

Class

Name

## Unit 1

### A. Target Words

**decade:** *n.* a period of ten years / 10 년

**facial:** *adj.* having to do with the face / 얼굴의, 안면의

**humanoid:** *adj.* having human characteristics or a human form / 인간의 특성을 가진

**interact:** *v.* to talk or do things with others / 소통하다, 교류하다

**marvel:** *v.* to feel wonder, surprise, or great interest; to be amazed / 경이로워하다, 경탄하다

**note:** *n.* a key of an instrument, such as a piano or organ / 음, 음표

**reproduce:** *v.* to make something that is similar or the same as something else / 복사하다, 복제하다

**resemble:** *v.* to be like or look like / 닮다, 비슷하다

**robotics:** *n.* the science or business of making robots / 로봇공학

**span:** *v.* to reach across; to be as wide as / 걸치다, 포괄하다

### B. Extra Words

**audience:** *n.* the people who attend a performance / 관객

**difference:** *n.* the quality that makes one person or thing unlike another / 차이점

**expression:** *n.* the act of making your thoughts, feelings, etc., known by speech, writing, or some other method / 표현

**length:** *n.* the distance from one end of something to the other end / 길이

**performance:** *n.* an activity (such as singing a song or acting in a play) that a person or group does to entertain an audience / 공연

**pick:** *v.* to choose or select (someone or something) from a group / 고르다

**progress:** *n.* the process of improving or developing something over a period of time / 진전

**reach:** *n.* the distance that you can stretch your arm to touch, pick up, or grab something / 거리

**shape:** *n.* the form or outline of an object / 모양

**size:** *n.* the total amount of physical space that a person or thing occupies / 사이즈

## Unit 2

### A. Target Words

**chain:** *n.* a group of companies owned by the same leader or manager / (상점, 호텔 등의) 체인

**chopped:** *adj.* cut into very small pieces / 잘게 썬

**contain:** *v.* to have inside or to include / ...이 들어[함유되어] 있다

**grill:** *v.* to cook food over an open fire using a grill / 석쇠에 굽다

**lean:** *adj.* having little or no fat (in meat) / 야윈, 마른

**mixture:** *n.* several different things together / 혼합물

**popular:** *adj.* liked or approved of by many / 인기 있는

**rare:** *adj.* cooked only a little / 덜 구워진

**raw:** *adj.* uncooked / 날것의

**unhealthy:** *adj.* not good for people's health / 건강하지 못한

### B. Extra Words

**between:** *conj.* in the space that separates (two things or people) 사이에

**ground:** *n.* the surface of the earth / 땅

**meat:** *n.* the flesh of an animal used as food / 고기

**quality:** *n.* how good or bad something is / 품질

**restaurant:** *n.* a place where you can buy and eat a meal / 식당

**sauce:** *n.* a thick liquid that is eaten with or on food to add flavor to it / 소스

**shape:** *n.* the form or outline of an object / 모양

**topping:** *n.* a food that is added to the top of another food / 토핑

**patty:** *n.* a small, flat cake of chopped food / 패티

**wish:** *v.* to want (something) to be true or to happen / 소망하다

## Unit 3

### A. Target Words

**dialect:** *n.* a form of a language from a certain area / 방언, 사투리

**different:** *adj.* unlike, not the same / 다른

**government:** *n.* the group of people who lead a country / 정부

**kingdom:** *n.* a community ruled over by a king or queen / 왕국

**local:** *adj.* existing in or belonging to the area; nearby the topic area / 현지의

**own:** *adj.* belonging to oneself / 자신의

**part:** *n.* one of many pieces or sections of a larger thing / 부분

**province:** *n.* a large section of a country which has its own administration / 지역, 지방

**sometimes:** *adv.* occasionally, less than always and more than never / 때때로

**unite:** *v.* to join together and act as a group / 연합하다

### B. Extra Words

**ask:** *v.* to say or write something to someone as a way of gaining information / 묻다

**country:** *n.* an area of land that is controlled by its own government / 나라

**divide:** *v.* to separate (something) into two or more parts or pieces / 나뉘다

**however:** *adv.* on the other hand; in contrast / 그러나, 하지만

**join:** *v.* to come together with (something) / 가입하다

**nearly:** *adv.* almost but not quite / 거의

**part:** *n.* one of the pieces, sections, qualities, etc., that make or form something / 부분

**president: n.** the head of the government in some countries / 대통령

**Republic of Eire: n.** a name of the previous Ireland / 에이레 (아일랜드 공화국의 옛 이름)

**speak: v.** to talk to someone / 말하다

## Unit 4

### A. Target Words

**column: n.** a tall piece of stone that holds up a building / 기둥

**curve: n.** a line that is not straight but bends like a circle / 만곡, 곡선

**design: v.** to plan how something will be built or what it will look like / 설계하다

**form: n.** the shape of something or the way it appears / 방식, 형태

**influence: v.** to affect how someone thinks about or does something / 영향을 주다

**material: n.** what something is made out of / 재료

**mold: v.** to give something such as clay or dough a shape with your hands / 주조하다

**mosaic: n.** a picture that is made out of smaller pieces of stone / 모자이크

**organic: adj.** natural, found in nature, not made or done by people / 유기농의

**sharp: adj.** ending in a point or an angle / 날카로운, 뾰족한

### B. Extra Words

**architect: n.** a person who designs buildings / 건축가

**beautiful: adj.** having beauty / 아름다운

**clay: n.** a heavy, sticky material from the earth that is made into different shapes and that becomes hard when it is baked or dried / 점토

**ensure: v.** to make (something) sure, certain, or safe / 보장하다

**famous: adj.** known or recognized by very many people / 유명한

**match: v.** someone or something that is equal to or as good as another person or thing / 어울리다, 맞다

**natural: adj.** coming from nature / 자연의

**statue: n.** a figure usually of a person or animal that is made from stone, metal, etc. / 동상

**surrounding: n.** near or around someone or something / 인근

**unusual: adj.** not normal or usual / 특이한

## Unit 5

### A. Target Words

**equal: adj.** the same, not more or less than / 동일한

**especially: adv.** particularly; for a specific purpose / 특히

**invent: v.** to design and create a new or improved product / 발명하다

**modern: adj.** relating to the present time / 현대적인

**partly: adv.** in some degree, not completely / 부분적으로, 어느정도

**pedal: n.** a part to push with your feet to make the bicycle move / 페달

**prefer: v.** to like more; to rather choose one over another / ...을 좋아하다, 선호하다

**transportation:** *n.* a way of moving from one place to another / 수송, 운송

**upright:** *adj.* straight up and down in position; vertical / 곧은

**vehicle:** *n.* any device used for transportation / 탈 것

### B. Extra Words

**chain:** *n.* a series of usually metal links or rings that are connected to each other in a line and used for supporting heavy things, for holding things together, for decoration, etc. / 사슬

**cost:** *n.* the price of something / 값

**create:** *v.* to make or produce (something) / 창조하다

**eventually:** *adv.* at some later time / 결국

**gear:** *n.* to do something again and again in order to get better at it / 기어

**important:** *adj.* having serious meaning or worth / 중요한

**inventor:** *n.* to create or produce (something useful) for the first time / 발명가

**popular:** *adj.* liked or enjoyed by many people / 유명한

**practical:** *adj.* relating to what is real rather than to what is possible or imagined / 실용적인

**support:** *v.* to agree with or approve of (someone or something) / 지지하다

## Unit 6

### A. Target Words

**custom:** *n.* behavior which is usual to a particular society or person / 관습

**emperor:** *n.* a king who rules many countries / 황제

**ingredient:** *n.* a part of a mixture that makes a whole, especially when cooking / 재료

**invade:** *v.* to enter with an army to take power and land / 침입하다

**manufacture:** *v.* to make or produce by hand or machinery, especially on a large scale / 제조하다

**on occasion:** *exp.* sometimes but not frequently; occasionally / 가끔

**process:** *n.* a series of actions in order to achieve a particular result / 과정

**pudding:** *n.* a thick, sweet dessert made with flour, milk, eggs, and flavoring / 푸딩

**roast:** *v.* to cook by direct exposure to dry heat, like in an oven / 굽다

**treat:** *n.* a delicious food given or eaten as a reward / 대접, 특별한 선물

### B. Extra Words

**crack:** *v.* to break (something) so that there are lines in its surface but it is usually not separated into pieces / 갈라지다

**drink:** *n.* a liquid that you can drink / 마실 것

**dry:** *v.* to have no or very little water or liquid / 말리다

**general:** *adj.* of, relating to, or affecting all the people or things in a group / 일반적인

**ingredient:** *n.* one of the things that are used to make a food, product, etc. / 성분, 재료

**mean:** *v.* to have (a particular meaning) / 의미하다

**share:** *v.* to have or use (something) with others / 공유하다

**shell: n.** the hard outer covering of an animal, insect, etc., that protects it / 껍질

**use: v.** to do something with (an object, machine, person, method, etc.) in order to accomplish a task, do an activity, etc. / 사용하다

**welcome: v.** happy to have someone come to and stay in a place (such as your home) / 반기다

## Unit 7

### A. Target Words

**dividend: n.** rewards given as a result of an action / 배당금

**eager: adj.** very interested and excited; enthusiastic / 열렬한

**elderly: adj.** old / 나이든

**identify: v.** to understand because you share the same feelings / 확인하다

**immerse: v.** to fill or cover with; to be fully involved in / 담그다

**knight: n.** a title of honor given to a member of a king's army / 기사

**meager: adj.** a small amount; barely enough / 빈약한

**ridiculous: adj.** silly, not making sense / 웃기는, 말도 안 되는

**royalties: n.** money paid to an author for each book that is sold / 저작권 사용료

**support: n.** the things someone needs to survive / 지원

### B. Extra Words

**adventure: n.** an exciting or dangerous experience / 모험

**army: n.** a large group of soldiers organized to fight battles on land / 군대

**childhood: n.** the period of time when a person is a child / 유년기

**early: adj.** at or near the beginning of a period of time or a process, activity, series, etc. / 이른

**excitement: n.** a feeling of eager enthusiasm and interest / 신남

**however: adv.** on the other hand; in contrast / 그러나, 하지만

**inspire: v.** to make (someone) want to do something / 고무하다

**prove: v.** to show the existence, truth, or correctness of (something) by using evidence, logic, etc. / 증명하다

**soldier: n.** a person who is in the military / 군인

**teach: v.** to give lessons about (a particular subject) to a person or group / 가르치다

## Unit 8

### A. Target Words

**brain: n.** an organ that controls the body and enables it to think and feel / 뇌

**even though: conj.** in spite of some fact being true; although / 그럼에도

**however: adv.** on the other hand; in contrast / 그러나, 하지만

**interpretation: n.** an informed opinion about what something means / 해석, 설명

**nightmare: n.** a bad or frightening dream / 악몽

**probably: adv.** likely to be true; with a greater than 50% chance of happening / 아마도

**rapid:** *adj.* extremely fast / 매우 빠른

**remember:** *v.* to think about again; to not forget / 기억하다

**specific:** *adj.* clearly defined or identified / 구체적인

**suggest:** *v.* to offer ideas you believe might be true / 제안하다

### B. Extra Words

**certain:** *adj.* not having any doubt about something / 어떤

**chase:** *v.* to follow and try to catch / 쫓다

**meaning:** *n.* the idea that is represented by a word, phrase, etc. / 의미

**possible:** *adj.* able to be done / 가능한

**scientist:** *n.* a person who is trained in a science and whose job involves doing scientific research or solving scientific problems / 과학자

**sleep:** *n.* the natural state of rest during which your eyes are closed and you become unconscious / 잠

**strong:** *adj.* having great physical power and ability / 강한

**train:** *v.* to give instruction to (someone) / 숙련시키다

**unhappy:** *adj.* not happy / 기쁘지 않은

**write:** *v.* to produce (a written document, agreement, rule, etc.) by writing / 적다

## Unit 9

### A. Target Words

**consist:** *v.* to be made up or composed of / (부분·요소로) 되어 있다

**dairy:** *n.* foods, such as butter and cheese, made from milk / 유제품

**diet:** *n.* all the food and drink someone regularly consumes / 식사

**fat:** *n.* the oily or greasy part of a food / 지방

**fiber:** *n.* parts of plants that your body cannot digest / 섬유소

**nutritional:** *adj.* related to contents of food that help you to remain healthy / 영양상의

**overweight:** *adj.* above a normal or healthy weight / 과체중의

**plenty:** *pron.* a large amount; more than enough / 풍부한 양의

**recent:** *adj.* having happened not long ago / 최근의

**staple:** *n.* food that is important to people's everyday lives / 기본 식료품

### B. Extra Words

**become:** *v.* to begin to be or come to be something specified / ~이 되다

**consist:** *v.* to have (something) as an essential or main part / ~로 이루어지다

**diet:** *n.* the food that a person or animal usually eats / 식단

**fresh:** *adj.* newly produced, made, gathered, etc. / 신선한

**include:** *v.* to have (someone or something) as part of a group or total / 포함하다

**junk:** *n.* something that is in very poor condition / 정크, 시시한 것

**particular: *adj.*** special or more than usual / 특별한  
**snack: *n.*** a small amount of food eaten between meals / 간식  
**traditional: *adj.*** not new, different, or modern / 전통적인  
**value: *n.*** the amount of money that something is worth / 가치

## Unit 10

### A. Target Words

**disease: *n.*** an illness that prevents animals or plants from being healthy / 질병  
**habitat: *n.*** the natural environment of an animal or plant / 서식지  
**hunt: *v.*** to follow and try to kill for food or sport / 사냥하다  
**insect: *n.*** a small, six-legged animal such as a fly or ant / 곤충  
**mammal: *n.*** a kind of animal that gives birth to babies and feeds them with milk / 포유동물  
**marsupial: *n.*** a kind of animal whose females carry their babies in a pouch / 유대목 동물  
**planet: *n.*** Earth; a world / 행성, 세상  
**reason: *n.*** an explanation for why something happens; a cause / 이유  
**risk: *n.*** the chance of loss as a result of some hazard / 위험, 위험요소  
**species: *n.*** a class of similar plants or animals / 종

### B. Extra Words

**actual: *adj.*** real and not merely possible or imagined / 사실상의  
**dangerous: *adj.*** involving possible injury, harm, or death / 위험한  
**disappear: *v.*** to stop being visible / 사라지다  
**endanger: *v.*** to cause (someone or something) to be in a dangerous place or situation / 위험에 처하다  
**extinct: *adj.*** no longer existing / 멸종된  
**famous: *adj.*** having fame / 유명한  
**giant: *adj.*** much larger or more powerful than normal / 큰  
**pollution: *n.*** the action or process of making land, water, air, etc., dirty and not safe or suitable to use / 오염  
**protection: *n.*** the state of being kept from harm, loss, etc. / 보호  
**tusk: *n.*** a very long, large tooth that sticks out of the mouth of an animal / (코끼리의) 엄니

## Unit 11

### A. Target Words

**century: *n.*** one hundred years / 세기, 100년  
**character: *n.*** an attribute or trait that makes someone or something unique / 특징  
**common: *adj.*** found in large numbers; happening often / 흔한  
**increasingly: *adv.*** becoming greater or more common / 점점 더  
**lifestyle: *n.*** a particular way of living of a person or group / 생활방식

**national:** *adj.* relating to a nation or country / 국가의  
**teenager:** *n.* someone between thirteen and nineteen years old / 10대  
**traveler:** *n.* a person who visits various places around the world / 여행자  
**unique:** *adj.* the only one of its kind; unlike anything or anyone else / 독특한  
**wedding:** *n.* a ceremony to marry two people / 결혼(식)

### B. Extra Words

**business:** *n.* the activity of making, buying, or selling goods or providing services in exchange for money / 사업  
**chain:** *n.* a series or group of things or people that are connected to each other in some way / (상점 · 호텔 등의) 체인  
**completely:** *adj.* having all necessary parts / 완전히  
**enjoy:** *v.* to take pleasure in (something) / 즐기다  
**explore:** *v.* to look at (something) in a careful way to learn more about it / 탐색하다  
**look:** *v.* to direct your eyes in a particular direction / 보다  
**modern:** *adj.* of or relating to the present time or the recent past / 현대의  
**similar:** *adj.* almost the same as someone or something else / 비슷한  
**tourist:** *n.* a person who travels to a place for pleasure / 여행자  
**wear:** *v.* to use or have (something) as clothing / (옷 등을) 입다

## Unit 12

### A. Target Words

**boast:** *v.* to talk so proudly that others may find it irritating / 뽐내다  
**bury:** *v.* to put something into a hole and cover it with earth / 묻다  
**comprise:** *v.* to include or contain / ...으로 구성되다  
**crown:** *v.* to place a crown on to officially make king or queen / 왕관을 씌우다  
**locate:** *v.* to be in a place / (특정 위치에) 두다  
**parliament:** *n.* the legislative body of the major political unit within Great Britain / 영국 의회  
**railway:** *n.* a railroad that runs within a small area / 철로  
**royal:** *adj.* something connected with a king, queen, or their family / 왕족  
**tube:** *n.* the underground railway line in London / 영국의 지하철  
**visit:** *v.* to travel to a place for an amount of time / 방문하다

### B. Extra Words

**attraction:** *n.* something interesting or enjoyable that people want to visit, see, or do / 명소  
**capital:** *adj.* having the main offices of a government / 수도의  
**major:** *adj.* very important / 주요한  
**million:** *n.* the number 1,000,000 / 백 만

**official:** *adj.* of or relating to the job or work of someone in a position of authority / 공식적인  
**outlying:** *adj.* far away from the center of a place / 외딴, 외진  
**palace:** *n.* the official home of a king, queen, president, etc. / 궁  
**permanently:** *adv.* lasting or continuing for a very long time or forever / 영구적으로  
**population:** *n.* the number of people who live in a place / 인구  
**traveling:** *n.* to go on a trip or journey / 여행

## Unit 13

### A. Target Words

**addicted:** *adj.* being unable to stop using or doing something / 중독된  
**cause:** *v.* to make happen / ...을 야기하다  
**colony:** *n.* a country started and controlled by another country / 식민지  
**evidence:** *n.* a proof showing something is either true or false / 증거  
**export:** *n.* something that is shipped to other regions or countries for sale or trade / 수출  
**history:** *n.* an established record of; background; past / 역사  
**medicine:** *n.* something used to treat an illness or disease / 약, 약물  
**pipe:** *n.* a device used for smoking / 배관  
**smoke:** *v.* to inhale the fumes of burning plant material such as tobacco / (담배를) 태우다  
**sniff:** *v.* to smell or breathe in quickly through the nose / 코를 훌쩍이다

### B. Extra Words

**discover:** *v.* to see, find, or become aware of (something) for the first time / 발견하다  
**especially:** *adv.* more than usually / 특히  
**important:** *adj.* having serious meaning or worth / 주요한  
**income:** *n.* money that is earned from work, investments, business, etc. / 수입  
**long:** *adj.* extending a great distance from one end to the other end : not short / 길이가 긴  
**nicotine:** *n.* a poisonous substance in tobacco that makes it difficult for people to stop smoking cigarettes / 니코틴  
**plant:** *n.* a living thing that grows in the ground, usually has leaves or flowers, and needs sun and water to survive / 식물  
**purpose:** *n.* the reason why something is done or used : the aim or intention of something / 목적  
**reason:** *n.* a statement or fact that explains why something is the way it is, why someone does, thinks, or says something, or why someone behaves a certain way / 이유  
**success:** *n.* the fact of getting or achieving wealth, respect, or fame / 성공

## Unit 14

### A. Target Words

**aptly:** *adv.* in a suitable manner; appropriately / 적절히  
**comedic:** *adj.* having to do with comedy / 희극의  
**constraint:** *n.* a limit or restriction / 제약

**cyber:** *adj.* relating to the Internet and technology / 사이버 · 인터넷의  
**donation:** *n.* something, often money or goods, given to help others / 기부  
**obtain:** *v.* to get something usually by effort / (특히 노력 끝에) 얻다  
**persuade:** *v.* to convince; to make someone agree / (...을 하도록) 설득하다  
**planned:** *adj.* arranged to produce an effect / 계획된  
**progress:** *v.* to move forward in position or time / 진행하다, 진전을 보이다  
**talent:** *n.* a natural ability / 재능

### B. Extra Words

**ability:** *n.* the power or skill to do something / 능력  
**artistic:** *adj.* relating to art or artists / 예술적 감각이 있는  
**busker:** *n.* a person who play music in a public place in order to earn money from people who are passing by / 버스커, 거리음악인  
**carefully:** *adv.* using care / 조심스럽게  
**encourage:** *v.* to make (someone) more determined, hopeful, or confident / 격려하다, 고무하다  
**entertainment:** *n.* amusement or pleasure that comes from watching a performer, playing a game, etc. / 오락  
**influence:** *n.* the power to change or affect someone or something / 영향  
**technology:** *n.* the use of science in industry, engineering, etc., to invent useful things or to solve problems / 기술  
**wait:** *v.* to stay in a place until an expected event happens, until someone arrives, until it is your turn to do something, etc. / 기다리다  
**walk:** *v.* to move with your legs at a speed that is slower than running / 걷다

## Unit 15

### A. Target Words

**abalone:** *n.* a shellfish that has mother-of-pearl inside its shell / 전복  
**criminal:** *n.* a person who commits a crime / 범죄자  
**demand:** *n.* the degree to which people want to buy, do, or eat something / 요구  
**expert:** *n.* a person who is very skilled or knowledgeable / 전문가  
**famous:** *adj.* very well known / 유명한  
**orphanage:** *n.* a place where orphans, children who do not have parents, live and are looked after / 고아원  
**prize:** *n.* something that is won / 상품  
**situation:** *n.* the state of something with respect to certain circumstances or conditions / 상황  
**smuggle:** *v.* to illegally take or bring things out of or into a place / 밀수하다  
**supply:** *n.* the quantity of goods and services that is available to buy / 공급

### B. Extra Words

**cook:** *v.* to prepare (food) for eating especially by using heat / 요리하다

**delicious:** *adj.* very pleasant to taste / 맛있는

**dish:** *n.* the food served in a dish / 음식

**expensive:** *adj.* costing a lot of money / 비싼

**manager:** *n.* someone who decides how to use something / 매니저, 감독

**owner:** *n.* a person or group that owns something / 주인, 소유주

**prepare:** *v.* to make (someone or something) ready for some activity, purpose, use, etc. / 준비하다

**snail:** *n.* a small animal that lives in a shell that it carries on its back, that moves very slowly, and that can live in water or on land / 달팽이

**steal:** *v.* to take (something that does not belong to you) in a way that is wrong or illegal / 훔치다

**wash:** *v.* to clean (something) with water and usually soap / 씻다

## Unit 16

### A. Target Words

**catch:** *v.* to capture with a net or trap / 잡다

**equipment:** *n.* tools needed or used for a particular purpose / 장비

**exist:** *v.* to be real or living / 현존하다, 존재하다

**good:** *adj.* having a satisfactory or pleasing appearance / 만족하는, 좋은

**hope:** *v.* to wish for; to want something to happen / 희망하다

**include:** *v.* to contain; to have as a part of / 포함하다

**mystery:** *n.* something that is not understood or is puzzling / 수수께끼

**prehistoric:** *adj.* from a time before information was written down; very old / 선사시대의

**submarine:** *n.* ship that can travel below the surface of water / 잠수함

**thousands:** *adj.* a number greater than two or three thousand / 수천의

### B. Extra Words

**animal:** *n.* a living thing that is not a human being or plant / 동물

**attraction:** *n.* something interesting or enjoyable that people want to visit, see, or do / 명소

**camera:** *n.* a device that is used for taking photographs or for making movies, television programs, etc. / 카메라

**deep:** *adj.* having a large distance to the bottom from the surface or highest point / 깊은

**dinosaur:** *n.* one of many reptiles that lived on Earth millions of years ago / 공룡

**lake:** *n.* a large area of water that is surrounded by land / 호수

**monster:** *n.* a strange or horrible imaginary creature / 괴물

**nearby:** *adj.* not far away / 가까이

**photograph:** *n.* a picture made by a camera / 사진

**prove:** *v.* to show the existence, truth, or correctness of (something) by using evidence, logic, etc. / 증명하다

## Unit 17

### A. Target Words

**accompany: v.** to play or sing along with another / 동반하다

**come from: phrasal v.** to be from a certain place / ~에서 나오다

**part of: exp.** one of many pieces or sections of a larger thing / ~ 부분의

**pleasant: adj.** nice, enjoyable, or attractive / 즐거운

**pluck: v.** to quickly pull strings with your fingers so they make a sound / (손을 통겨) 소리를 내다

**related: adj.** connected as a result of some similarity in type; sharing a common ancestor / 관련된

**rely on: phrasal v.** to depend on; to need / 기대다, 의존하다

**solo: n.** a piece of music or a dance performed by only one person / 독주

**take over: phrasal v.** to replace as dominant / 인수하다

**widely: adv.** across a wide area; commonly / 널리, 폭넓게

### B. Extra Words

**always: adv.** at all times / 항상, 언제나

**bow: n.** a tool that is used for playing a violin or similar musical instrument and that is made of a thin stick of wood with its ends connected by stretched pieces of hair or fiber / (바이올린 등을 켜는) 활

**century: n.** a period of 100 years / 세기

**difficult: adj.** not easy / 어려운

**distinctive: adj.** having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others / 독특한

**easily: adv.** without difficulty / 쉽게

**instrument: n.** a device that is used to make music / 악기

**lute: n.** a musical instrument with strings that resembles a guitar and that was played especially in past centuries / (고대의 악기) 루트

**popularity: n.** the state of being liked, enjoyed, accepted, or done by a large number of people / 인기

**worldwide: adj.** happening or existing in all parts of the world / 전 세계적인

## Unit 18

### A. Target Words

**consumer: n.** a person who buys, eats, or uses goods and services / 소비자

**devastate: v.** to destroy; to damage strongly / 완전히 파괴하다

**engineer: v.** to change the (genetic) structure of something; to plan and create / 제작하다, 조작하다

**extinct: adj.** no longer living or existing / 멸종된

**lyrics: n.** the words to a song / 가사

**pesticide: n.** a chemical that kill pests that can damage crops / 살충제

**proclaim: v.** to say, state, or announce publicly / 선언하다

**replacement: n.** a person or thing that takes the place of another / 교체

**resistant: *adj.*** able to not be harmed by something / 저항하는

**tropical: *adj.*** of, relating to, or used in the tropics / 열대의

### B. Extra Words

**disease: *n.*** an illness that affects a person, animal, or plant / 질병

**elsewhere: *adv.*** in or to another place / 다른 곳에서

**fear: *v.*** to be afraid of / 두려워 하다

**fortunately: *adv.*** used to say that something good or lucky has happened / 운이 좋게도

**hurry: *v.*** to move, act, or go quickly / 서두르다

**pleasing: *adj.*** good in a way that gives pleasure or enjoyment : attractive or appealing / 즐거운

**shelf: *n.*** a flat board which is attached to a wall, frame, etc., and on which objects can be placed / 선반

**silly: *adj.*** having or showing a lack of thought, understanding, or good judgment : foolish or stupid / 어리석은, 우스꽝스러운

**subtropical: *adj.*** relating to or living in an area that is close to tropical parts of the world / 아열대의

**worry: *v.*** to think about problems or fears / 걱정하다

## Unit 19

### A. Target Words

**appreciate: *v.*** to recognize the good qualities of / 진가를 알아보다

**disused: *adj.*** no longer used / 사용되지 않는

**foreman: *n.*** a person who is in charge of a group of workers / 감독관

**impressive: *adj.*** deserving attention, admiration, or respect / 감명 깊은

**inspiration: *n.*** someone or something that gives you ideas for doing something / 영감

**intellectual: *adj.*** a well-educated person who enjoys serious study and thought / 지적인

**lively: *adj.*** very active and energetic / 활기 넘치는

**modest: *adj.*** not too proud or confident about yourself or what you can do / 겸손한

**narrator: *n.*** a person who tells a story / 서술자

**novel: *n.*** a long written story about real or imaginary characters and events / 소설

### B. Extra Words

**classic: *adj.*** used to describe something that has been popular for a long time / 대표적인, 고전적인

**describe: *v.*** to say what something or someone is like / 묘사하다

**exaggerate: *v.*** to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is / 과장하다

**friendship: *n.*** the state of being friends / 우정

**novel: *n.*** a long written story usually about imaginary characters and events / 소설

**past: *n.*** an earlier time / 과거

**reserve: *v.*** to keep (something) for a special or future use / 예약하다

**ultimately: *adv.*** at the end of a process, period of time, etc. / 궁극적으로

**unlikely: *adj.*** not likely — used to say that something probably will not happen or is not true / ~할 것 같지 않은, 예상 밖의

**while:** *conj.* during the time that / ~하는 동안

## Unit 20

### A. Target Words

**attraction:** *n.* a place or thing that many people are interested in / 명소

**collection:** *n.* a group of similar things gathered over time, usually as a hobby / 수집품

**destroy:** *v.* to ruin; to damage completely / 파괴하다

**housekeeper:** *n.* a person who cooks, cleans, and looks after another's house / (가정집이나 어떤 시설의) 살림을 맡아 해 주는 사람

**inherit:** *v.* to receive from someone who has died / 상속받다

**marry:** *v.* to take another as a spouse / 결혼하다

**modeling:** *n.* the act of making small copies of things using some material / 모형 제작

**museum:** *n.* a place that holds objects of historical, artistic, or scientific importance / 박물관

**permanent:** *adj.* unchanging or very long lasting / 영구적인

**skilled:** *adj.* having knowledge; having mastered something / 숙련된

### B. Extra Words

**assistant:** *n.* a person who helps someone / 보조, 보조원

**contain:** *v.* to have (something) inside / 포함하다

**doctor:** *n.* a person who is trained and licensed to treat sick and injured people / 의사

**greatest:** *adj.* very talented or successful / 위대한

**including:** *prep.* having (someone or something) as part of a group or total / ~을 포함하는

**move:** *v.* to go from one place or position to another / 이사가다, 옮기다

**museum:** *n.* a building in which interesting and valuable things are collected and shown to the public / 박물관

**rebuild:** *v.* to build (something) again after it has been damaged or destroyed / 다시 세우다

**similar:** *adj.* almost the same as someone or something else / 비슷한

**visit:** *v.* to go somewhere to spend time with (someone, such as a friend or relative) / 방문하다