However, *Don Quixote* has provided • in the seventeenth century.
inspiration for •
- d. The book earned him no royalties • • an elderly man who believes he's a knight.

3. Choose the correct answer.

- a. The children loved the clown's (ridiculous/ immerse), brightly coloured clothing.
- b. She found the book (exciting/ identifying) because of all the sword fighting.
- c. The author collected a meager amount of (dividends/ royalties).
- d. He worked as a server, (however, which), he did not earn much money.
- e. The brave knight (proved/ provided) himself by rushing into battle.
- f. The grandfather (taught/ spent) his granddaughter to read the newspaper.

Unit 8 Sweet Dreams

1. Choose the best answer.

a. What happens during REM sleep?

- ① we get better rest
- ② our eyes move quickly
- ③ nightmares
- ④ we lie very still

b. How can you better remember your dreams?

- ① talk about them
- ② interpret them
- ③ write them down
- ④ sleep more

c. People often remember _____ of their dreams.

- ① all
- ② most
- ③ a few
- ④ none

d. What does REM stand for?

- ① Real Eye Movement
- ② Rapid Eye Muscles
- ③ Rapid Eye Motion
- ④ Rapid Eye Movement

e. What did Sigmund Freud write about?

- ① dream's meanings
- ② nightmares
- ③ REM sleep
- ④ interpretation of sleep

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. sleep, / During REM / a lot / there is / brain activity. / of
- b. believed / It is / including nightmares, / happen / that most dreams / this time. / during
- c. by Sigmund / is a / of Dreams / Freud. / well-known book / The Interpretation / written
- d. dreams have / In it, / he suggests / specific to / special meanings / the dreamer.

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

though	meanings	written	probably	chased	sleep
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- a. The strongest dreams _____ occur during REM sleep.
- b. Getting enough _____ plays an important role in staying healthy.
- c. Even _____ some people believe dreams have meanings, it impossible to know for certain.
- d. Interpretation of dreams means guessing there special _____.
- e. Many people have _____ books about dreams.
- f. Nightmares about being _____ are one of the most common.

Unit 9 Healthy Food, Healthy Life

1. Write the correct words from the box.

rice and vegetables

fat and sugar

potato chips and candy

lamb and beef

fiber and whole grains

a. What types of meat have more fat?

b. Which foods were staples in the Japanese diet?

c. What are some bad ingredients in fast food?

d. What foods are causing people to become overweight?

e. What are some ingredients in healthy food?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. You should choose to eat more • • fruits, vegetables and fish.
- b. These foods, like chips, pop, candy and • • greasy hamburgers are unhealthy.
- c. They are junk foods which have • • very popular in Japan.
- d. Nowadays, American foods are becoming • low nutritional value.

3. Choose the correct answer.

- a. If you eat too much (fat/ fiber) you can become overweight.
- b. The healthiest vegetables are served (fried/ fresh).
- c. It's easy to make a healthy (food/ snack) by chopping up carrots and celery.
- d. A hamburger (consists/ contains) of a patty and two halves of a bun.
- e. There are (plenty/ particular) of trees in the forest.
- f. The fire ants were (because / becoming) a problem.

Unit 10 Raising Awareness: Endangered Species

1. Choose the best answer.

a. Which of these species is currently endangered due to hunting?

- ① koala ② Giant Panda ③ African Elephant ④ peacocks

b. The koala bear eats _____ which are in danger due to weather changes.

- ① berries ② plants ③ nuts ④ meats

c. How have people caused some types of animals to become extinct?

- ① building on their habitat ② not feeding them enough ③ caging them ④ adopting them

d. How many species are currently endangered?

- ① tens ② four ③ hundreds ④ all of them

e. What is one way we help protect endangered animals from extinction?

- ① cause less pollution ② grow them food
- ③ put them in zoo ④ only hunt them sometimes

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. many species / a risk that / completely die out. / There is / of animals will
- b. on an / place to live. / Building / animal's habitat / have no / means they
- c. and animals / important plants / are causing / to become endangered. / Weather changes
- d. three thousand species / More than / of animals / endangered species / are now on the / list.

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

hunt	protection	dangerous	famous	pollution	reasons
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- a. It's important to understand the _____ that animals are becoming extinct.
- b. Everyone can help to help reduce _____.
- c. Many _____ people, such as Michio Kaku, speak about saving the planet.
- d. Changes in the weather due to climate change can be _____ for all animals, including humans.
- e. Our planet, its animals and their habitats, are in need of _____.
- f. It is okay to _____ some species of animals.

Unit 12 A Trip to London

1. Choose the best answer.

a. The City of London is _____.

- ① not very big ② outside of London ③ popular ④ the same as Greater London

b. Where are kings and queens crowned?

- ① City of Westminster ② Westminster Abbey ③ Buckingham Palace ④ Tower of London

c. How might you travel while visiting London?

- ① the underground railway ② the tube ③ on a Ferris wheel ④ on horseback

d. Why is London such a busy city?

- ① it has many kings and queens ② a lot of famous people live there
- ③ many people are buried there ④ It has a high population

e. Why do so many tourists visit London?

- ① to meet the Queen ② to ride the railway ③ they have many attractions ④ for the food

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. city / the United Kingdom. / is / the capital / London / of
- b. eight million / Between seven / Greater London. / and / live in / people
- c. which is / City of Westminster is / just one city / The / part of / Greater London.
- d. people / are buried. / many famous / are crowned, and / kings and queens / Here,

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

build	outlying	located	travelling	underground	royal
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- a. Many fine attractions are _____ in London, England.
- b. It probably took a long time to _____ the underground railway.
- c. _____ areas around major cities often become highly populated.
- d. The king and queen are important members of the _____ family.
- e. _____ is a good way to learn about different cultures.
- f. Many cities have _____ modes of transportation.

Unit 13 Tobacco Through History

1. Write the correct words from the box.

the Americas	Virginia	taxes	Spain	smoking
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a. What is the most common use of tobacco?

b. Where did tobacco first grow?

c. Which colony successfully grew the first crop of tobacco?

d. How did tobacco provide income for the government?

e. After 1492, where did tobacco first become popular?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- | | |
|---|---|
| a. Both the farmers and the | • government earned income from the crop. |
| b. The colonies in Virginia began to grow | • tobacco became a popular plant in Europe. |
| c. Columbus is said to have "discovered" | • tobacco in 1492. |
| d. He took the plant back to Spain and | • tobacco for export. |

3. Choose the correct answer.

- After 1492, tobacco became Virginia's most important (export/ import).
- Having healthy crops was very (import/ important) to the farmers.
- The crowd was (especially/ eventual) impressed by the new bicycles.
- It's easy to become (addicted / evidence) to nicotine.
- The woman had to wait a (long/ also) time for the bus.
- With enough (income/ outcome), you can travel the world.

Unit 14 Performing on the World's Stage

1. Choose the best answer

a. Which of these is not a form of busking?

- ① dancing
- ② telling jokes
- ③ singing
- ④ begging

b. What natural ability do street performers rely on?

- ② comedy
- ② timing
- ③ talent
- ④ technology

c. What is the main constraint faced by stoplight performers?

- ① types of acts
- ② talent
- ③ time
- ④ donations

d. What do buskers want from their audience?

- ① entertainment
- ② money
- ③ views
- ④ talent

e. Which form of performance does not have any defining points?

- ① stoplight acts
- ② circle shows
- ③ walk-by acts
- ④ cyber acts

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. have / other artistic / a natural musical / Many / or some / talent. / ability,
- b. of cities / large and / Buskers can / in the streets / small. / be found
- c. "cyber buskers" / them online. / record / Modern-day / their / acts to post
- d. plan / in order / to obtain / They / donations. / performances

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

encourage	technology	carefully	persuaded	wait	progress
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- a. The child _____ his mother to let him eat the cookie.
- b. Please read this text _____.
- c. Don't _____ for me, I will catch up with you later.
- d. Nowadays, many doctors rely on _____ to help them operate.
- e. The loud crowd helped to _____ the team.
- f. They watched the fish _____ up the creek.

Unit 15 A Tasty Delicacy

1. Write the correct words from the box.

a server

Shanghai

criminals

Hong Kong

China

a. Who are trying to take over the abalone supply?

b. What city do criminals often smuggle abalone into?

c. Where was the "abalone king" born?

d. What was one of Yeung Koon Yat's early jobs?

e. Where is abalone a popular dish?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. It is a popular dish because •
 - b. Abalone a kind of snail that isn't •
 - c. Yeung Yat is famous for •
 - d. He has cooked for •
- it is delicious when it is well prepared..
 - being an expert at cooking abalone.
 - China's leaders and has won many prizes.
 - easy find in the sea.

3. Choose the correct answer.

- a. The chef (properly/ prepared) a delicious meal for her guests.
- b. Diamonds are a beautiful and (expensive/ example) type of gemstone.
- c. The famous musician won many (prizes/ dishes) for his songs.
- d. Please go and talk to the hotel's (manager/ leader).
- e. The chef became an (expert/ export) at cooking abalone.
- f. The dog's (own/ owner) let it off its leash.

Unit 16 The Mystery at Loch Ness

1. Choose the best answer.

a. Which word or phrase doesn't describe the Loch Ness monster?

- ① long neck ② prehistoric ③ big ④ big feet

b. What kind of equipment would you use to search deeply in the lake?

- ① submarine ② camera ③ fishing pole ④ boat

c. What proof exists that the Loch Ness monster is real?

- ① photographs ② scientific data ③ none ④ bones

d. Why is "Nessie" an important tourist attraction?

- ① tourists help look for monster ② Inverness earns money
- ③ scientists come with the tourists ④ Scottish people like tourists

e. Some scientists think the Loch Ness might be a _____.

- ① bird ② large fish ③ whale ④ dinosaur

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. is still / Whether or / a mystery. / monster really exists / not the
- b. and failed, / many people / have tried, / the monster. / to catch / Since then,
- c. in the lake. / argue it / a monster / Some scientists / hidden deep / may be
- d. the early 1930's. / The Loch / was first / Ness monster / reported in

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

mysteries	cameras	attractions	thousands	prove	animals
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- a. It is interesting to learn about prehistoric _____ such as dinosaurs.
- b. You cannot _____ something exists without evidence.
- c. Certain _____ take better pictures than others.
- d. Tourist _____ are a good way for towns and cities to earn money.
- e. There are many _____ surrounding the Loch Ness monster.
- f. There have been _____ of Loch Ness monster sightings.

Unit 17 The Popular Guitar

1. Write the correct words from the box.

sitar	lute	plucked or strummed	with a bow	the Beatles
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a. How were stringed instruments played before the mid-twentieth century?

b. Which instrument was popular in India?

c. Which instrument was popular in England?

d. What band helped the guitar to grow in popularity?

e. How is the guitar played?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- | | |
|---|--|
| a. This was, in part, • | • similar to the guitar. |
| b. The instrument only became popular • | • because of bands such as the Beatles. |
| c. Nowadays, it no surprise that • | • the guitar is the most widely played instrument. |
| d. There are many instruments • | • sometime in the mid-twentieth century. |

3. Choose the correct answer.

- The blue jay is a bird seen (come from/ widely) across Canada.
- He put the star on top of the tree because that's where it's (always/ ever) been.
- The woman on the phone had a very (popular/ pleasant) voice.
- The street performer did a (solo/ piece) performance at the stoplight.
- He knew it was his dog because the animal had a (distinctive/ accompany) howl.
- The game was not (different/ difficult) to play.

Unit 18 Yes! We Have No Bananas

4. Choose the best answer.

a. Which of these countries bananas are affected by TR4?

- ① Canada ② Greenland ③ Australia ④ Russia

b. Why are Cavendish bananas so popular?

- ① they are rare ② they are inexpensive ③ they are tropical ④ they are genetically engineered

a. What doesn't the Cavendish have?

- ① a pleasing taste ② a long shelf life ③ a peel ④ seeds

b. How many types of bananas are there?

- ① one ② hundreds ③ thousands ④ two, but one is extinct

c. What killed the world's most popular banana in the 1950s and 1960s?

- ① Panama disease ② Subtropical disease ③ pesticides ④ the Cavendish

5. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. a / Cavendish / banana. / unique / variety of / The / is
- b. life, / and a pleasing taste. / shelf / It is / seedless, / a long / has
- c. only types / of the / three qualities. / these / to have / of bananas / It is one
- d. popular and / This banana / is a / delicious way / to enjoy a / treat / healthy.

6. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

tropical	elsewhere	pleasing	hurry	fortunately	consumers
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- a. The ties came in many colours. The _____ marveled at the variety.
- b. The boy's bicycle was broken. _____, his father bought him another one.
- c. It would be fun to visit a nice, warm _____ island this winter!
- d. My car keys aren't under the couch cushions. I should look _____.
- e. The singer had a _____ voice.
- f. Jan had to _____ or else she'd be late for work.

Unit 19 Zorba the Greek

1. Write the correct words from the box.

Zorba	the mine	work	the narrator	unique
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- What does Zorba asked the narrator for?
- What is the narrator going to reopen in Crete?
- Who has a love affair in the novel?
- Who learns to appreciate life?
- How is Zorba described as a figure in literature?

2. Match the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- | | |
|--|---|
| a. One man is a humble • | • the adventures two men share. |
| b. The novel tells the story of • | • written by Nikos Kazantzakis. |
| c. Together, they travel, and • | • eventually they form a great friendship. |
| d. <i>Zorba the Greek</i> is a classic novel • | • intellectual while the other is energetic and lively. |

3. Choose the correct answer.

- The magician told (exaggerated/ especially) stories to entertain the audience.
- The three hundred purple balloons were a most (impressive/ inspiration) display.
- They walked home from school together, and soon formed a close (foreman/ friendship).
- She walked with her head down, a shy and (modest/ disused) girl.
- Helping your parents with the cooking and cleaning will make them (appreciate/ impressive) you even more.
- They are not alike, it is (disused/ unlikely) they will get along.

Unit 20 The Waxworks of Madame Tussaud

1. Choose the best answer.

- a. Where was Madame Tussaud's museum rebuilt after the fire in 1925?
 ① France ② Hong Kong ③ New York ④ London

- b. How did Marie Grosholtz learn to make wax models?
 ① Dr. Curtius's assistant ② her mother ③ Dr. Curtius ④ at school

- c. What year did Madame Tussaud set up her permanent museum?
 ① 1761 ② 1835 ③ 1794 ④ 1925

- d. How long did the wax museum travel Great Britain?
 ① fifteen years ② thirty years ③ ten years ④ thirty-three years

- e. What attracted people to visit Dr. Curtius' museum?
 ① models of famous people ② Madame Tussaud ③ wax ④ Marie Grosholtz

2. Unscramble the sentences. Rewrite the sentences in order.

- a. become a world / famous attraction. / By the / Marie's death, / time of / the waxworks had
- b. of / In 1794, / Marie inherited / models. / Dr. Curtius' collection / wax
- c. and / traveling with / Madame Tussaud, / She married, became / collection. / began / her
- d. the world. / can visit / similar wax museums / Nowadays, you / in cities all over

3. Fill in the blank with the correct word.

destroyed	inherit	museums	similar	assistant	collection
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- a. The waxworks are a _____ of wax figures.
- b. They built a _____ museum where the old one burnt down.
- c. When a parent dies, often their children _____ their belongings.
- d. The city on the ocean was _____ by the hurricane.
- e. There are many famous _____ located all over the world.
- f. The doctor's _____ handed him the knife.